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LONDON, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 22, 1981

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# **hatcher Refuses To Discuss Sands** With 3 Irish MPs

By R. W. Apple New York Times Service ONDON — Prime Minister garet Thatcher refused Tuesto meet three members of Par-

ient from the Republic of Irewho had hoped to discuss the

Bobby Sands, a 27-year-old

striker who is reported to

proaching death.

Sands, a convicted leader of

Irish Republican Army, was to to the British Parliament pril 9. He is serving a 14-year ence at the Maze prison in them Ireland and has refused ood for 52 days, bringing ten-s in the province to their highevel in months.

British government statement Tuesday evening: "Deteriora-previously noted in Sands' lition continues." After visitum Tuesday morning, his parreported that he was no longer to read because of failing vi-and that his hearing was imed. After seeing him Monday, of the three Irish members of ament, Dr. John O'Connell, a ician, said that Mr. Sands d probably not live for more

#### Violence Feared

new spasm of violence in the nce is widely predicted if Mr. dies. The IRA has threata major campaign, which probably evoke retaliatory a from Protestant para-mili groups in Ulster.

obs of young Roman Cathoattacked police and British's with gasoline and acid s and bricks in Londonder-

International Herold Tribine

RIS - The French presiden-

ampaign is nearing the first I of voting on Sunday with a

rio that few political observ-

iist leader, Francois Mitter-

and run against President

y Giscard d'Estaing in the

d and final round on May 10.

ch an outcome, although still dered unlikely, would mean

effist voters, who account for

t half of the French elector-

would find themselves un-

sented in the final election

i despite the fact that there is

adswell in the country.

I public opinion polls indicate

Mr. Mitterrand and Mr. Gis-

d'Estaing would run a dead

I they faced each other on

10 and some soundings even an edge to the Socialist candi-

ider the French electoral sys-

a half-dozen or more candi-

an run for the presidency fus round, which serves as a formary. Then, if no one

s with a majority, a second

Last Judgment

held between the two

ast public opinion polls,

of Mr. Chirac. The mayor of

has shown the largest gains

the candidates in opinion

the last two months.

second round of voting

third could never hope to

we the first round and that his

wigh would only demoralize

cater-right electorate and in-

e the left's chances of winning

Pincer Movement .

recent days, however, Mr. ac has clearly stirred alarm in

Mitterrand's camp. Jean Po-n, a Socialist Party spokes

warned over the Easter week-

hat the two center-right can-

ies, Mr. Giscard d'Estaing and

Chirac, might reach the sec-

ering of leftist votes on the

milar concern has been sound-

ly other Socialist leaders like

on Defferre, the longtime or of Marseilles, who de-

aced Mr. Chirac a few days

round because of too much

inal round.

Mr. Chirac's progress woncy mainly Mr. Gis-

שוש who was hoping to

Fir president's support-

grant for months that

discernible conservative

hirac Now Given Chance

Face Giscard in Runoff

By Jonathan Kandell ago as a man with a taste for ab-international Heruld Tribine solute authority, brutality, violence

id envisioned: The possibility has been slipping a bit in opinion the neo-Gaullist candidate, surveys, seems to be caught in a

its Chirac, might edge out the pincer movement on the first

ry's Bogside quarter Tuesday, the seventh straight day of street violence in Northern Ireland, The Associated Press reported. A police spokesman said three policemen were treated for burns. An estimat-ed 100 rioters set two mail trucks

At a news conference before leaving Saudi Arabia for the United Arab Emirates, where she arrived Tuesday, Mrs. Thatcher took an unyielding stance toward Mr. Sands. She said: "It is not my habit or custom to meet MPs from a foreign country about a citizen of the United Kingdom resident in the United Kingdom."

Mrs. Thatcher also rejected again Mr. Sands' demand that he be recognized as a political prisoner. The British government argues that, having been convicted of ille-gal possession of firearms, the guerrilla leader is no more than a

The proper way for the three Irish lawmakers to proceed, she said, would be to ask the Dublin government to make representations to her government through ordinary diplomatic channels.

Dr. O'Connell said he was very disappointed at Mrs. Thatcher's decision. Another of the three who spent an hour at Mr. Sands' bedside Monday, Sine de Valera, said that there might still be a way out of the impasse if the British goverriment were to adopt a compromise definition of Mr. Sands' status. He and others like him might be called "special category" prisoners, she suggested, thus avoiding the use of the controversial work

Mr. Mitterrand, whose support

round between the fast-rising Mr.

Chirac and Mr. Marchais, who has

dates in order not to antagonize

ers whose support would be neces-

sary for a Mitterrand presidential

victory on the second round.

# Syrians, Christians Renew Beirut Battle

An Israeli civilian receives aid after being wounded by Palestin-

ian rockets fired across the Israel-Lebanon border on Tuesday.

BEIRUT - Artillery battles between Syrian forces and Christian militias shattered the Lebanese cease-fire Tuesday, temporarily closing the airport and forcing 300,000 residents into bomb shelters in Beirut and Zahle.

Newspapers put the death toll at 21 and said more than 80 people were wounded. Reporters said 100,000 people fled to bomb shel-



**Jacques Chirac** 

Now, with the campaign closing and inflation and an allegedly timthe Socialists are urging backers of minor leftist and environmentalist id, wavering toreign policy. During the last few days, however, he has openly called for eliminating Mr. candidates "not to waste" their votes, and instead back Mr. Mitterrand on the first round. Mitterrand from the race.

Sensing these late developments, And some Chirac advisers are urging potential Giscard voters to switch over to the mayor in the Mr. Chirac is also changing his tactics. The mayor made his imfirst election round in order to aspact early in the campaign by strongly attacking Mr. Giscard sure that no leftist runs in the final d'Estaing for rising unemployment

ters in Beirut, and that the renewed fighting sent 200,000 fleeing to shelters in Zahle, the war-ravaged Christian city 30 miles (48 kilometers) to the east.

With mortar shells exploding around them, three Lebanese jets took off from Syrian-controlled Beirut airport after nightfall. Officials of the airport, located on the city's southern outskirts, said three Boeing 727s of Middle East Airdeparted in rapid succession, each carrying about 100 passengers.

"The situation is bad." said Moslem Premier Shafik Wazzan as he and Christian President Elias Sarkis searched for ways to prevent renewed civil warfare in this half-Christian, half-Moslem na-

Artillery and rocket launchers blazed along the Green Line that has split Beirut into Moslem and Christian sectors since the 1975-76 civil war was smothered by Syrian troops — about 22,000 of whom remain in Lebanon to police the

In the south, long-range duels flared between Palestinian guerril-las and Israeli-backed militias of the Christian enclave along the border with Israel, Provincial authorities reported five villagers killed and 15 wounded.

Christian gunners shelled the port city of Sidon on the Mediterranean coast, causing heavy damage to the harbor, the city governor's office said. There were no reports of casualties.

In Tel Aviv, a military spokesman said one Israeli was seriously wounded by Palestinian guerrilla rockets fired across the Lebanese frontier into the northern Galilee town of Kiryat Shmona. Israeli artillery returned fire across the border, the spokesman said.

#### Made More Flexible for Allies By Joseph Fitchett The point is believed likely to gratify Europeans who contend ul Herald Tribune PARIS - A confidential Pentathat the 3-percent figure was a political compromise that is no longer realistic. Europeans argue that,

gon report says that the Reagan administration has adopted a new policy approach to the question of what constitutes equitable sharing of military costs among NATO al-

Instead of emphasizing the existing yardstick of annual 3-percent increases in military budgets, the Pentagon report - scheduled to be sent to Congress soon - applies a more flexible and more comprehensive formula to measure countries' contributions, according to U.S. officials who have read it.

The implementation of this policy would have major implications for U.S. relations with the North Atlantic Treaty Organization allies at a time when the Reagan administration is pressing them to match the U.S. arms buildup, both to meet increased Soviet strength and project Western power into the Gulf region.

The report, a final draft by the Department of Defense which is now at the State Department for comment, marks no softening of the Reagan administration's drive to get allied agreement to an in-creased military effort. But it stresses the need for the United States to overcome NATO divergence about the Soviet threat so that all NATO countries do more military spending. And it adopts a new diplomatic approach.

#### Minding the Perimeter

Among its conclusions, the report finds that NATO countries (with the exclusion of the United States) are shouldering, as a group, an adequate military burden for the NATO area and Japan. But sharp nation-by-nation inequities lines, Lebanon's national carrier, are identified, and the report stresses that all countries need to do more on the Western strategic perimeter to meet Soviet threats in the Third World.

The Pentagon report clarifies earlier signals which confused some allies early in the Reagan administration's tenure when the 3percent goal was played down, then revived. Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weittberger recently warned his NATO counterparts that the "United States does not want to walk alone" in security matters. But the report is the first detailed public guidance about what specific allied commitments are being watched.

Without officially abandoning the controversial 3-percent target. the Pentagon report concludes: "We believe that fixed percentage contributions for allied governments are an issue of somewhat lesser importance than developing a mutually agreed, coherent effort to combat the Soviet challenge," officials quoted from the report.

#### 'Divisive and Unproductive'

The document, entitled "Allied Commitments to Defense Spending," signals a more receptive U.S. posture to European arguments about the need to consider the quality of military results and not just the dollar-calculated budget appropriations.

judged by any standard of cost effectiveness, their forces are often better — and proportionately big-ger — than the U.S. military estab-

"It is divisive, unproductive to become preoccupied with analysis of who did or is doing more." an official quoted from the report, which adds that "we [can] all do more, no matter what our current or past efforts."

But the Pentagon report knowledges that individual NATO members vary widely in "their perceptions of the nature of the Soviet threat they collectively face," officials said, emphasizing that the top

Reagan priority should be to awaken the alliance. Despite this warning, the overall tone marks a changed U.S. style,

U.S. Policy on NATO Funding

The Carter administration, under which the reporting for this study was done, bore down on the allies to respect the 3-percent target agreed to by NATO govern-ments in 1977. But the interpretation of the data and conclusions signed by Mr. Weinberger - confirm that the Reagan administraintends to avoid public badgering of reluctant allies — at least until they have time to ex-plain and perhaps remedy defec-

Not the Time to Quarrel

Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. "carried the day, temporarily at least, that this arbitrary 3percent figure is not worth fighting

over because we risked losing sight of the larger problems," said Sen, Joseph R. Biden Jr., the Delaware Democrat who is a minority mem-

ber of the Foreign Relations Com-Mr. Haig bad argued in Washington. Sen. Biden said at a recent conference sponsored by the At-lantic Institute and North Atlantic Assembly in Paris, that it was dangerously counterproductive to quarrel with the allies at a moment

when the Reagan administration is trying to mobilize their support against the Soviet Union. Sen. Biden agreed on this point, but added: "We'll find a way to bring to book eventually any NATO nation that lags consistent-

He warned that sub-surface resentment exists in the United (Continued on Page 4, Col. 5)

#### U.S. Rights Policy Should Vary With Type of Regime, Haig Says South Korea, Argentina, Chile.

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - Secretary of

State Alexander M. Haig Jr., in an extensive discussion of the Reagan administration's approach to human rights, said the United States should oppose all human rights violations, "by ally or adver-sary, friend or foe," but be more critical of totalitarian regimes than of authoritarian ones.

"The collapse of a bulwark against aggression and the replacement of an authoritarian regime with a totalizarian one" could produce "the ultimate failure," Mr. His comments on "Human

Rights and American Interests" were made March 31 at a meeting in Washington of the Trilatera Commission, a nongovernmental organization formed to identify major problem areas in interna- of rightist authoritarian regimes tional relations and to offer solu- than the Carter administration did.

The speech was not for publica- made to improve relations with

New York Times Monday upon the newspaper's request.

#### Policy Review

Mr. Haig's aides said the administration's overall policy toward human rights was still being reviewed and that Mr. Haig's speech. while authoritative, was not neces-sarily the final word on the sub-

The major thrust of Mr. Haig's address was to assert that the Reagan administration was sensitive to human rights concerns, but he underscored his belief that the primary danger is from "totalitarian aggression," which he identifies as coming mainly from the Soviet

In the three months that it has been in office, the Reagan administration has shown more tolerance

For instance, efforts have been

and the Philippines, countries that had been at odds with the Carter administration over their human

Under Mr. Haig, the State De-partment has also adopted a policy of not publicly criticizing friendly

In his speech, Mr. Haig provided what amounted to a philosophic justification for these attitudes. "We wish that every people

could enjoy the blessings of liberty as we enjoy them," he said. "But there are limits to what we can or should do to transform other cultures, customs and institutions."

"At the same time, we confront another aspect of reality," he said. the Soviet Union and its allies countries that reject our concepts of human rights - continue to enlarge their military power and seem increasingly inclined to use

their arms to advance their cause. Mr. Haig said the United States

## Reagan Approves Saudi AWACS Sale, **But Delays Going to Congress, Aide Says**

United Press Internation WASHINGTON - President Reagan has decided to go ahead with the controversial sale of sophisticated radar planes to Saudi Arabia, but has not decided when to ask Congress for approval, a White House spokesman said

Tuesday. "President Reagan has made the decision to go ahead with the sale," said Larry Speakes, acting

press secretary.
Mr. Speakes said Mr. Reagan will consult with congressional leaders on the question of how and when formally to notify the House and Senate of the proposed sale. He indicated the timing may de-

been made on how and when we'll proceed with Congress for approv-

#### al," Mr. Speakes said. More Firepower

The administration is proposing to sell Saudi Arabia equipment to extend the range and firepower of its F-15 jet fighters. Mr. Speakes also spoke of "airborne surveillance," referring to radar-equipped Airborne Warning and Control System (AWACS) planes.
The sale could be killed if both

the House and Senate vote a resolution of disapproval by a simple majority within 30 days of being

"We've made no decision on timing" for notification of the sale to Congress, Mr. Speakes said. In response to a question, he said, "I don't anticipate any con-

gressional debate on the sale of military surveillance equipment to Saudi Arabia would interfere with the president's economic pro-Early Announcement

#### On March 6, the administration

announced it was committed to the principle of selling Saudia Arabia surveillance aircraft. The National Security Council, shortly before Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. s recent trip to the Middle East, approved the proposal to sell five AWACS planes to the Saudis.

The pivotal decision for the administration now is when to tell Congress of the sale decision. This decision has been stalled while the administration judges the strength of mounting opposition to the sale of the AWACS and how to defeat the challenge.

Senate Republican leader Howard H. Baker Jr. returned last weekend from a trip to Saudi Arabia, where the arms package was discussed with Saudi officials.

The Wall Street Journal reported Tuesday that Sen. Baker, a Tennessee Republican, has urged the administration to postpone the sale at least until after Israel's June 30 elections, and warned that Congress would veto it if it were forwarded now.

#### Saudis Cautioned

It was learned Monday that Mr. Haig cautioned Saudi leaders dur-ing his recent Middle East trip that an arms package would be jeop-ardized if they insisted that it in-clude AWACS planes.

Israel is adamantly against the sale of the surveillance equipment to the Saudis. Earlier, Jimmy Carter's defense

secretary and his secretary of state

pend on legislative progress of Mr.
Reagan's economic package.

"The determination has not denied committing the United denied committing the United States to such a deal.

#### Sen. Carl Levin. Democrat of Michigan, released a letter from the two Carter administration officials Monday, saying it "contra-dicts statements made by Reagan administration officials that the Carter administration committed

agreement with the Saudis." In the letter to Sen. Levin, dated April 1, former Defense Secretary Harold Brown and former Secretary of State Edmund S. Muskie said that after the November presidential election. Mr. Carter "arrived at a tentative conclusion on how to handle" Saudi requests for offensive weapons for the F-15s.

the United States to an arms sale

"Among the various requests, we were favorably disposed toward an early and positive decision on sale to Saudi Arabia of conformal fuel tanks and of AIM-9L air-to-air missiles," the letter said. "We were also favorably disposed toward an eventual future sale of

#### INSIDE

#### World Bank The U.S. Treasury has quietly

commissioned a staff study to determine whether World Bank lending has encouraged Socialist governments at the expense of private enterprise. Page 3.

#### Sub Collision

The U.S. Navy has accepted liability for the sinking April 9 of a Japanese merchant ship after a collision with a U.S. nuclear submarine. The accident occurred when the George Washington, the first American submarine to carry nuclear ballistic missiles, and the Nissho Maru, a freighter carrying cotton, collided in the East China Sea. Page 5.

#### **TOMORROW**

#### **Indexing Wages** Throughout the industrialized

nations, primarily in Western Europe, political pressures are building to ease the impact of that enduring specter of West-ern inflation fighters — wage indexation — the controversial system of linking prices and wages. A story in tomorrow's 1HT.

# Indian Ocean: Filling the Power Vacuum This is the second of three articles.

#### By Michael T. Kaufman New York Times Service

on Sunday in accor-with a deadline set by a law, gave Mr. Giscard NEW DELHI - The Soviet rand, 23 to 28 percent in the rand, 23 to 24 percent for errand, 17 to 19.5 percent diplomat in the Seychelles was trying to show candor as he spoke with a visitor in the garden of his embassy in the island group in the Indian Ocean.

You cannot really believe that
we would disrupt Western oil flows," he said. "That is not in irac, and 17 to 19 per-Georges Marchais, the caunist candidate, with the reig vote split between six mit momentum is clearly on the

our interest." The U.S. military attache in India struck an equally confi-dential tone. "In this world, with missiles, you can't worry too much about the other fellow's intentions," he said. "You have to concentrate on his capabilities, and right now, today, the Soviets have the capability to mine the Strait of Hormuz and move troops and tanks from Af-

ghanistan to Iran." For more than a decade military analysts have written papers on the vulnerability of oil routes from the Gulf and military histonans have speculated about who would fill the power vacuum left in the Indian Ocean after the withdrawal of the British in the 1960s. Now there is an ur-

gency to the discussion. What precisely is at stake in the Indian Ocean for the United States, its Western allies, the Soviet Union and the 36 countries along its shores?

#### **Bold Stand**

The view of U.S. diplomats and military men is that in light of Soviet activities in the Horn of Africa and in Afghanistan it was necessary for the United States to make a bold and obvi-

ous stand to counter what Adm. Robert L. Long, commander in chief of U.S. forces in the Pacific, called "the continued expansion throughout the area of Soviet military power and assertiveness either directly or indirectly through the use of surrogates."

Testifying before the House Armed Services Committee in February, Adm. Long said: The Soviets maneuver for control over Persian Gulf oil and for access to warm-water ports. With a large military force in Afghanistan, use of port and air facilities in Ethiopia and South Yemen and ready access to other ports in the region, the Soviets are developing a substantial presence around the Indian Ocean.

During a visit last winter to Pakistan, India and Sri Lanka, the admiral openly supported re-newed and close U.S. military links with Pakistan. In February he said: "We cannot predicate national defense policy on a strategy that may concede the Indian Ocean and Western Pacific to the Soviets."

Views such as Adm. Long's have gained support and mo-mentum in Washington during the last four years, particularly since the Soviet turnaround in ending support for Somalia and backing instead the Ethiopian government by supplying arms and financing its use of Cuban troops in 1977.

Up to that time, despite warnings by such countries as India and Sri Lanka, both the United The second secon

#### Superpowers Move Into Gap Left by British recreation areas for sailors and States and the Soviet Union had Marines.

shown restraint and neither had rushed into the void left by the British withdrawal from bases east of Suez. The United States had a Middle East fleet of three small ships based in Bahrain. There were

even discussions with the Russians about ways to limit naval activity in the area. But after the Soviet move in the Horn of Africa, the United States withdrew from the talks. U.S. alarm continued to grow in 1979 as the Soviet Union gained the use of the port at

Cam Ranh Bay in Vietnam and the United States lost its ally in Iran because of the Islamic revolution. The Soviet intervention in Afghanistan at the end of 1979 was another heavy blow. and a new U.S. strategy was

#### Concessional Terms

Essentially it involved the rapid building or modernization of facilities on Diego Garcia, an is-land in the Indian Ocean that the United States leases from Britain. Only 15 miles long and at its maximum a mile wide. Diego Garcia was envisioned as a rear base and depot for a Marine brigade trained for amphibious landings.
In addition, access to poten-

tial facilities on the periphery of the region was obtained in Kenya, Somalia and Oman. The exact nature of these facilities is hozy. In some cases they are said to be little more than rest and

In all three countries money has been allocated for improving

harbors and airfields, with arms sales to the governments on concessional terms. Discussions on military cooperation have also been held with Egypt and Su-Some Western diplomats won-

dered in private conversation how the United States would fare in supporting the mutually suspicious governments of Kenya and Somalia and expressed reservations about the stability of these African governments. But the major controversy concerns what the United States may do in South Africa and Pakistan. Regarding Pakistan, an on-

and-off ally of the United States through the old SEATO and CENTO alliances, Adm. Long and others believe that its strategic value to the United States, with its port of Karachi 300 miles (480 kilometers) from the Gulf, is sufficient to warrant renewal and augmentation of military links. There are others, including

some diplomats with long experience in South Asia, who caution that any military arrangement with Pakistan would saddle Washington with the responsibility for having maintained an unpopular government should the opposition overthrow the martial law regime.

On South Africa, State Department spokesmen keep

repeating that the government's policy is under review. The recent embarrassing visit of South African military men to the United States and the visits of Reagan supporters to South Africa have alarmed black African leaders. They worry that Washington may be tempted to end its embargo on naval visits and arms sales to South Africa.

For at least a decade South Africa has been soliciting Western support by offering its base at Simonstown on the Cape to virtually any Western taker. Four years ago South African authorities showed off their computerized, bomb-resistant, oceanwide ship-monitoring facility at Simonstown like landlords eager to rent their property. The South Africans say geography makes the country vitally important in the defense of the

West and of the Indian Ocean. The need for a strategy to counter Soviet actions was, of course, dismissed as needless by Yuri Velikanov. Yes, he ac-knowledged, the Soviet Union has its own strategic objectives in the Indian Ocean but a threat to the oil routes is not among them. No, he said, the Soviet Union was not going to use Afghanistan or Ethiopia as a base from which to either invade or subvert the countries of the Gulf or the Middle East.

"For us, Afghanistan is an embarrassment," he said. "There were mistakes when we went in, and we really are looking for ways to get out."

There were three compelling reasons for having brought Sovi-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

#### Japanese Atomic Officials Acknowledge 56 Workers Contaminated in March Spill

By William Chapman

Washington Post Service
TOKYO — Fifty-six workers
were exposed to radioactive wastes from a Japanese nuclear power plant in an accident that was kept secret for more than a month, offi-rials acknowledged Tuesday. The announcement by the Japan

Atomic Power Co. was the first indication that a large number of persons may have been contaminated. An earlier report had indicated that at most 16 may have been affected

The latest disclosure of mishaps at the Tsuruga plant raised new uncertainties about nuclear power development in Japan, where construction of new plants has been stalled, in part by the widely publicized accident in 1979 at Three Mile Island in Pennsylvania.

Officials described the extent of contamination of the workers as begligible, but the nature of the accident and the lengthy secrecy has ransformed it into a major affair.

#### Hints of a Reshuffle

The chief of the Japan Atomic Power Co., which had developed the plant, was reported preparing to resign and newspaper reports hinted at a substantial reshuffling of its top management.

Officials at the Ministry of International Trade and Industry, two incidents of leakage caused by for a national can which is in charge of the investigation of nuclear energy.

tion, sind they could not yet gauge the seriousness of the accident because they encountered new disclo-sures from the plant's management almost every day.

The accident occurred on March 8 when a large amount of waste water overflowed a filter tank at the plant, which is located on the Sea of Japan west of Tokyo. At first it was reported that the leakage was caused by a structural defect. Then it was learned that a valve had been left open permit-ting more than 40 tons of waste water to flow out.

The valve was open for about three hours, officials acknowledged, and in an attempt to stop the flow workers tried to scoop some of it up in polyester buckets.

#### **Mud Samples Cited**

The accident was known to investigators this week only after significant amounts of radioactivity were discovered in samples of mud taken from a sewage outlet, which carries water into nearby Tsuruga Bay. The waters near the plant are a rich fishing ground.

It was the second time this year that the Tsuruga management had been found to have concealed accidents that resulted in radioactive leakage. In January, there were not known to outside authorities until early this month.

Officials moved quickly to investigate the latest incident, although it is not likely to change the government's position, which is one of encouraging nuclear power development in order to lessen dependence on oil.

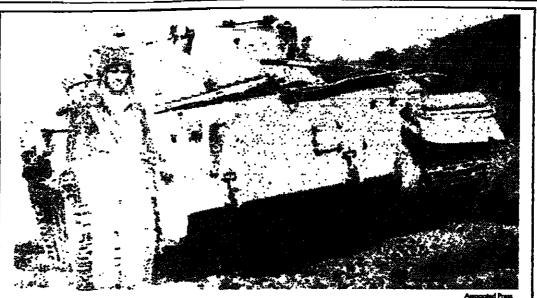
At present, 21 nuclear power reactors are in operation and an additional 14 reactors are planned by the end of 1985.

But leakage incidents and the mishap at Three Mile Island two years ago have fueled the action of anti-nuclear groups. For nearly two years, partly as a result of Three Mile Island, no new plant applications were submitted.

Local opposition to each new plant is strong. In what was re-garded as a test of anti-nuclear sentiment, the mayor of one small town, Kubokawacho, was recalled by the voters early this year because he had favored construction of a plant. However, in a turn-about which showed how tight the lines are drawn on the issue, he was recently re-elected.

The administration of Premier Zenko Suzuki recently restated its approval of nuclear development and the ruling Liberal Democratic Party adopted a program calling for a national campaign in support

"I always count on Lufthansa."



DEFECTOR — Mohammed Nazar, 21, a noncommissioned officer from the Soviet-backed Afghan Army, stands in front of the Soviet-built tank in which he fled into Pakistan. Afghanistan has asked for the tank's return. Mr. Nazar was out for a test drive when he defected.

#### Superpowers Compete in Indian Ocean

(Continued from Page 1)

et warships to the Indian Ocean in arge numbers, he asserted. The first reason he gave "is to secure our own maritime and fishing areas." As the Soviet Union has and the Black Sea ports has in-

country's most important naval highways.

The second objective of Soviet naval policy. Mr. Velikanov said, is Moscow's historic support for African liberation movements. He developed its maritime and fishing said a military presence was im-fleets, traffic between Vladivostok portant to bolster these liberation movements. Since such movements creased and has formed one of the have prevailed everywhere on the

continent except in South Africa and South-West Africa (Namibia), it was obvious that the Soviet diplomat regarded South Africa as the target of this strategy.

A week before he was inter-

viewed, three Soviet Navy ships had pulled into Maputo harbor in Mozambique in response to a South African raid. French officials and leftist politicians on the island of Reunion agreed that the prize sought by Soviet actions in the region was not the oil supplies of the Gulf but the mineral wealth of southern Africa.

A third point raised by Mr. Veli-

kanov was not echoed by any Western source. "Our presence in the Indian Ocean is also a matter of national defense," he said. Your missiles from submarines in this ocean can reach any part of the Soviet Union."

When the visitor chided the Soviet diplomat that the prospect of missiles raining on Moscow from the Indian Ocean seemed farfetched, his answer strangely ech-oed the response of the U.S. military attache in India. "In this world you must deal with capabili-ties, not probabilities," Mr. Velikanov said.

Tomorrow: Polarization of the region's countries on the issue of superpower presence.

#### French Release Drug Smuggler; III Health Cited

The Associated Press PARIS — One of the major fig-ures in the "French Connection" heroin-smuggling case was freed last week because of ill health, the

French Justice Ministry reported.
Urbain Giaume, 67, was sentenced to 20 years in prison in July, 1978, after being convicted of heading a ring that smuggled a ton of pure heroin into the United States between 1969 and 1974. The value of the heroin at that was estimated at \$4 million.

The ministry did not disclose the nature of his illness, but there have been newspaper reports that Mr. Giaume is suffering from cancer. The release of prisoners for medical reasons is rare in France and occurs only if an inmate's condition is considered critical. During Mr. Giaume's trial pro-

secutors charged that he and Joseph Patrizzi were the masterminds behind an international smuggling ring that shipped hun-dreds of pounds of heroin by boat from France, Spain and other European countries to various U.S. ports. The drugs were stashed in cars, furniture, refrigerators and other appliances.

Both denied any connection with the "French connection," which served as the title for a mov-

#### Cubans Release 4 U.S. Sailors

New York Times Service HAVANA — Four American sailors seized Sunday when they strayed into Cuban waters during a motorboat ride have been re-

leased to U.S. officials. The men, still carrying an ice chest full of beer, were released Monday afternoon. Wayne Smith. chief of the U.S. Interests Section here, reported that the four were "in excellent health and said they had been well treated by the Cu-

All had been assigned to the landing ship Raleigh, which was docked at the naval base at Guantanamo Bay. According to Mr. Smith, the four had gone for an aftermoon motorboat ride and "inadvertently strayed off the base."

#### Rotterdam Refinery Fire

The Associated Press

ROTTERDAM — A small fire
in an Esso refinery here has forced the shutdown of a portion of a crude-oil processor, an Esso spokesman said. The fire, which broke out Monday, was brought under control in 30 minutes and was not expected to affect the refinery's output.

#### WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

#### London Youths Riot at Holiday Fairs; 80 Hi

LONDON — Hundreds of youths, most of them black, rioted at E er holiday fairs in three areas of London, injuring more than 80 people including at least 50 police officers. More than 100 people were arrest. The government-funded Commission for Racial Equality said the vience was not connected with the previous weekend's riots in the Brix lence was not connected with the previous weekend's riots in the Brix. district. "Brixton was a completely separate affair from this Easter v

constrict. "Brixton was a completely separate aftair from this Easter vience, which seems to recur each year and is common to both black a white young people," a commission spokesman said.

The violence began Monday night at fairgrounds at Finsbury Park north London, Wanstead in east London and Ealing Common in w London, spreading to surrounding streets, police said. There has betrouble at London fairgrounds on previous holidays but police saic had never been as had as it was Monday. had never been as bad as it was Monday.

#### 2 Killed After Protest at Tehran University

TEHRAN — A man and a young woman were killed in clashes. Tehran University between leftist militants and supporters of Iran's fi damentalist Islamic leadership, officials said Tuesday. Hospital sour said 21 persons were treated, including five who underwent surgery knife wounds and other injuries.

Newspapers said the incidents took place Monday after a demonst tion by about 200 members of the extreme-left Paykar group demand;

the reopening of the university, which was closed at the start of an ar-leftist "Cultural Revolution" a year ago.

The newspapers said the leftists clashed with members of the so-cal "Party of God" and militant supporters of hard-line Islamic leaders. handmade grenade thrown during a scuffle killed the man and wom. the newspapers said.

#### Soviet Press Praises Polish Ties, Assails Wes.

MOSCOW — The Soviet press, underlining Moscow's commitment support Communist rule in Poland, said Tuesday that Soviet-Pol friendship was the guarantee of Poland's security and independen Several newspapers accused the West of trying to undo the link betw. Moscow and Warsaw.

Diplomats said the articles, marking the 36th anniversary of the Se et-Polish friendship treaty, reflected Moscow's concern over the turlence of the past nine months. In Warsaw, meanwhile, the official pi described Soviet economic aid as crucial in overcoming the count

The leading Soviet weekly Literaturnaya Gazeta, the organ of writers' union, in an article published in advance Tuesday by Taccused "Western Zionists" of subversion against Poland. It was the f time such a charge had been made from Moscow during the Po-turmoil. Such charges were widely made in connection with the I crisis in Czechoslovakia.

#### Bolivia Denies Arrest of Former President

LA PAZ - The government denied Monday that it has arrested mer President Alberto Natusch Busch but said former President H Banzer Suarez had agreed to remain on his ranch outside Santa Cruz. Local press reports had said that Col. Natusch was detained in Interior Ministry and Gem. Banzer had been placed under house a

for conspiring to overthrow the nine-month old regime of Gen.

Garcia Meza. Gen. Garcia Meza and Interior Minister Celso Torrelio held a conference to deny those reports. Col. Natusch, who was present anews conference, also denied that he had been organizing a coup-Saturday, his family publicly denounced his arrest and said he was theld in the ministry.

#### Saboteurs Destroy S. Africa Power Stations United Press Internation

DURBAN, South Africa - Saboteurs using mines blew up two ele cal substations in a black township early Tuesday, destroying the piand leaving thousands without power, police said.

Brig. Gen. Johan van der Hoven, security police chief for the Duarea, said no one was injured in the explosions. A police spokesma.

Pretoria said it was too early to say if the sabotage was the wor members of the banned African National Congress but said an investigation tion was under way.

The group has conducted a sporadic campaign of sabotage ag government installations for more than a decade. The most spectar's attack was on the Sasolburg oil refineries last year.

#### Karmal Acknowledges Conflicts With Rebe The Associated Press

NEW DELHI - Afghan President Babrak Karmal, installed in a et-backed coup 17 months ago, admitted in a newspaper interview lished here Tuesday that Moslem rebels were battling his regime in 1 areas of Afghanistan.

"We cannot say in which particular area the insurgents have confi-Mr. Karmal was quoted as telling a journalist for the Indian Express-They are in each area but in small groups of 5, 10, 20 or more. said. "They are operating like highway robbers. They burn lot [trucks], kill people, kidnap young girls and kill even children."

# Uganda Airlines Ordered to Cancel Flights

KAMPALA — Uganda Airlines has canceled all flights until furnotice on the order of Vice President Paulo Muwanga, airline emplo said Tuesday.

The employees said that no reason was given for the order, and ne overnment nor airline officials were available for comment. Other lines, however, were still using Entebbe airport, 20 miles (30 kilome-

Uganda Airlines has one jet, which had been flying to Rome, Bru and London. Smaller aircraft went to Tanzania and Kenya and prov.

#### Rights Policy Should Var With Regimes, Haig Say

(Continued from Page 1)

was not prepared "to see the world remade by others hostile to our

deepest convictions." Our resistance to this aggression and our assistance to its victims constitute a defense of human rights that is the very basis of our

foreign policy and our national in-terest," he said.

But, he said, "Let us be clear on one issue: the United States op-poses the violation of human rights by ally or adversary, friend or foe.

We are not going to pursue a poli-cy of selective indignation."

The United States "must be discriminating" as to "the source of the violation" and the possible impact of any protest, he said. He then provided a distinction between authoritarian and totalitari-

The totalitarian model unfortunately draws upon the resources of modern technology to impose its will on all aspects of a citizen's behavior, he said. "The totalitarian regimes tend to be intolerant at home and abroad, actively hostile to all we represent and ideological-

ly resistant to political change."

Mr. Haig did not identify those countries, except to note that because of intolerance in their socialise of intolerance in their socialise. eties, there had been a massive number of refugees recently from Cambodia and Afghanistan.
The authoritarian regime ally stems from a lack of pc; or economic development and tomarily reserves for itself ab, authority in only a few poli-sensitive areas," Mr. Haig said He said he was not praisit,

thoritarian governments, but noting that they "are more to change" than totalitarian that should be our object hold forth ourselves as a worthy of imitation as that c. occurs and to help the evolut authoritarian government tox

more democratic form," Mr. American policy toward o tries committing violations slibe determined, he said, on the sis of whether the regime help hinders "international aggress and whether it is totalitarian o thoritarian. Mr. Haig said United States should also conthe record and program of to opposing the regime in question

#### Dubai Hotel Blast Kil

DUBAI, United Arab Emis

Two hotel workers were by
and two injured by an explo
on the ninth floor of the Hyatgency Hotel here Monday n

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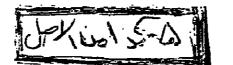
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# هكذامن لد عل

# U.S., Fearing Bias Toward Socialism, tudies World Bank

By Hobart Rowen
Washington For Series
ASHINGTON — The U.S.
Issury has quietly commisted a staff stury to determine
ther World Bank lending has
suraged Socialist governments
the expense of private en-

ne study, directed by Beryl nkel, undersecretary for monoaffairs, will also examine the international lettery Fund and other agenbut its focus will be on the ld Bank. Mr. Sprinkel believes is at least some truth to less that the bank has overless that the bank has overless dis bounds.

here is some concern in this trament that the World Bank rwing too rapidly, and we just to take a hard look at how working out before we argue their activities should be extended a lot more. Mr. Sprinkel

World Bank spokesman said, hey take a good look at us, all see we're doing a lot of marriented things that would be loved by the Reagan governing there are Socialist and munist members of the World as well, and it's all one

Sprinkel said that it was it is about the huge lending rain of the bank that led to an a Reagan administration described to support creation of a World Bank affiliate to probans for the development of enous energy sources in the

Sprinkel cited as an examination of misdirected World Bank action at the arreport that 27 leans for oil substitution had gone to government to some of the exploration, he plantaged, could have been handled to a special strategy of the substitution of the exploration of the explo

ik officials, asked to comtion lunis noted that in smaller countion with mathere are no private oil commanus. They also defended small

# alia Flying Again Strikes Continue

Alitalia flights rehe said. Concerns about the IMF relate instead to its recent decision to ease up on conditions for loans to ease up on conditions for loans to poor countries, Mr. Sprinkel of the said and from Italy to poor countries, Mr. Sprinkel said.

at Rome's two airports were the many traffic controllers said they stop work for four hours on day and all day April 30 to onlicks with their pay claim. Alitalia said.

countries' seeking control over their assets and wishing to keep them out of the hands of the multipational oil communics

Mr. Sprinkel was careful to note that "many of the projects financed by the World Bank, by their very nature, are government. For example, who is going to finance a large hydro[electric] operation other than government, probably, in most of these developing or poorly developed agricus?... I think the World Bank has a long experience of doing careful work in that area."

The Treasury study is consistent with the general approach being taken by the Reagan administration toward the question of foreign aid. The intention is to require that private capital be allowed to play a greater role in advancing the conomies of developing countries.

#### Seeking Harmony

An interagency task force, separate from the Treasury study, is looking at how to assure that forcign aid programs — as distinct from lending through the World Bank, IMF and other development agencies — are brought into harmony with the objectives of the Reagan administration.

Mr. Sprinkel said that the Treasury study was triggered by "a general view in conservative circles" that the World Bank, by engaging in so much government-to-government lending, is encouraging some governments that are Socialist and its reducing opportunities and "leverage" for private business.

is reducing opportunities and "leverage" for private business.

"That would certainly be inconsistent with what the Reagan administration wants," Mr. Sprinkel said. "We're a major force in the World Bank, we're a major force in the IMF, and we expect to work to encourage those kinds of developments that we think are proper, and that includes strengthening the private sector of [less developed nations"] economies as well as our own."

He stressed that the basic function of the IMF is not being questioned by the administration. For example, the fund's role in helping member nations solve their economic troubles "is going to continue to be important, and we're going to continue to support that," he said. Concerns about the IMF relate instead to its recent decision to ease up on conditions for loans

If the Treasury study supports concerns about the World Bank and IMF, he Sprinkel said, "it doesn't mean that we pull out. What it means is that we exert leverage in the opposite direction—and that's where I think we'll be



RESCUED — Liz Rocha, wearing helmet, is held out of the foaming waters of the Ottaquechee River by the 17-year-old Boy Scout who jumped in to save her while others haul them onto shore. The incident occurred Saturday during a river raft race near Woodstock, Vt. Scout John Loftus spotted the Massachusetts woman floundering after her homemade raft overturned and she lost her life preserver. "On impulse, I jumped in after her," he said.

## Congress, Courts Emphasizing 'Intent' Over 'Effects' as Proof of Discrimination

By Robert Pear

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — Congress and the courts, in a subtle but important change, are moving toward re-emphasizing the need for blacks, Hispanic Americans and women to prove intentional discrimination in lawsuits alleging violations of civil rights.

Lawyers for minority groups and women generally prefer to use a test based on the effects, rather than the intent, of a given practice. While there are enough statistics to suggest that the effects of discrimination are being felt in fields such as housing, education, employment and voting, a discriminatory purpose is much more difficult to prove.

The controversy, which seems likely to dominate civil rights debates for several years, is often reduced to the shorthand of "intent" vs. "effects."

Owen M. Fiss, a law professor at Yale University, said that "if Congress had its choice, the conservative Congress today, I'm sure, would opt for the intent test rather than the effects test." Congress will have a choice as it debates extension of the Voting Rights Act, fair housing legislation and the ments of affirmative action as a remedy for employment discrimination against women and minori-

Sen. Orrin G. Hatch, a Utah Republican who supports the more rigorous standard, said recently: "I don't see how you can brand the government or anybody else racist

without some degree of proof of intent."

"If it is no longer necessary to demonstrate some unlawful intent to discriminate because of race, color, religion, sex or national origin," Sen. Hatch said in a debate over housing legislation, "there is literally no local zoning or landuse practice that may not become suspect in the eyes of the social engineers."

The issue is also sure to come up when Congress debates extension of the Voting Rights Act, widely regarded as the most important civil rights test in this Congress. Key provisions of the 1965 voting law are scheduled to expire in August, 1982, and a House Judiciary subcommittee begins hearings on an extension bill next month.

In one important case, the U.S. Supreme Court last year overturned a victory won in two lower courts by blacks from Mobile, Ala., who had complained that at-

#### Reagan Nominates

# U.S. Envoy to Riyadh United Press International WASHINGTON — President

WASHINGTON — President Reagan has announced that he is nominating Robert Gerhard Neumann, vice chairman of Georgetown University's Center for Strategic Studies, to be ambassador to Saudi Arabia.

Mr. Neumann, 65 and a former ambassador to Afghanistan and Morocco, was director of Mr. Reagan's State Department transition team. large elections — in which those elected represented the whole city, not just a specific election district — diluted the strength of their votes. The six justices in the majority did not agree on a single rationale. But five said that to prove a violation of the Constitution, the plaintiffs had to show that the local election laws were motivated by a discriminatory purpose.

#### Institutional Faults

Deborah Bachrach, a civil rights specialist in the office of the New York state attorney general, said that the standard of intent was "a tremendously difficult, if not impossible, burden" for litigants to meet in most voting and employment cases.

Mr. Fiss, the Yale law professor, said that the intent test represented "an attempt to individualize or personalize an evil or wrong that is basically an institutional wrong," and for that reason he called it "misguided." For example, he said, "all the evils that can be attributed to school segregation exist independently of whether or not the superintendent or school board members intended them."

But the two standards actually overlap to some degree. The Supreme Court has said, for example, that statistical evidence showing the effects of discrimination may assist in proving a discriminatory purpose. But statistical disparities alone are not enough to show that a policy or action is unconstitutional; they must be considered together with surrounding circumstances.

# Child Murders in Atlanta Could Divide City's Blacks in Election for Mayoralty

By Art Harris

Washington Past Service

ATLANTA — Andrew J.

Young, former U.S. ambassador to
the United Nations, two-term
congressman and civil rights veteran now come home to run for may-

or, is one of eight candidates in a race in which the most explosive issue—the city's missing and murdered black children—is almost never discussed.

"The alternative [talking about it] would be to put the police and the city on trial," Mr. Young said Sunday. "Our objective is to put

the killer or killers on trial. No one can profit by second-guessing and drugstore quarterbacking."

With 24 black children and youths killed and another believed kidnapped, local police say they are no closer now to an arrest than

nearly two years ago, when the murders began.

And some middle-class black leaders worry that because all the murder victims come from impoverished neighborhoods that the winning ticket has counted on for support in the past, the issue of the unsolved killings could turn poor blacks against those in power, or anyone associated with them, and make the race a free-for-all. Anyone, even a minority white candi-

#### date, might win. 'Ivory Tower Cop'

Two weeks ago, the murdered children came up at an NAACP forum where 50 black residents from DeKalb County, where some of the dead children have been found, turned out to grill police chief George Napper, a Ph.D. criminologist with little practical experience whom some of his men refer to as Mayor Maynard Jackson's "ivory tower cop."

son's "tvory tower cop."

"If the number of dead children reaches 50 or 75, will you consider resigning?" asked Dwight Thomas, a lawyer for the National Association of Colored People. Two more bodies had just been retrieved from the Chattahoochee River.

"That question is too horrible to contemplate," snapped Mr.

Napper.
Yet it is the kind of question citizens and officials are beginning to ask: At what point will Mayor Jackson, to save his political reputation and his power to help annoint his successor, consider cutting loose the men running the investigation? Never, vows Mr. Jackson, who has endorsed Mr. Young.
"Inst. watch." predicted Mr.

"Just watch," predicted Mr.
Thomas. "In his final days, Jackson [legally barred from running
for a third term] will be struggling
harder than Jimmy Carter trying
to get the hostages out of Iran.

"They've got to make some kind
of except otherwise beads are line

"They've got to make some kind of arrest; otherwise, heads are liable to roll. And if the cases aren't solved and the candidates are able to make Young defend Jackson, anyone who enjoys the label as heir to Maynard has had it."

Mr. Young's principal black rival is A. Reginald Eaves, Mr. Jackson's former public safety commissioner who resigned under fire after a police promotion exam cheating scandal but appears to enjoy support among many poor and some middle-class blacks. Other middle-class blacks are beginning to line up behind Sidney Marcus, a

white state legislator and liberal re-

spected by both blacks and whites.
Should the black vote in the Oct.
6 election be so divided as to deny
any candidate the absolute majority needed for victory, the stage
could be set for a black-white
showdown in the runoff.

Mr. Young scoffs at this possibility. "I don't feel [the child killings] will split the black community, but some hope that it will."

#### Mary Ingraham Is Dead in N.Y., Aided University

New York Times Service
NEW YORK — Mary Shotwell
Ingraham, 94, who as a member of
New York City's Board of Higher
Education directed planning that
led to establishment of the City
University of New York, died
Thursday.

Mrs. Ingraham was a founder and former vice president of the United Service Organizations, established to help military personnel in World War II. For her USO work she received the medal for merit in 1946 from President Harry S Truman. She was the first woman to receive the medal.

Mrs. Ingraham also was president of the national board of the Young Women's Christian Association from 1940 to 1946.

#### Sabit Orudzhev

MOSCOW (UPI) — The Soviet gas industry minister, Sabit Orudzhev, 68, died Monday, Tass reported. Mr. Orudzhev, who was born in Azerbaijan province, on the border with Iran, had been in charge of the Soviet Union's fast-growing production of natural gas since 1972 and had held leading posts in other energy-related ministries since 1955.

#### Carl S. Ell

NEWTON, Mass. (AP) — Carl S. Ell, 93, retired president of Northeastern University and a key figure in its development into the country's biggest private university, died Friday.

Pitman B. Potter
NEW YORK (NYT) — Pitman

NEW YORK (NYI) — Human Benjamin Potter, 89, an early leader in the study of international organization and a former dean of the Graduate School of American University in Washington, died Two-thirds of the city's 480,000 residents are black, along with the mayor, public safety commissioner, police chief and chamber of commerce president. More than 1 in 10 black families, however, have an income below the poverty line, alongside a thriving middle class.

But tension over the cases has unusually strained the traditional ties that bind, particularly between blacks who have "made it" and blacks who have not.



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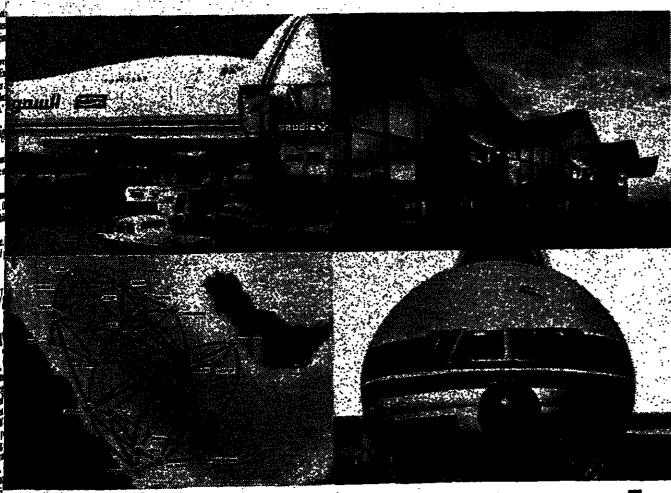


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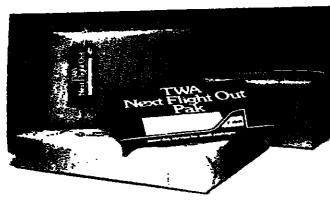
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# Report Signals U.S. Shift on NATO Costs Longest Tunnel

(Continued from Page 1)

States because of suspicion that "our allies just aren't there with us, especially outside Europe."

#### Juggling the Books

The Pentagon report, requested a year ago by Congress, clearly aims to halt this trend of reluctance, at least for the moment. It

tance, at least for the moment. It makes the point — already advanced in Mr. Haig's confirmation hearings — that Europe would provide the overwhelming bulk of NATO's combat troops and weaponry if war broke out in Europe.

The report also sifts what one analyst called "the creative bookkeeping" involved in judging each nation's military effort. It acknowledges that burden-sharing should factor in nonmilitary expenses such as foreign aid used as penses such as foreign aid used as security assistance, lost tax reve-nue (the equivalent of \$1 billion in West Germany, for example) and social costs associated with property made available for U.S. military purposes, such as the hidden cost of a draft system which keeps young men out of the productive

economy.
Using a complex formula — involving military spending as a per-centage of gross domestic product, per capita military spending, armed forces manpower on active duty, active-plus-reserve manpow-er, combat aircraft and armor strength — the Pentagon makes a tentative ranking of countries. This gives a thorough look at allied per-formance, without producing any major surprises about the order in which countries emerge.

Good performers are France, although it is not a military member of NATO, it has a large defense budget, and the Netherlands, which has extensive trained reserve manpower. West Germany heads the group of countries described as making contributions slightly be-low full equity. Others in this cate-gory are Italy, Belgium and Nor-

#### The Social Costs

On West Germany — whose importance puts it at the heart of the NATO-funding debate — the study acknowledges Bonn's large subsidies to West Berlin. But it says these costs should not be counted until Chancellor Helmut Schmidt's government drops its financial objections to NATO's accelerated base improving program sought by the United States and other NATO allies since the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan.

Other northern European countries, the report acknowledges, contribute military and civilian infrastructure and thereby incur so-cial costs. But the report says that these countries with strong pacifist elements find themselves inhibited politically in allocating additional resources to military spending and away from social programs, particularly in a recession.

As Sen. Biden pointed out, "nations in this group account for only 10 percent of total Alliance population, but they contribute disproportionately to the American renders y to perceive the Allies can tendency to perceive the Allies as insufficiently committed to the common defense.

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PRIX NETS SERVICE COMPRIS NORMANDIE, 116 bis avenue des hamps-Ély-ées - 56 J U ol et agence Further, the report praises some

countries which are rarely mentioned in cost-sharing debates: Britain and the southern flank ountries — Turkey, Greece and Portugal — head the list for mililtary effort because of their economic problems. But Britain has just announced a military-spending review that is expected to re-

duce its expenditure.

Criticized for doing too little are
Canada, Denmark and, above all, Canada, Denmark and, above and, Japan, the only non-NATO country examined: all are said to be doing far less than their fair shares or what they are capable of. The United States has strongly urged an acceleration of planned Japan acceleration of planned Japan nese military improvements, par-ticularly in anti-aircraft, anti-submarine and anti-mine warfare to free U.S. seapower for the Gulf.

#### Guarding the Oil

The report acknowledges that the United States — which con-tributes 55 percent of NATO expenditures plus what it spends in non-European theaters — ought to do proportionately more than its allies because it is the country with the greatest influence.

Burden-sharing has become an increasingly contentious issue as European economies have overtaken U.S. financial power.

U.S. officials argue that Europe must contribute to the defense of Gulf oil, either by direct participa-tion or by taking up slack in Eu-rope. Many Europeans have resist-ed extra efforts, citing economic recession, inflation, soaring mili-tary costs, unemployment, oil bills. Many accuse the United States of exaggerating the Soviet threat. And they contend that the United States, which neglected its defenses in the 1970s, is now hounding Europe, which steadily beefed up its military capabilities during that

The Pentagon report suggests that the pendulum may be swinging toward more consensus.

To compensate for American military installations in Southwest Asia, the report says, the United States is negotiating for increased payments from allied oil-consumers for U.S. troops and facilities on their soil.

The report said that a satisfactory "split" of these costs was emerging between the United States and its allies, especially West Germany. Other nations involved are

ready-made department for stout men DORIAN GUY 36, av. George V Paris (8 c)

Has Long Lines

Remers

LUCERNE, Switzerland

Swiss newspapers have complained that the world's long road tunnel failed its first a jor traffic test. The papers said lines of construction for 6 kilometers ( miles) at the St. Gotthard. pine tunnel during the Easweckend. The 16-kilometer #

nel opened last September cost \$414 million to build. Police, however, blamed delays on motorists who dri

Britain, the Netherlands, Belg

Luxembourg and Japan.
This could help offset a U.S.
pression that the United Stat bearing the brunt of a one-s division of labor with its allie the Gulf. Only France - w has an impressive fleet at the Sof Hormuz — and Britain ready to participate there.

#### Undermining U.S. Credibility

Sen. Biden, for example, told audience: "I can't tell my const ents that Europeans cannot affi-to pay more, now that the Un-States is no longer first, but = enth, in national income per cayin NATO."

In the current issue of Fon Affairs magazine, Prof. David Calleo, a U.S. analyst, suggests placing several U.S. divisions NATO with European troops ease the balance-of-payments b den that he maintains has fed 1 inflation and undermined Umilitary credibility worldwide.

European analysts such Jonathon Alford, deputy direct of London's International Instit of Strategic Studies, told the 1315 lantic conference that any wi drawal of U.S. troops in the present international atmosphere considerations and the shake European confidence in

Other European participants including West Germany's NA:
Ambassador Hans Georg Wieck argued that no finencial to burden-sharing are realistic cause they ignore the political right: "" curs a disproportionate burden l cause it has the largest concent tion of nuclear and convention reapons on its territory.

The report previews the Reag approach as giving more latitu. to the allies to avoid strident U criticism about alleged NAT

#### 6 Dead in Peru Quake United Press International

LIMA — Six persons were kills and hundreds of homes were d stroyed in an earthquake the ince of Ayacucho, authorities sr-

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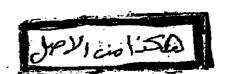
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# U.S. Navy Assumes Liability for Sub's Sinking of Freighter

By Richard Halloran

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON -- Secretary of the Navy John F. Lehman Jr. has announced that the Navy has accepted liability for the sinking of a Japanese merchant ship after a col-lision with a U.S. nuclear subma-

The accident occurred on April 9 when the George Washington, the first U.S. submarine to carry nuclear ballistic missiles, and the Nissho Maru, a Japanese freighter carrying cotton, collided in the East China Sea.

The captain and the first mate of the freighter were lost at sea while the rest of the 15-man crew spent 18 hours in life rafts before being rescued. They claimed that the 6,000-ton submarine surfaced but left the scene almost immediately. The sub is currently in

Mr. Lehman's statement said the Navy had accepted liability in order to preclude lengthy litiga-tion and permit the Navy to enter promptly into negotiations with all involved parties."

#### Upcoar in Japan

Japanese lawyers have advised the Navy, officials said, that total claims may come to \$4.2 million, including compensation for the 350-ton Nissho Maru, its 1,200 ns of cotton, and claims made by vivors and relatives of the lost

he quick action by the Navy

#### hanouk Says ina Unwilling Give Him Aid

Reuters
LING — Cambodia's former of state, Prince Norodom ouk, said Tuesday that China 10t yet willing to grant him ulitary aid he required as a tion for heading an anti-Vietse united front in his home-

nce Sihanouk said that g Hua, China's foreign minis-ild him during 2½ hours of Monday that China was not to "solve practical prob-

: prince said at a news cone that the Chinese hoped he form a united front as y as posible, but that they not discuss his request for ry aid for his personal forces Thai-Cambodian border re-He said he was also trying to

about the outcome. e Sihanouk, who arrived in three days ago from exile in Korea, said he planned to . second round of talks with usted, pro-Chinese Khmer · leader Khieu Samphan ear-May, then leave for France May 20 and possibly travel

U.S. aid but was not opti-

United States later. ks last month in Pyongyang, Korea, ended in disagree when Khieu Samphan failed ept the prince's condition withdrawn — that all Camn forces be disarmed in the of a Vietnamese withdrawal the country.

also appeared to have been taken of criticism in Japan, where the incident has given anti-American elements an argument against Ja-pan's alliance with the United

The Navy is conducting an investigation by questioning the Japanese survivors and the captain, officers and crew of the George

Washington.
Mr. Lehman's statement said that accepting liability "in no way is intended to predetermine the personal liability and responsibili-ty of the commanding officer and the crew members of the George Washington." Cmdr. Robert D. Woehl was listed as the captain of the submarine.

Mr. Lehman's statement disclosed nothing of what happened to cause the accident 110 miles (175 kilometers) southwest of Japan. A particularly troubling ques-tion has been why the submarine did not rescue the stricken sailors.

Navy officers here have been reluctant to discuss the accident pending the outcome of the invesligation, although some have indicated that the 6,800-ton submarine was taking part in an anti-submarine exercise. There were hints that the submarine was playing the part of a Soviet submarine seeking to evade a U.S. airplane flying overhead.

#### Two Bodies Found

TOKYO (AP) - The bodies of two missing Nisshou Maru crew-men were found Tuesday, a spokesman for the Maritime Safe-

ty Agency said. He said a Japanese fishing boat picked up the body of the freighter's captain, Taizo Noguchi, 51, about 125 miles (200 kilometers) southeast of the collision site. Another boat found the body of the ship's first mate in the sea off Yaku Island, south of Kyushu.

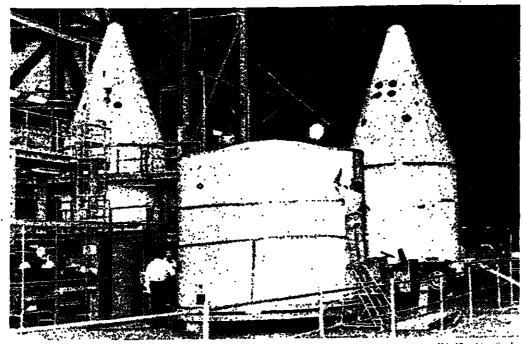
#### Sindona Guilty Of Jumping Bail In Fraud Case

NEW YORK — The Italian financier Michele Sindona was convicted Monday of having jumped bail to avoid trial on bank fraud charges, on which he was eventually sentenced to prison for 25 years. Sentencing on the new

charge was set for June 1. Mr. Sindona, 60, disappeared on Aug. 2, 1979, just before he was to be tried on charges of swindling the Franklin National Bank of millions of dollars. The Long Island institution, which he owned, col-lapsed in 1974 in the biggest bank failure in U.S. history.

He reappeared three months later, asserting that he had been kidgetting material to be used against prominent members of Italy's ruling Christian Democratic Party. The FBI said he was not kidnapped but had fled the United

The fraud trial followed, and Mr. Sindona was convicted and sentenced to 25 years.



TEST TIME - Technicians at the Kennedy Space Center in Florida examine two nose assemblies and another section of the solid rocket boosters for future space shuttle flights.

# SEC Official Reportedly Has CIA Post

By Philip Taubman New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - Stanley Sporkin, who for the last seven years has directed investigations of corporate dishonesty as chief of enforcement at the Securities and Exchange Commission, has been appointed general counsel of the Central Intelligence Agency, according to Reagan administration

The unexpected appointment, which has not been formally announced but is scheduled to become effective in mid-May, is likely to generate controversy in the intelligence community because of Mr. Sporkin's long-standing identification with openness in business and government.

As senior legal officer of the CIA, the general counsel is the government's leading intelligence

lawyer and plays a central role in intelligence policymaking. The CIA general counsel, officials said, is often asked to review the legal ramifications of agency operations and to provide formal justification for withholding certain intelligence information from other government agencies or the

**Personal Selection** 

William J. Casey, director of Central Intelligence, personally selected Mr. Sporkin for the job, administration officials said. The two men worked together from 1971 to 1973 when Mr. Casey was chairman of the SEC.

The general counsel's job is not subject to Senate confirmation. As a result, any opposition that develops to the appointment would have to be taken directly to Mr. Casey, who reportedly has wanted Mr. Sporkin for the job since tak-

ing over the CIA in January. Mr. Sporkin, reached by teleprepared to make any comment at this time," about the appointment.

In the mid-1970s, when the SEC enforcement division was most active, investigations directed by Mr. Sporkin led to disclosures of exten-States to avoid prosecution. sive corruption by U.S. corpora-tions, involving payments of bribes

Some of the nation's largest cor-porations, including Exxon, Lockheed Aerospace and Gulf Oil, restructured their corporate administrations to prevent further payments. The investigations gained Mr. Sporkin a reputation for stubborn independence. His critics accused him of overreaching the SEC's authority.

At the CIA, intelligence officials said, Mr. Sporkin will face a series of difficult issues, many of which may require him to alter a lifetime of support for open government and maximum disclosure of infor-

The CIA and other intelligence

agencies, for example, have sought to limit public access to their files available under the Freedom of Information Act. Arguing that agents of foreign governments can obtain information potentially damaging to the United States, intelligence officials would like to amend the law to make the CIA

immune to such requests.

According to officials at the SEC, Mr. Sporkin opposed an effort by that agency to limit access to information under the Freedom of Information law.

Mr. Sporkin will also face the issue of establishing a legislative charter to govern the intelligence

# Studies Say U.S. Parties **Important to Candidates**

By Adam Clymer

New York Times Service CINCINNATI - Voters in the United States may increasingly find political parties irrelevant, but the parties can survive anyway by providing essential services to candidates, studies presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association have

Robert W. Biersack and Patricia Haeuser, fellows at the University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, argued last week that it was clear that parties would continue to become less important if they relied "on the psychological attachment of voters as their source of strength," a view supported in other papers emphasizing continuing declines in public partisanship.

#### Efforts by Republicans

But they questioned the widely held view that increasing use of television, direct mail and other techniques by which candidates reach voters without the help of traditional party machinery must lead to party decline. Instead, they suggested, the high capital costs involved in computers and television and the continuing expertise required for campaign accounting and training campaign workers both provided opportunities that some state parties had used to re-establish their political signifi-

Much of the evidence of this sort of activity showed that Republicans had done more of it than had the Democrats. M. Margaret Conway, associate professor of government and politics at the University of Maryland, found the Republican National Committee's efforts in recent years had provided chiefly indirect help to local

and state parties "through skill de-velopment among party activists." Even this kind of support had long-range importance, argued Malcolm Jewell, professor of political science at the University of Kentucky, who said "the Republicans, in this mass proliferation of aid and computers and so forth, may eventually have an enormous impact on the activity of state Re-publican parties, while Democratic computers are financed by people holding little tin cups outside the

headquarters." Mr. Jewell was commenting on the presentation of another study that argued that state and local political parties were stronger and more active than was generally believed and had been growing

sured by staff, budget, organiza-tion and a variety of political activities conducted by the 54 state party organizations examined - did not necessarily translate into political effectiveness. But it said it was reasonable to expect some connec-

tion between the two.

The paper contended that while nonparty forces, such as political action committees, had played an important role in the 1980 presidential election, so had state party organizations, at least on the Republican side.

Whatever the long-term impact of these party activities in the future, other studies re-emphasized the declining sense of party identification among American voters. Professors Helmut Norpoth of the State University of New York at Stony Brook and Jerrold G. Rusk of the University of Arizona examined a decline from 75 percent identifying with a party in the 1952-64 period to only 63 percent

in 1976. They found that new voters were entering the electorate at even higher levels of independence from party identification than before, and that this proclivity was no longer being compensated for by older voters shifting from inde-pendence to partisanship.

#### Scientist Warns **Against Supplies** Of Interferon

United Press International
ROTTERDAM — A Firmish scientist involved in the production of interferon warned patients and their families Tuesday against ac-cepting bogus supplies of the can-

Prof. Kari Cantell of the Central
Public Health Laboratory in Helsinki, the world's major producer
of interferon, said scientists were at a critical stage of the drug's development and doctors were not sure how to use it or when.

"I know very little about the black market supply, but I have had very many people - both doctors and patients - come to my laboratory with small quantities that they have bought for incredi-ble prices," Prof. Cantell said.

"I don't know where they buy it or what it really is. I have never tested any, so I don't even know whether it really does contain interferon of any kind ... It is unbelievable that some scientists are prepared to profit from the publicstronger in recent years.

Ity surrounding interferon and to use the fears of cancer patients to

#### Bonn Acts to Ban 'Mein Kampf' In New Restrictions on Neo-Nazis

BONN — The federal government, acting 36 years after Adolf Hitler's death, announced Tuesday that it is drawing up legislation

to ban his book "Mein Kampf."

Justice Minister Juergen Schmude said that because of a loophole in laws banning Nazi activity it still is legal to publish and sell the book in which Hitler outlined his theories of the German master race fit to dominate the world. Mr. Schmude told the metalworkers' union newspaper that new

legislation cracking down on neo-Nazis is being drawn up and should be ready for submission to parliament soon. He said the new law will ban not only the publication of new Nazi propaganda, but old Nazi propaganda circulated in the guise of historical works as well.

"For example, at the present time it is legal to publish a new edition of Hitler's 'Meia Kampf.' "he said. "But if a new foreword is written for it, then it is punishable."

The new law also would provide for action against what he called the "Auschwitz lies." Mr. Schmude said neo-Nazis now are

free to state that reports of the extermination of Jews by the Nazis in Word War II are lies. The new law will make people who make such statements liable to prosecution, he said.

Mr. Schmude expressed concern over a recent survey that said 13 percent of West Germans have extreme rightist opinions. He said the survey confirms his belief that the extreme rightist movement is stronger than its public actions would show.

#### **U.S. High Court Weakens** Law on Mentally Retarded

By Linda Greenhouse

By Linda Greenhouse

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — The U.S.

Supreme Court has ruled that a federal "bill of rights" for the mentally retarded, enacted by Congress six years ago, did not oblige states to provide any particular level of care or training for retarded people in state institutions.

The 6-3 decision Monday reversed key portions of a federal court ruling in Pennsylvania under which the Pennhurst State School was effectively placed under court

was effectively placed under court management. The U.S. Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit had ruled that the 1,200 residents of the state institution were being deprived of their right to treatment under the least restrictive setting possible.

The appellate court interpreted that right to include a presumption in favor of release from the institu-tion and treatment in small com-

While Monday's decision left some aspects of the appellate court's ruling unresolved, the high court substantially blunted the usefulness of the 1975 law as a judicial tool for restructuring state

care of the retarded. The decision is likely to affect pending litigation around the country, including lawsuits by advocates for the retarded against New York, New Jersey and Con-necticut. All three states had

joined Pennsylvania in urging the high court to reverse the Third Cir-

The Developmentally Disabled Assistance and Bill of Rights Act of 1975 channeled \$65 million to states for care of the retarded last

brought as a class action lawsuit by family members of residents of the institution, the plaintiffs did not invoke the 1975 law and won their case in U.S. District Court on other grounds. But the appeals court based its affirmance of the trial court's ruling on the bill of rights, concluding that, at least as a condition of the

year. When the Pennmirst case was

receipt of federal funds, states were required to provide the specified rights. Writing for the majority Mon-day, Associate Justice William H. Rehnquist disagreed. The law, he said, "simply does not create substantive rights," but "does no more

Manila Election June 16

United Press International

MANILA — President Ferdinand E Marcos has signed a bill setting June 16 as the date of the first presidential election in 12 years. It will follow a 52-day campaign period, the government dio announced Tuesday.

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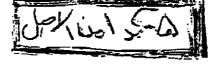
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# INTERNATIONAL Herald Tribune

Page 6 Wednesday, April 22, 1981 \*

# Rights Transcend Ideology

yers, are masters of crafting a phrase for a single use. But the object of the exercise is not always precision. Sometimes it is the opposite: to blur rather than sharpen. That is the case with the State Department's effort to define anti-Communist dictatorships as authoritarian and Communist or pro-Communist dictatorships as totalitarian. Despite the fact that Webster's unabridged dictionary provides a more elaborate definition for totalitarian than it does for authoritarian, it is clear that they are essentially the same: dictatorial and therefore antithetical to democracy. The distinctions that Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. drew between the two in a speech on human rights to the Trilateral Commission were disingenuous. "The authoritarian regime," he said, "usually stems from a lack of political or economic development and customarily reserves for itself absolute authority in only a few politically sensitive areas." Are Chile and Argentina less developed than Romania or Bulgaria, for example? And in how many areas must a repressive regime have absolute authority to snuff out basic liberty?

Mr. Haig is also disingenuous when he suggests that U.S. foreign policy should be directed in part at coaxing authoritarian regimes toward democracy. "It should be our objective," he said; "to hold forth ourselves as a model worthy of imitation as that change occurs and to help the evolution of authoritarian government toward a more democratic form." Does Mr. Haig means that the United States can turn a dictator (of

Language is the most sensitive tool of di-plomacy. Diplomats, perhaps more than law-Pinochet into a democrat? When did that happen last? Dictators tend to remain in power until they are overthrown or die. And those who overthrow dictators are much more likely to emulate those who supported them rather than those who backed the autocrat who oppressed them. The shah of Iran undoubtedly fit the Haig definition of authoritarian and the United States did its best to nudge him toward democracy while supplying him with billions of dollars worth of arms to help the West triumph over Communism. The result is well known.

Mr. Haig is right when he says that "human rights must be integrated into the sphere of diplomacy, not pursued as if it were the only virtue in a foreign policy of otherwise petty or distasteful acts." The United States has security interests, for example, that must sometimes take precedence over the human rights situation in a given country such as South Korea. But cant should have no place in the pursuit of human rights in the broader perspective of U.S. foreign policy. There is no need to draw false distinctions between rightist and leftist dictatorships. If the United States does business with Argentina despite its continuing violations of human rights it should be because to do so is clearly in its interests. Every individual response to human rights violations must be carefully considered in the full context of U.S. interests. But concern for human rights should transcend ideology. It makes no difference to a torture victim whether his persecutor is a Marxist or a fascist.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE.

# Corn, Cars and Foreign Policy

Grain exports to the Soviet Union, and automobile imports from Japan, belong to the same dangerous category of doubleedged issues. One edge cuts abroad, the other here at home. These presidential choices will affect U.S. diplomacy and national security overseas and, simultaneously, domestic economic policy — not to mention politics. The Reagan administration has not yet had time to workout a reliable approach to the doubleedged issues. Left to the traditional scramble among the Cabinet departments, they are proving divisive within the administration, which, in these two cases, is teetering on the brink of a couple of serious mistakes.

Worse luck for the White House, the parallels between cars and corn are awkwardly close. Both industries are going through a rapid and painful process of consolidation that is going to squeeze out or merge in the weaker producers. Both cite campaign promises by President Reagan, who takes them more seriously than some of his predecessors have done. One case touches a crucial interest of the chief adversary of the United States, the other the prosperity of its principal Pacific ally and the largest overseas customer for U.S. exports.

Regarding cars, the administration doesn't want to impose formal quotas but keeps nudging the Japanese to do something. Commerce Secretary Malcolm Baldrige seems to be looking around for a deal in which a Japanese promise of export restraint might be matched by promises of wage and price restraint from the U.S. automakers. That would be a truly sweet accommodation if it worked. But it won't. The Japanese government does not have full control over its automobile industry, and, at the first hint of violation, any agreement based on mere winks and nods will come unraveled.

In trade policy, the administration's prevailing interest is to reduce inflation in the

United States. Quotas on the Japanese competition mean higher prices for U.S. cars, which in turn mean severe damage to the president's attempts to stabilize the U.S. economy. Does the Commerce Department understand that key point as well as, say, the Treasury or the Council of Economic Advis-

U.S. agriculture is now among the highest of the high technologies and the rest of the world looks on the U.S. farmer with the same mixture of awe and apprehension that U.S. automakers reserve for the Japanese. U.S. farmers have always been exporters. That's why the U.S. grain embargo — or, more accurately, the partial embargo — of the Soviet Union has become almost an obsession with farming interests in the United States. But if the United States lifts the embargo totally now, on the transparent grounds that the Russians have been decent and generous enough not to invadeany more of their neighbors, it will leave the unfortunate impression that the U.S. government can't stand prolonged pressure from domestic producers. It would also suggest that the United States was prepared to forget about Afghanistan.

There's a better approach. Some years ago, to hold down market disruption, the United States signed an agreement with the Russians to ship a mandatory minimum of grain every year. There were to be additional shipments only if both governments agreed, and it's only those additional shipments that have been affected by the embargo. But the agreement, and the mandatory minimum, expire later this year. Perhaps one possibility for the U.S. negotiators is to split the sales, continuing to tie the present semi-embargo to the occupation of Afghanistan while tying continuation of the minimum shipments to Poland and other matters of concern in Wash-

THE WASHINGTON POST.

# **Margins of Survival**

Most of the world, reviewing the economic progress of the past decade, grumbles that growth and prosperity were less than every-one had expected. But there is one region in which the 1970s imposed a far more dire trend than a mere slowing of upward progress. In a broad band across Africa, tens of millions of people are living in poverty more severe than when the 1970s began.

The World Bank has published its annual statistical atlas, an outstanding accounting of humanity's struggle against its ancient enemies, famine and privation. In the industrial - and industrializing - countries, the deceleration of economic growth had a lot to do with the sharp increases in the cost of oil. In central Africa, older and more familiar causes were at work: war and natural disaster.

The steady encroachment of the desert has created a band of devastation from the Atlantic eastward, and sent floods of refugees into the next tier of countries not yet physically touched by the changing climate. To the east and south, a decade of wars and revolutions has left poor countries more desperately poor than ever. That's the zone from

Ethiopia and Uganda down to Zimbabwe, and from Angola across to Mozambique.

Of 125 countries throughout the world above ministate rank, only 17 were poorer per capita in 1978 than in 1970, the World Bank finds. One of these 17 was Jamaica, which came close to committing economic suicide in a series of ill-advised political experiments. One was Bhutan, in the Himalayas. All of the remaining 15 are in sub-Saharan Africa. The bank's preliminary figures for 1979 suggest a measure of recent improvement in some of these countries, but hardly any reversal of the general pattern.

In their tidy and detached way, these columns of numbers reflect an enormous accumulation of misery. There is no possibility that the countries along the desert's rim can begin to feed themselves without help from a distant and more fortunate world. One of the responsibilities of rich countries' wealth is to support the economic development that can interrupt this spiral downward. One of the responsibilities of stable and peaceful countries' diplomacy is to keep pressing for peace in Africa so that development can proceed. THE WASHINGTON POST.

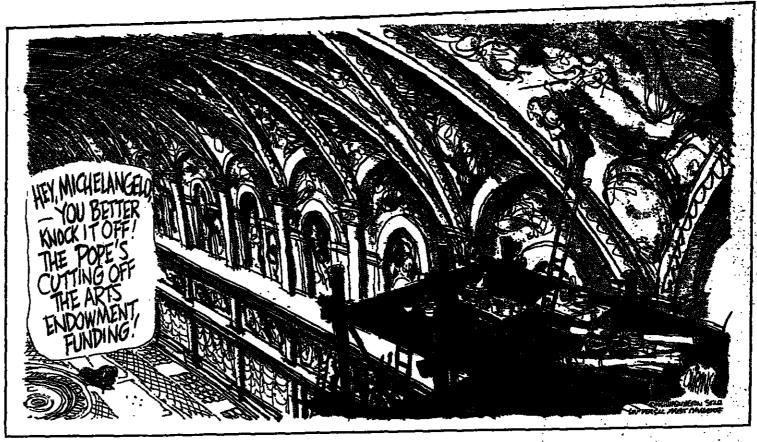
#### In the International Edition

#### Seventy-Five Years Ago April 22, 1906

SAN FRANCISCO — San Francisco's saddest days are over. Relief supplies are increasingly beginning to pour into the city and sufficient water will soon be provided. Order reigns throughout the vast area of wreckage and ashes, sailors from the Pacific squadron having joined the soldiers to keep watch. Heroic efforts are being made to avert an epidemic that might rise quickly from the unsanitary conditions. Work has already been begun to clear the sewers in the main streets for the work of reconstruction, which will start immediately. The comparative strecess with which the skyscrapers resisted the earthquake seems destined to make the new San Francisco a city of skyscrapers.

#### Fifty Years Ago April 22, 1931

WASHINGTON - President Hoover today denounced Gen. Sandino, leader of the Nicaraguan rebels, as "having placed himself outside the civilized pale through the cold-blooded murder of U.S. citizens." According to reports received by the Department of State from the areas in which fighting has occurred in Nicaragua, eight. and possibly nine Americans have been killed by the insurrectionists. President Hoover pointed out that the protection of U.S. citizens is now made sure by the presence of warships off the coast towns. State department officials say that while it may require some time owing to the nature of the country, they are confident that Gen. Sandino will be brought to justice.



# Time to End U.S. Tinkering on Namibia

By Kenneth L. Adelman

WASHINGTON — U.S. policy on Namibia should undergo a radical transformation — not the minor tinkering with the Carter policy done so far by the new Reagan team. The United States should either relinquish leadership to the Europeans in the five-power Western contact group, or downplay these negotiations altogether and pressure South Africa into granting full political independ-ence to Namibia promptly.

The first approach would reflect

Namibia's relative importance. U.S. political capital would not be drained in areas where the Europeans have far greater historical, political and economic interests than does the United States, namely in Southern Africa.

The United States could husband its leadership to expend it in cases of greater and more direct U.S. national interest and where progress toward those interests stands a better chance of success, namely in El Salvador and the

#### Division of Labor

Adopting this approach would implement a new Western "division of labor" in the diplomatic as well as the security realm as advocated by West Germany's Chancellor Helmut Schmidt.

Alternatively, the Reagan administration could retain leadership on the Namibian issue — but not along current lines. Rather than push South Africa and SWAPO on negotiated language for a new constitution or election procedures, the United States could push South Africa to give Namibians (including those willing in SWAPO) complete political control over their own territory.

Such pressure is needed since South Africa underestimates the concessions it must provide Namibian blacks to elicit internal support and the political concessions t must make to elicit outside recognition. The stress here would be on political independence since Namibia — like all other black states in the region, including Marxist-led Mozambique -- would remain economically independent on South Africa.

This approach presumes that the UN plan has little chance of success at working out a solution acceptable to South Africa and SWAPO. This is a safe presumption. For four years with the highest-level U.S. leadership, the negotiations flowed forward and ebbed back in a tiresome tidal pattern. South Africa and SWAPO finally agreed on the UN plan because it left the most contentious and criti-

#### Ambiguous Wording

Everything, in fact, was left for later negotiations except the ambiguous wording of the plan itself. Chances for success today are lower than ever, in part because the contact group has far less leverage over either Pretoria or SWAPO than before.

Pressuring South Africa toward granting on-the-ground independence could be more successful, because it would mean pushing it along lines it is presently pursuing, however lamely.

South Africa has already done some, though not nearly enough, decolonizing in Namibia. In May, 1979, Pretoria gave the constituent assembly of Namibia full legislative powers, subject to final approval of Pretoria's administrator-

That assembly then passed legislation to end racial discrimination in nearly all housing and public facilities with stiff penalties for violation. Conservative white reaction was abrupt and even violent, but the measures have been fully enforced.

South Africa should withdraw its administrator-general altogether and grant real political power to Namibians in the territory — to black and white leaders of SWAPO-Democrats (under the gifted Andreas Shipanga), of SWANU, and even of the DTA and SWAPO resulter based in and SWAPO regulars based in Namibia. South Africa must scrap
its own "internal settlement" which concentrates power in the white-led DTA, in essence keeping Namibia politically bound.

#### Control

Admittedly, both SWAPO chief Sam Nujoma and the UN would oppose this approach fiercely. Mr. Nujoina would then have to decide whether to reside in Namibia. compete with the internally based parties, and probably share political power. His chances of gaining complete control are higher under the UN framework, since the UN

has played the dual, though con-tradictory, roles of partisan for one side (SWAPO) and impartial medi-ator (between SWAPO and South

Africa).

The UN became a partisan in 1973 with the General Assembly resolution calling SWAPO that country's "sole and authentic representative" and again in 1976 with its granting "permanent observer" status to SWAPO. The UN and its agencies have doled out millions of dollars of financial and public relations support for SWAPO since then.

Admittedly, SWAPO's "war for Namibian independence" would be stepped up in the short run under this approach. But that "war" is nearly imperceptible - nothing on the scale of the Rhodesian conflict with which it is often compared. SWAPO has little means of increasing its war effort effectively, especially if the Namibian people recognize they are gaining true in-dependence without need of a war

The Soviet Union - SWAPO's main arms supplier — might then become disgruntled. Moscow doesn't like being on the losing side for long. If SWAPO militants become a clear loser, Moscow might put its bullets in another

The United States could tell level of real political independskeptical African leaders that it vigorously supports true political independence for Namibia at the earliest possible time and that this could best be done in the same way their own countries gained independence — by being handed political power by the colonizer without elaborate international

African leaders could be told that while the United States is concerned about international recognition of Namibia's independence, it is more concerned about achieving that independence in fact. The United States is also concerned about the fate of the Namibian people, whether they can have the chance of a nonracist and democratic society. This would be an-likely should Nujoma seize com-plete control; he has shown utter disregard for basic human rights by tossing internal SWAPO opponents into Zambian or Tanzanian jails or executing them.

#### Not Ideal

The Western powers, so prone to threatening the stick in Southern Africa, could hold out a carrot. They could begin and then raise a diplomatic presence — from "information office" to consulate to — as Namibia raises its ence. Moderate African states could follow suit.

Granted, neither of these recommended approaches is ideal. Each has its glaring deficiencies, some mentioned above and others readily imagined. But the alternative of continuing U.S. leadership on the UN plan is even less appealing.

The Reagan administration would not welcome another Marxist regime in the Third World fighting for "liberation" with Sovirighting for "interation" with Soviet weapons — especially such a regime on top of the strategic mineral resources of southern Africa and astride the oil-shipping lanes.

And the people of Namibia would not welcome endless further

delays during the laborious negotiations involving SWAPO, South Africa, the UN secretariat, the aforementioned five Western powers (Britain, France, West Germany, Canada and the United States) the Organization of African Unity, etc., with chances of eventual success ever so slight. They deserve true independence sooner.

Mr. Adelman, a former U.S. Aid offical, lived in Zaire from 1972 to 1975 and is the author of "African Realities." He wrote this article for

# **New Balkan Questions**

By C.L. Sulzberger

thens - The strategic situa-A tion in the Balkans has modified considerably during recent months. Greece has "definite information" that the uprising of Yugoslavia's Albanian minority in the Kosovo area was stimulated by Moscow and was far more serious than is generally realized abroad. Its slogans were pro-Soviet, not pro-Enver Hoxha, boss of independent Albania. It took Belgrade's forces several days to re-

The conclusion deduced here is that the Soviet Union is probing post-Tito Yugoslavia to see what means it may discover of disintegrating its unity under committee rule. Greece is obligated to help Yugoslavia at the very least by transshipping U.S. arms in the event of any direct Soviet threat to its northern neighbor. This arrangement was negotiated with U.S. approval while Tito was still alive, by the Yugoslav and Greek detense ministers.

A consequence of this new situation — at least as implied by the Kosovo troubles — is to remind Greece of its NATO obligations and at the same time to shift the attentions of top military authorities here from fears of a Turkish menace to Greece's northern bor-

There is some concern in what the Greeks call their "Pentagon" that the Kremlin, despite its preoccupations with Poland, may contemplate testing operations similar to Kosovo in Yugoslav Macedonia, which contains a pro-Bulgarian element. Bulgaria is an obedient Moscow satellite.

Indirectly related to revived con-cern about Greece's friend Yugoslavia is gradual diminishmentof tension between this country and Turkey. A serious crisis between the two NATO members has existsince the Turkish invasion of

Search for Answer

Can someone tell me what an-

swer I should give to my European friends when they ask me how the

leadership of the free world can be entrusted to a nation that shoots

Up in Arms?

It is all well and good for the

Japanese people to be wringing their hands over the fate of their

frieghter and loss of two men and

the unwillingness of the U.S. Po-laris submarine to come to their

assistence, undoubtedly for mili-

However, this incident should be viewed from the larger issue

and it is fair question to ask why it

is necessary for U.S. submarines to

be operating in an area of the world that should be guarded by Japan. It is certainly not out of

lack of either industrial capacity or

inherent agressivness, as can be

witnessed by the increasing Japan-

tary reasons.

FRANCIS M.S. PEEL.

Letters

ters, the Turks apologized for an ment or the U.S. Congress "error." Calm seems to have been remained a dead letter. restored.

the military junta has saved Turkey from imminent chaos and possible civil war. Since then negotiations between Athens and Washington have

moved slightly forward in their ment with Greece's skeptical view. search for a bilateral agreement on 

Protect the Flank U.S. military bases here. This search should reach a crucial point when Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. meets the Greek foreign minister in Rome early next Both countries acknowledge the

need for a new written accord but there have been delays in moving toward its attainment. The Greek government blames Washington for not accelerating talks before the Atheus parliament dissolves within two months, followed by subsequent elections. A new parliament which would

under the constitution, be required to ratify any bilateral accord will certainly be more leftish and less inclined to accept a new deal with the United States. Greece want the proposed base

accord to be worded precisely like the U.S.-Turkish base agreements, but Washington has demurred about changing the language of suggested drafts. The United States also opposes a written commitment that Greece will be granted the right to purchase U.S. military equipment at the weapons ra-tio of seven for Greece to 10 for

Such a ratio was agreed to in a document initialed by the Turkish foreign minister and Secretary of

ization of the free markets of the

The time for Japan to do its share for regional defense and se-

curity of its shipping lanes is long overdue. Until then, if Japan wants to stand in line for a free

lunch, it can't complain about

being occasionally bumped.

A. COOPER.

Cyprus in 1974. Despite a minor State Henry Kissinger in 1976 unflap this month when 11 Turkish fighter planes overflew the Greek island of Chios and territorial wants and the Turkish and th

Washington was also prepared Those in authority, while dislik-ing the idea of military govern-to any new military move in the ment as in Ankara, recognize that Aegean area if Greece would demilitarize its islands near Turkey. Greece considered such a guarantee of merely "theoretical" Under the Carter administration, a high U.S. official implied agree-

#### Protect the Flank

Meanwhile, the strategic situation of Turkey has changed. Revolution engulied neighboring Iran. The Turkish government is also worried about the situation in Iraq and Syria. Privately, Greek leaders believe the United States now opposes the 7-to-10 arms ratio since it might wish to make even more generous allotments available to Turkey because of Ankara's added ecographical concerns in the Mid-

To these complications one must add heightened worry about Yugoslavia's future as symbolized by the Kosovo affair. The obvious result is — or should be — in-creased pressure of events on Mr. Haig and the Greek foreign minister to accommodate each other by concessions in Rome next month to assure continued U.S. ability to belp protect the alhance's eastern

This would improve chances of moving in the direction of revived Greek-Turkish friendship. Contin-ued diplomatic deadlocks between Washington and Athens plus Athens and Ankara could prove

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The International Herald Tribune welcomes letters from readers. Short letters have a better chance of being published. All let-ters are subject to condensation for space reasons. Anonymous letters will not be considered for publication. Writers may request that their letters be signed only with initials but preference will be given to those fully signed and bearing the writer's complete address: The Herald Tribune cannot acknowledge letters sem

authorized by Mr. Hemin, widow, Mary, who, Mr. Ho suggests, might rethink the

of discretion in publishing Hotchner published some Hemingway's letters to hir refer to Mary ("In lots of we reminds me of Leo Duroch have never seen her be kind to servants.") As Mr. Hemi said, "In a letter there is n time you need to be just."

Publish,

And Bel

Damne

By George F. Wil

WASHINGTON — Soci later, a ready pen i blank piece of paper awake

blank piece of paper award friend that sleeps in most of a we write intemperate letter cause is usually personal rather than public spirits (As has been said, it is a pie

people reseat mustles more fallacies.)

If you are wise, you end cathartis of writing it, be won't mail it If you mail it a fortunate the recipient wi

wait until you die and then p

want until you die and then p
it, injuring your reputation
perhaps causing pain to othe
Ernest Herningway was a
minate. So if you have a dag
let and thick forearms, yo
pick up "Ernest Herningwa
lected Letters, 1917-1961"

pages, \$27.50). In it you of various letters coulaining i tions such as "Never means

of this to anyone. Bury all

and "This is only for your

**Not for Sending** 

There is a childishly vilup

letter to Cardinal Spellman ographer of Hemingway Hotchner, who has review volume of letters for New magazine, was with Mr. He way in Cuba when Mr. He

way "stormed into his student off this letter," with presented to me to read. It for sending, he said. It's I tetting off steam file." All

never mailed, it has now been

Scribner's, Mr. Hemingway?

"I think you or the family i

"I think you or the tamily take great care that nobod hold of [my letters]. The peletters are often libelous indiscreet, often observed many of them could make trouble." And great pain.

Mr. Hemingway never in late James Jones, author of Here to Eternity." but Mr. ingway wrote to Charles Scripsway wrote to Charles Wrote wrote to Charles Wrote wrote to Charles Wrote wrot

ingway wrote to Charles Sc-

about Mr. Jones: "I hope h

himself as soon as it does no

age his or your sales. He hipsycho's urge to kill himself.

will do it." In another letter, ingway calls Mr. Jon "whimpering neurotic" ar coward. I wish him no luck

and I hope he goes out and

himself as soon as possible."

Jones' widow and children w

about such letters. I wonder

interest is served by publ

them — what interest suffici

justify the costs involved in

garding the desires of the deflacerating the feelings of the

What interest beyond "the p

right to know" - a right fre

ly invoked but rarely defin those (publishers and jour

al interests are served by in

Publication of these lette

Mr. Hotchner wonders ho

To an editor at his pub

#### A 'Friend'

Mr. Hemingway is but the recent victim of an emphasi most aggressive, disregard cretion. In his last will, So Maugham, who had good re expressed the wish that there biography of him, and aske his letters be destroyed. Obv no one can legislate from the against the writing of biogr and he who wants private spondence to remain p should see to the destruction before he dies. But it was en of Mr. Maugham's literary to disregard Mr. Maugham's es and help bring into being page biography. Another "fit gave the biographer 600 letter."

In a prefatory note, Mr. I ple may think I acted wrom but he rationalizes what he d the ground that the biograph not pass any moral judgment anybody. Even were that which it is not, it would be if Mangham had the soul too, is beside the point. It may be that Mangham had the soul friends, he deserved but too, is beside the point. The is that it is not nice to cause it essary pain, or to violate the es of the dead, just to satisf curiosity of the reading publi When Henry L. Stimson U.S. secretary of state (1924 he said of attempts to crack nations' diplomatic codes tiemen do not read each o for reasons of state. But no reasons of commerce, or life

Voycurism. 01981, The Washingto

#### INTERNATIONAL Herald Tribune

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Arthur Ochs Sulzberger

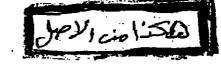
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Publisher

By Loren Jenkins Washington Post Service
SAN SALVADOR — Despite
previous insistence that El Salvalor has all the military equipment t needs from the United States.

resident Jose Napoleon Duarte as made a pitch for additional J.S. arms, including helicopters.
Mr. Duarte, the civilian head of I Salvador's governing junta. said, however, that his country would continue to oppose the introduction here of any foreign combat troops, regardless of na-

tionality.
Speaking after a 1½-hour meeting with U.S. Rep. Robert K. Dornan, a Republican from Califor-nia Mr. Duarte said that he urged the congressman to help El Salvador obtain needed additional mili-

tary and economic aid.
"I told the congressman that we need more military equipment to get the capacity to control our country," Mr. Duarte said. We need more military equipment. inmeans to protect them."

#### List Not Detailed

U.S. Embassy officials said later, however, that no specific detailed shopping list had been presented to Rep. Dornan, who sits on the House Foreign Affairs Committee.

As a result of a special \$5-million package from the Carter administration in January and a \$25million package in March from the Reagan administration, El Salvador has received 10 Huey combat transport helicopters, ground troop transports and infantry combat weapons and ammunition as vell as 54 U.S. military advisers to instruct the Salvadoran armed

Mr. Duarte and other junta nembers have repeatedly stated hat El Salvador did not need any nore military help and have added hat even before this equipment araved the Salvadoran armed forces had managed to defeat, or at least contain, the "final offensive" against the government launched in January with little success by the leftist guerrillas.

The Reagan administration, defending its program while being buffeted by charges that it could lead to an involvement similar to that in Vietnam, said recently that the current level of aid to El Salvador is sufficient.

#### Economic Aid

Rep. Dornan said that as a result of his talks with Mr. Duarte he would ask Congress to double its economic aid to El Salvador. Mr. Duarte had expressed appreciation

for the \$62 million in economic and given to El Salvador by Washing-ton but said the country needed between \$200 million and \$300

Mr. Duarte brushed aside charges of government foot-dragging in its investigations of the murders of six U.S. citizens here since December and said that the arrest last week of two Salva-dorans in one of the cases was a significant breakthrough

He confirmed U.S. reports that his government had succeeded in linking two prominent Salvadorans to the gangland-style slaying in January of two U.S. agricul-tural advisers and their Salvadoran host. But he stopped short of saying that Hans Christ, arrested by the FBI on a Salvadoran request last week in Miami, and Ricardo



Jose Napoleon Duarte

Sol Meza, arrested here April 4. would be charged with murder in the case. He said the actual charges were up to the courts and

#### Exile Training in Florida need more military equipment. including more heticopters, and the means to protect them?

New York Times Service HAVANA - The attitude of the Reagan administration has brought relations between Nicara-gua and the United States to a very delicate" point, Daniel Ortega Saavedra, a member of the Ni-

caraguan junta, said in Havana. Mr. Ortega, who has been at-tending a meeting here of the World Council for Peace and who was the guest of President Fidel Castro at celebrations Sunday night marking the 20th anniversary of the Cuban victory at the Bay of Pigs, was particularly critical of the training of Nicaraguan exiles at camps in Florida.

The Nicaraguan government, he said at a news conference for Cuban and U.S. journalists, had recently sent a note of protest to Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. and had discussed the matter with the U.S. ambassador in Man-

The U.S. response, he said, was "that this is legal in the United States because they're training on private property. He added that he had been told that it would be illegal if these groups were to leave armed to invade Nicaragua.

#### Honduras Base Alleged

"But how would the American government react," he asked, "if suddenly in Nicaragua, where there is private property, it should occur to some ranch owner to loan his property to train Puerto Ricans to fight for the independence of

their country?" Mr. Ortega charged that armed

groups, including former members of the Nicaraguan National Guard, have a base in Honduras near the Nicaraguan border with a "line of communication that passes through Guatemala and has a central headquarters in Miami."

Invaders have attacked teachers in the Nicaraguan literacy program, killing seven and raping more than 15, he said, and have killed more than 60 others, includ-

ing members of the militia. Nicaragua does not intend to pursue these attackers into Honduras, Mr. Ortega said, because that is what "some members of the Honduras military would like, to provoke a war and justify foreign intervention.

He said his government was worried because "Mr. Haig, less than a week ago, said in Madrid that the last chapter had not been written yet in Nicaragua."

#### 'Parents of Dictatorship'

"We have insisted many times on the need for a real dialogue with the United States, a dialogue of respect," Mr. Ortega said. "Up to now, what we find in the United States with the current administration is an attitude that is disrespectful to our people and our

He contended that Nicaraguans of all political persuasions condemned the Reagan administration's decision to suspend aid to Nicaragua.

The Americans, he said, have been "the parents of the Somoza dictatorship, and now they're telling us they'll give us aid if we be-

# Tax Dunning Italian Style: Spotlighting the Suspects

International Herald Tribune
ROME — The finance minister held up three fat red volumes containing 200,000 names and many 10-digit figures, and told reporters: "Give them some negative publici-ty. But make sure you don't call them tax dodgers — call them pre-sumed tax dodgers."

Finance Minister Franco Reviglio, whose icy courtesy masks a good deal of stubbornness, was launching the latest psychological offensive in an unending struggle between the fiscal bureaucracy and Italians at large, who hate nothing as much as giving money to the government.

It is a conflict that has been going on as long as did the Punic Wars. Maybe a computerized Scipio will eventually rout Italy's reluctant taxpavers with an all-enveloping maneuver and force them square up to the last lira, but

that day seems remote. Rome's internal revenue center long ago bought an advanced U.S. data processing system but lacks the programmers and know-how to make it do the job. Successive government campaigns in the fiscal war all 100 often are bogged down in skirmishes with rear guards of quibbling tax lawyers while the new electronic weapons are in position but do not work

#### Good Reading

Mr. Reviglio's three-volume Red Book, listing big-money Italians who were found to have not paid enough taxes, or none at all, is designed to win over the public more specifically, wage earners who cannot evade their obligations toward the government because of the automatic deductions from their pay envelopes.

The names and the accompanying amounts in millions and billions of lire in unpaid taxes that the press gleaned from the Red Book made good reading, at least for a couple of days.

There was Sofia Scicolone, better known as Sophia Loren, said to have failed to file an income tax return in a year when she earned nearly \$1 million. There were many other popular entertainers. artists, film directors and television personalities. There were prominent and obscure business executives, industrialists, professional people, merchants and landowners.

Italians were particularly intrigued by the names of unknown fellow citizens in the Red Book who had huge tax arrears based on allegedly enormous earnings from undisclosed sources.

Among the biggest fish caught in the fiscal dragnet was one Pietro Mazza, 30. whose parents live modestly in a dusty village in the deep South. Described as a student who lives in Rome, or maybe in

Mazza was reported to have some-how made \$8 million in a few years without paying any income

tax. He has become a folk hero.

The newspapers were quick to point out that among the 200,000 in the three red volumes there was not a single politician. Yet officials of various parties, members of Parliament, government ministers, even a head of state — former President Giovanni Leone, who was forced to resign under a cloud of suspicion in 1978 — were bruised by the chain of corruption scandals that has been clanking across the Italian scene for many

One might conclude that charges of bribes or other illegal profits had all been slanderous, or

## Prominent Writer Criticized in China persecuted by Red Guards, tried to to talk his daughter out of leaving China, giving her a lecture on pa-

By Michael Weisskopf Washington Post Service

PEKING - In what is seen as a danger signal to Chinese intellectuals, a well-known writer has been strongly criticized over his screenplay for a banned film that portrays the political persecution of an artist during the Cultural Revo-

The military's influential newspaper, Liberation Army Daily, accused writer Bai Hua of trying to blacken the image of the nation, Mao and the Chinese Communist Party in his screenplay for the con-troversial movie "Unrequited

The film was shown to party officials and a few Western journalists late last year and was quickly withdrawn after the Central Committee published new guidelines requiring artists and writers to tone down their criticism of Mao in order to produce works that

serve the Socialist cause. Observers point out, however, that Mr. Bai, an Army member who has written numerous plays, novels and volumes of poetry, probably will escape further punishment. A passage in the article calls on him to correct his thinking and devote himself to work that benefits the nation.

#### Unrequited Patriotism

The newspaper accuses him of showing contempt for his country and party by writing the movie sto-ry of an oil painter who left pre-Communist China for the United States, where he found wealth and fame. Returning home after the Communist takeover, the artist, who once was filled with patriotism, suffers during the Cultural Revolution of the 1960s and 1970s. One movie scene the army paper found especially offensive took place during the Cultural Revolution, when the artist, despite being that the rotten politicians had re-ported everything to the revenuers and paid up — or, just possibly, that Italy's fiscal sleuths lack the digit inflation, and big earners clout to investigate the political es-

Mr. Reviglio wears the square eveglasses that have become the badge of systems analysts and technocrats. He is an expert backed by the Socialist Party, but has no political base of his own hardly the most favorable position for taking on the country's formi-dable political factions.

Browsing in the Red Book, one makes another discovery: most of the data refers to 1974 or 1975. only some to 1976 or 1977. In other words, fiscal probes have re-ally caught up only with tax re-

triotism. In the emotional climax

of the film, the daughter replies,

new society is not as good as the old society, that the Communist

Party is not as good as the [defeat-ed] Nationalist Party, that Social-

ism is not as good as capitalism and that the Socialist motherland

not only has nothing to love, but is

frightening," the army paper said.

Official Assails Writers

leading cultural official Tuesday attacked writers who he said

refused to recognize the leadership

A People's Daily article by Zhou

Yang, chairman of the China Fed-

eration of Literary and Art Circles,

criticized the "liberal tendencies"

of writers who heeded their consci-

ences rather than the party. The

story followed the detention of two

political activists and the publica-

tion Monday of the attack on Mr.

[Xu Wenli, editor of the defunct

magazine "April Fifth Forum,"

and a colleague. Yang Jing, were

said by Chinese and foreign sourc-

es to have been arrested April 10.

The Associated Press reported

Sunday. Charges against the two

Writer Rehabilitated

PEKING (Reuters) - Hu Feng

a controversial literary critic jailed

26 years ago for demanding pro-fessional freedom for Chinese writ-

ers and artists, has returned to

public life, the Chinese news agen-

cy said Tuesday, Mr. Hu was

were not made public.]

of the Communist Party.

PEKING (Reuters) --- China's

does your motherland love you?"

"You love your motherland. But

"The author is saying that the

currency has been eroded by two-digit inflation, and big earners may have piled up even bigger profits or gone broke, or have moved to the Bahamas.

Admittedly, it's not easy in Italy to prove that someone is a lira bil-lionaire. Only the operatives of the kidnapping industry always seem to have sure knowledge as to where there is hidden wealth and where record ransoms can be extorted.

True enough, Form 740 - the individual income tax return cunningly asks taxpayers to indicate how many private aircraft, yachts, country villas and hunting lodges they own. Such information is supposed to supply clues to af-

tee set up to commemorate the centenary of the birth of a leading

In 1955, Mr. Hu — a former protege of Mr. Lu — was personal-

ly denounced by Mao as a Nation-

alist spy and a counterrevolution-ary. He was detained for about

five years and was quietly rehabili-

Chinese writer, Lu Xun.

body fills in this schedule in a country where even the Rolls Royces in which tycoons ride are formally the property of Liechtenstein-registered corporations.

Virtually all the people in the Red Book have appealed the assessments and the appeals are still pending. Usually 10 to 15 years are needed for review commissions on three levels to consider tax appeals. It may be 1990 before the government manages to make the \$8-million assessment of Mr. Mazza's amazing earning power stick.

The finance minister has introduced a bill that would allow the government to start criminal proceedings on charges of tax fraud even before the review is concluded, and maybe even to take suspected tax evaders into custody. However, this so-called "handcuff bill" is hung up in Parliament.

Agata Sapienza of Naples, a 34year-old mother of two need not worry too much about being ar-rested under the proposed "handcuff" legislation. Her name is in the Red Book with a note that she owes the government 1,000 lire (93 cents) because she underreported her income for 1975. "All this doesn't seem very serious." Mrs. Sapienza, whose name means wisdom, observed.



The art of living.

# Loews Drake.

Park Avenue at 56th Street, New York 10022

For reservations, see your travellagent, Loews Representation International Landon Frankfurt Barcelona) or Sreigenberger Reservation Service throughout Europe and Israel 1

# An explanation of why Swissair has no need to introduce a King Lounge Class, a Flopper-Hopper Class, or a Golden Edelweiss Service.

It is good for an airline, as for to restrict our service by a any other company, to fear the competition next door.

This forces it to keep its eyes open to make sure that what it with the Boeing 747s that have offers on the ground and on board is a proper equivalent for the price its passengers pay for DC-10s with only 8, not 9 seats their tickets.

Swissair is no exception to more seats. the rule.

Particularly not now, with all sorts of airlines making all sorts of service offerings (down to all sorts of subdivisions and fancy names for their various classes) and doing everything to make you think of their name and theirs alone at the crucial moment.

We have therefore been impelled to consider methods of reminding you of Swissair at the crucial moment. And we have accordingly decided not

single gesture nor our seating by a hand's breadth.

You'll recall us as the airline only 9, not 10 seats abreast in the Economy Class, and the abreast - more room instead of

And the airline where you as a normal-fare passenger can reserve your favorite seat when booking the flight; and where you also have more room because you can store your hand luggage in closed overhead lockers.

We are the airline that is as fussy about cleanliness as Switzerland itself in every nook and cranny.

The airline with the biggest selection of newspapers and magazines on board; real china

and proper tableware. With special menus (on previous notice); the wine not in plastic cups, the drinks you order not premixed, please.

And also the airline that still has a First Class so-called because it actually is. (Let us just remind you of the "Cuisine Moderne Swissair" on our long-distance flights.)

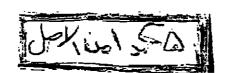
And for that matter also the airline that is first to use the new, considerably quieter and more luxurious DC-9-81. (For instance it has a separate toilet for First Class. Our passengers in First Class take their ease on generous leather-upholstered seats. This is the first shortand medium-haul aircraft to meet the latest rigid noise standards of the Federal Aviation Authority.)

So you can see we have no

reason to put forward ordinary services as a special achievement. Certainly none to graft a fancy Flopper-Hopper name onto our Economy Class when that's already different from others as it is. And we don't propose to give our service a flowery designation when it's sufficiently known under a name that people are glad to remember always and everywhere.

So we can promise you to keep on calling our Economy Class the Economy Class. And our First Class, First Class.

This so that starting with your next flight you need remember only one thing: the name of our airline.



# Wine

# South African Producer Makes Cabernet by Sea

By Joseph Lelyveld New York Times Service

STELLENBOSCH, South Africa — The new wing of Nico Myburgh's house was built in 1776, which was 83 years after the old wing. The seven generations of Myburghs who preceded him here all made wine, but none, it seems, got fancy ideas about the wine maker's art.

Their artistic impulses found expression in their house — called Meer-

lust - a graceful example of Cape Dutch architecture set between mountains and sea with the flat top of Cape Town's Table Mountain framed perfectly and deliberately in the upper half of its front portal.

The early generations of Myburghs were slaveholders who grazed cat-

tle and sheep and grew wheat as well as grapes. The wine was always

white and not always very good.

Nico Myburgh — Nico is short for Nicolaas — was the first of his line to think of making red wine. The finest South African wines are mostly reds. The domestic market for the best wines was growing rapidly and besides, Myburgh wanted to show up local wine savants who said a

decent red couldn't be produced at his property.

"These powers that be told me I was stupid and mad to try," said Myburgh, who last year carried off an ornate silver trophy as South Africa's "best wine maker of the year" for his cabernet sauvignon, which, inevitably, bears the estate name Meerlust.

Myburgh's success is not unique. South Africa's best wines are universally judged to be getting better and, despite the resistance they some-times have to overcome in foreign markets because of the country's racial policies, they are starting to find their way abroad.

In South Africa, the local lore was that cabernets had to be grown in the mountains. Meerlust, not quite four miles from the coast, was thought to be too near the sea. Local lore also had it that it was an insult to a good cabernet to blend it with another wine. When a cabernet was blended, invariably with an inferior wine, the aim wasn't to enhance its qualities but to lower the cost of production.

#### Similarities With Bordeaux

Myburgh, who had traveled in Bordeaux, knew that it was not exactly unheard of for great red wines to be produced near the sea. He also thought he saw some similarity between the rocky soil of Meerlust, with its marked clay content, and the soil of some of the French vineyards he visited. Finally, he asked himself why he couldn't produce wines for blending that would add refinement and bouquet to the cabernet, which was naturally heavy and robust.

Now when he leads guests to his cellar, he has four vintages of cabernet sauvignon to offer for tasting, the oldest of which are just reaching maturity. He also has a promising pinot noir that will be released later this year. But his pride is in a mellow merlot and a cabernet franc, with a pleasing suggestion of woodiness, that he has grown for blending. Last year's blend will be the first to go to the public, in about two years.

Pieter Beyers, export director of Oude Meester Cellars in Stellenbosch says a little more than 20 percent of the country's wine production now goes overseas. Beyers thinks the proportion could grow to 50 percent in the next five years. Exports to the United States are still comparatively low, but the marketing strategists believe they now have a foothold.

It still goes without saying here that the growers and managers in the Cape wine industry are all white and that the laborers are mostly the descendants of the 18th-century slave population who make up a portion of the population of mixed race known traditionally as coloreds.

On the farms, labor practices seem to range from the feudal to enlightened paternalism. It would be nice to believe that enlightened wine making has something to do with enlightened labor relations. Support for such a hypothesis is not altogether lacking in the Cape, where two of the most accomplished wine makers have done as much to improve the lot of their workers as they have their cabernets. One is a former rugby star, Jan Boland Coetzee, who had charge, until

recently, of the Kanonkop Estate here. Another is Sydney Back, whose Backsberg Estate in Paarl has been described by John Platter, a local wine critic, as a "model South African wine estate."

The starting wage for an unskilled laborer at Backsberg is about \$30 a week. Back's wage levels are thought to be at least 30 percent above normal. In addition, he runs a kind of company store that sells meat and eggs to the workers at well below cost.

Myburgh, who has 54 families amounting to about 380 people living on his farm, hasn't thought of leaving and doesn't speak of change. "My family has been here for eight generations," he said, "and my foreman's family has been here for five. That's something that I'm proud of, not only that my family has been here for generations but my staff."

#### The Souvenir Business.

# Royal Wedding Brings Tidal Wave of Kitsch

By William Borders New York Times Service ONDON - Is it beneath the royal dignity to have the faces of Prince Charles and Lady

Diana Spencer peering out from souvenir T-shirts? Yes, says the Lord Chamberlain, struggling against a swelling flood of bad taste in royal wedding souvenirs. No. says Britain's hard-pressed textile industry, eager for the new business. And their rancorous dispute is spread-

ing across the realm. The argument over the T-shirts reflects a general and bemused concern in Britain over the rapid commercialization of the July 29 wedding, which the chairman of the English Tourist Board estimates will be worth more than \$400 million to Britain, a large part of it in souvenir sales.

#### Range of Merchandise

Already, shops are filling with dazzling array of gimeracks and gewgaws, ranging from plas-tic Prince of Wales pencil shar-peners, available at Woolworths at 74 cents, to life-size stoneware statues produced by Wedgwood for \$4,600. Most of them carry some sort of picture of the bride and groom, although, as The Guardian sniffed in an editorial the other day, the likenesses are often inexact.

The casual foreign visitor," it said, "inspecting some of the wares now congregating in the shop windows, might be forgiven for supposing that we were preparing to celebrate the wedding of Miss Bo Derek to the late Count Dracula, so marvelously haphazard are the 'artist's impressions' which some 'artists'

erning the commercial use of roy-al photographs" for the wedding

#### Royal Guidelines

The Lord Chamberlain, a royal appointee who runs Queen Elizabeth's household, said that to qualify for the privilege. souvenirs had to be "of a permanent kind, free from any form of advertisement" and had to be in good taste.

Except for wall hangings and head scarves, he decreed, no photographs should appear on textiles, presumably because of the undignified possibilities in juxtaposing a royal visage and a common body.

But the British textile industry. which is going through one of its worst slumps ever, was incensed, especially because of the competition from foreign manufacturers, who feel no compulsion to follow Buckingham Palace rules. Charles and Diana T-shirts made in Pakistan and the United States are already on sale in London.

"This is an intolerable situa-tion," said Greville Janner, a member of Parliament representing Leicester, a depressed textile center. "There is a great deal of anger in Leicester. People do not regard the use of these pictures as anything other than an affec-

are providing.

It was an attempt to achieve some standards and preserve a few scraps of royal decorum that prompted the Lord Chamberlain's three-page declaration an-nouncing that "the Queen has been pleased to approve a temporary relaxation of the rules gov-

cem to be offending it. The first step was an appeal to the palace, backed by 70 members of Parliament and the textile workers' union, to reconsider the rules. The Lord Chamberlain's answer was to suggest that in-stead of royal portraits, the T-

ately beleaguered industry. He is seeking a government statement pointing out that there is no legal or statutory force behind the Lord Chamberlain's decree and recommending that the textile industry "give it the blind

Charles and Diana mugs are among tidal wave of kitsch engulfing the royal wedding.





A souvenir goblet.

#### tionate and totally harmless ges

Like the monarchy itself, the Lord Chamberlain has little real legal power, and British T-shirt manufacturers could simply ig-nore his directive. But respect for the crown and for what the queen wants is firmly rooted in this society, and no one likes to

shirts bear, for example, a picture of St. Paul's Cathedral.

Unsatisfied, a member of Parliament named Michael Meacher, who represents an industrial area near Liverpool, has appealed to the trade minister to sort out this nonsense and return some sanity to a heaven-sent opportunity to help our desper-

bulk and lengthy footage, has empty-barrel hollowness despite its gaudy spectacle and noisemaking. Hanna Schygulla impersonates the adored singer. She - perhaps intentionally - is without a trace

Sylvester Stallone, on leave of Rocky, has temporarily hung up the gloves and joined the police in

# 'Lili Marleen' Strikes a Hollow Nor

By Thomas Quinn Curtiss

DARIS - "Lili Marleen," the doleful ballad that German soldiery chanted on their marches in World War II, is the title and the theme song of Rainer Werner Fassbinder's new film.

The history of the vagrant melody that swept across the front lines during the African campaign to be echoed by the British has been told in a documentary with the Irish dramatist Denis Johnston as nar-

· Of World War I origin, the song was recorded by the Norwegian chanteuse Lale Andersen in Berlin in 1937 and proved a dud. But in 1941, when the Germans occupied Belgrade, it was broadcast again and again to the troops due to the shortage of available records. It caught on and was soon a favorite of both the Germans and the Allies. Among those who have sung it since are Marlene Dietrich, Edith Piaf and Bing Crosby, and it is as familiar to Americans as "Sweet Adeline" and of like proclivities in inducing listeners to weep into

their beer. Fassbinder has taken the premise of the song's spreading popularity to spin a farfetched yarn about a songstress whose ren-ditions of it bring it fame and elevate her to an honored station in the Third Reich.

Her Swiss Jewish beau is engaged in rescuing victims of Hit-ler's persecutions and for his mission enters Germany with a false passport. The lovers have hurried meetings, but he is arrested and tortured a strict rule of B-picture dramaturgy. Both survive, but a postwar epilogue discloses that their reunion sadly comes too late.

This troubled romance, singularly contrived and mechanical, has been inflated to epic proportions. It is crowded with production numbers of bombardments and Nazi fetes and, though of sizable

of glamor, providing pictorially an bonest characterization of a minor nightclub siren who receives the fatherland's homage. Giancarlo Giannini, the Italian actor, is miscast as the underground agent, being dubbed into German, and there is Mel Ferrer in white wig as the stern papa opposed to a mar-riage below his son's social position. (At the Gaumont Colisee, the Hautefeuille and La Pagode in

absence from his customary role of



Hanna Schygulla singing "Lili Marleen" in Fassbinder

Nighthawks." As one of New York's finest, it is his duty to drag to the station house the muggers who infest the city's lonely streets after dark. When a veteran English Interpol chief arrives to recruit anti-terrorist agents Stallone is

tapped to bag bigger game.
An international terrorist of especially gruesome repute is at large. He has dynamited a London shop, made for Paris for a face-lifting and murdered the surgeon who performed it. At the moment he is in New York and threatens to kidnap UN officials and hold them hostage and may blow up the UN building, to book

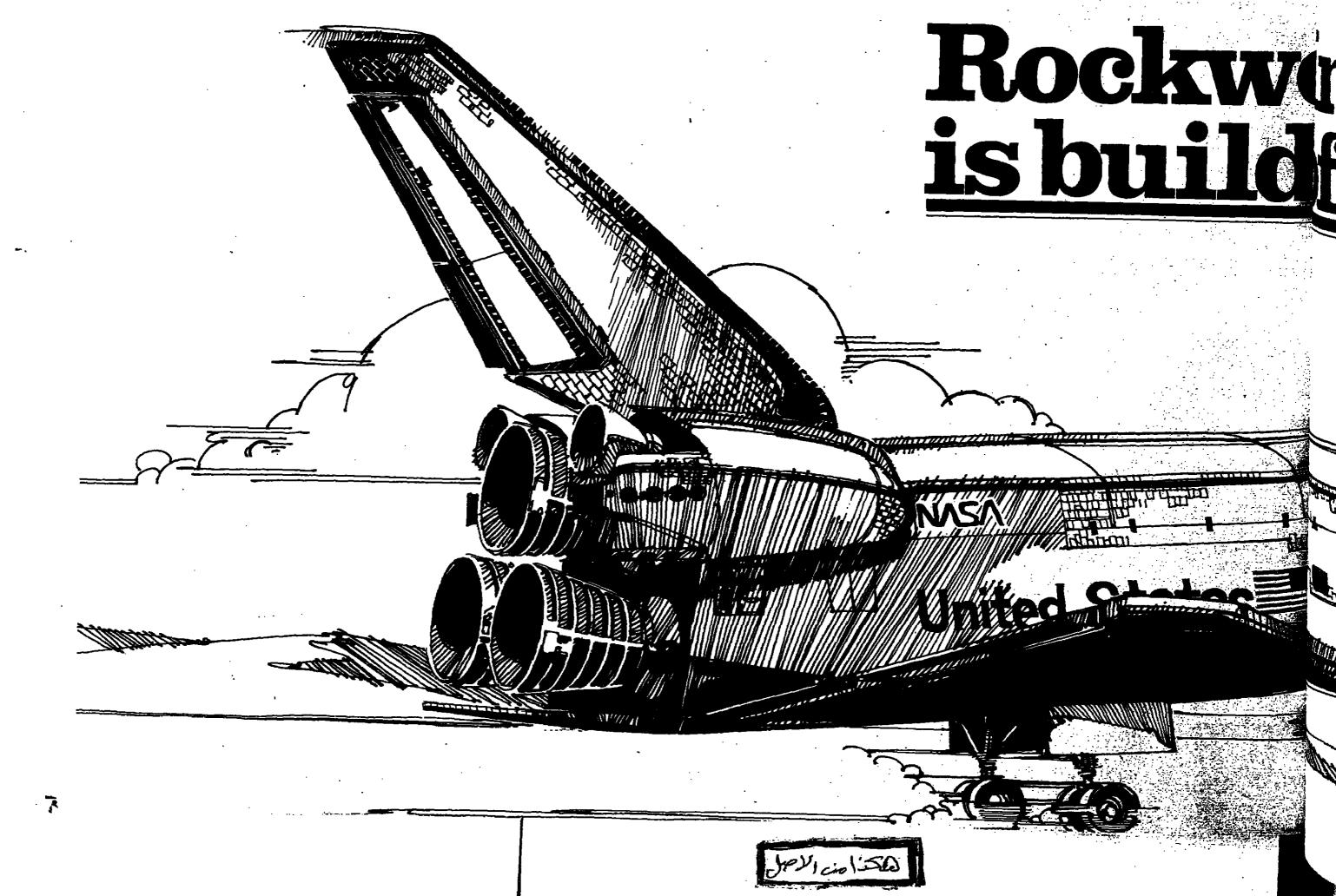
The chase and surprises have been expertly maneuvered by Bruce Malmuth's direction and several of the circumstances - the cable car teetering above the East River, for example - afford nightmarish visions. It is evidently obligatory for star actors these days to indulge in transvestism and, though Stallone is an unlikely candidate for such an assignment, he must don light and fluffy lingerie to coax the villain into his web. The lurid melodrama is well-made and well-played and has the appropriate tick of a time bomb. (At the Paramount City and the Paramount Odeon in English.)

\* \* \* John Guillermin's "Mr. Patman"

has the virtue of novely, and muddled morality piece. Its gonist is a male nurse in a ward who gains the confident the inmates by his institute derstanding of their proble needs, which is in strong o to the institutional artitude tained by the callous hospita

This odd loner has a di ized personal life, condu gloomy affair with his lan who despises her weak-wille band. When one of the nir the hospital falls in love wit he has two romances on his and becomes increasingly dered. He goes insane and the patients he formerly servi It was probably Guillenni

tent to measure the qual goodness in man by this bis lustration of a borderline There is a wry humor to the sition and to much of the chi delineation, but the lack o matic drive results in a product that, like its main loses its way. There is an exi performance by James Cobil best he has yet given on the; as the strange asylum atte and a striking portrayal f woman who would save hi Kate Nelligan, "Mr. Patmar an intriguing subject which been unable to frame theat (At the Gaumont Les Hall) George V in English.)

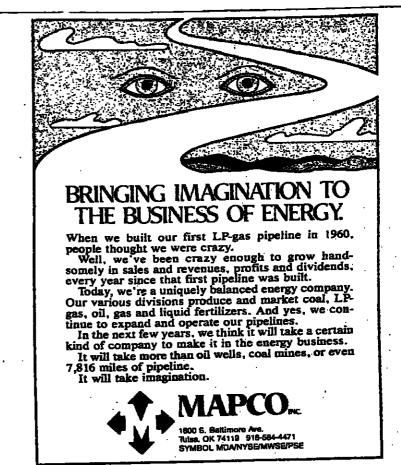


# NYSE Nationwide Trading 2 P.M. Prices Apr. 21

Tables inclinde the nationwide prices up to 2 p.m. on Wall Street.

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# International of the Space Shuttle.

Rockwell International is prime contractor to the United States' National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) for the Shuttle orbiter. Also, our Rocketdyne Division built the main engines. And we assist NASA in the integration of the Space Transportation System. Our achievements in space and aircraft development demonstrate the high technology which characterizes all the businesses of Rockwell International.

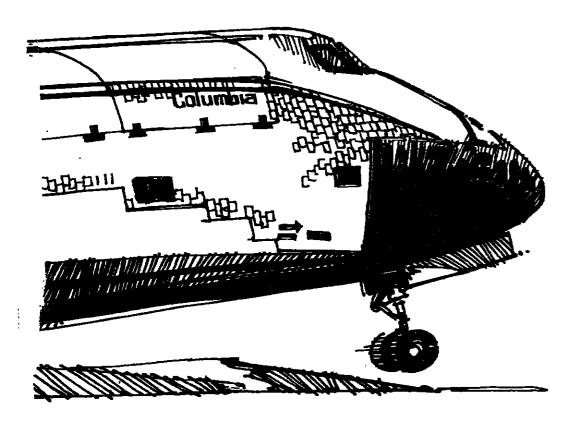
We join the world in saluting NASA, the *Columbia* crew — John W. Young and Robert L. Crippen — and the 50,000 people in many companies who worked with us to build the Space Shuttle.

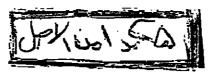
Through the Shuttle, designed for repeated flights into space, we all share a technology bridge to the benefits of this vast new frontier.



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| PANSE | National | Park | Pa NYSE Nationwide Trading 2 P.M. Prices Apr. 21

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#### USINESS NEWS BRIEFS

#### d Fields of South Africa to Marge Units

HANNESBURG - Gold Fields of South Africa, a large mining

in Triesday announced it is merging two of its mines to form the act is largest single company producing gold.

The company said its two richest mines, West Driefontein and East fornicin, would morge July 1. The sim was to develop a highly promine were known as North Driefonsin, bordering the two existing

is, it source.

It combined operation is expressed to produce more than 80 tons of
a year. South africa's gold production last year totaled nearly 674.

The merged company's worth at carrent Johannesburg Stock Exage prices was estimated as more than 3 billion rand (\$3.7 billion).
Sing it one of South Africa's biggest public companies.

#### itish Aerospace Reports Profit Increase

""

NDON — British Aerospace, which went public in February, said

(day that 1980 presses, profit cope to £52.8 million from £50.3 million

12 1 1979, closely matching the forecast in the offering prospectus.

Les were £1.42 hillion, slightly shead of forecast, against £1.03 billion were £1.42 hillion slightly shead of forecast, against £1.03 billion were £1.42 hillion were £1.43.7 million were £1.42 hillion were £1.42 hillion were £1.43 million were £1.43 million

and four A-310 Airbus passenger jets, valued at \$35 milion each, it look an option or four more. British Aerospace holds 20 percent of a sea Industrie.

#### illips Says Ivory Coast Well Yields Oil, Gas

RATE ENVILLE Olds — Phillips Petroleum said Tuesday a third off the liviny Coast found oil- and gas-bearing sands about three said a northwest of the discovery well.

fine production tests, the well, CI-IX, flowed oil at rates ranging 1 300 to 1,400 barrels a day and natural gas at rates ranging from ion to 27 million cubic feet a day. Philips said CI-IX is the third tensful well its group has completed in Ivory Coast waters.

#### so Expects to Record Modest Profit in '81

Rement R. Tojik in 81

Rement Rement R. Tojik in 81

Rement Re

ne group posted a loss of 68 million guilders (\$28 million) last year a profit of 230 million guilders in 1979, Mr. Van Den Bos said its in the first months of the current year remained depressed by the is in the first matter is, the current year remained to present by the passion. However, they showed a slight improvement from those at the inf 1980, strengthening expectations for the current year.

If the information of a restricturing program, costing 400 million index and involving a loss of 4,000 jobs in Europe, is expected to a love the results of Alco's Enka Europe unit by 150 million to 200.

on guilders annually, he said.

#### ray to Step Up Carbon Fiber Production

DKYO - Toray Industries said it will increase its carbon fiber proion capacity to 45 tons a month by the end of 1981 and to 105 tons ed-1982 from the present 35 tons.

(\$27.5 million) with a monthly especity of 60 tens. Carbon fiber and has been increasing rapidly for X-ray equipment, aircraft parts, ing rods, and golf clubs, Toray said.

#### Pennsylvania Group Bids for Sun Ship Inc. New York Times Serv

FW YORK — A group of Pennsylvania basinessmen has offered to thase for an undisclosed price the beleasurered Sun Ship Inc. of Ches-Pa., the shipbuilding subsidiary of Sun Co.

a seph N. Few Jr., a member of the board of Southeast National Bank one of the prospective buyers, said, "It is our belief that we can make new ship construction to the yard and that we can indeed con-

ict new ships on a profitable basis."

Ship Co., the 10th largest U.S. oil corporation, said in January that it id discontinue all new shipbuilding at the yard and lay off 3,100 years by June 1982. Sun Ship lost \$190 million last year.

#### urchases of Mini-Airbus uled Out by Lufthansa

industrie, which is designing the new two-engined A320 plane with

about 150 seats, would do better to

build a four-engined, long-range aircraft rather than go into the

by the U.S. Boeing Corp.

small airliner market dominated

Roger Beteille, Airbus executive

vice-president, asserted that

Lufthansa's move would have no impact on other airlines seeking to modernize their fleets.

The Airbus consortium ---

comprising French, West German.

British, Spanish, Dutch and Bel-gian plane-makers — has discussed design details for the new mini-

Airbus with airlines in Europe and

North America and says it could capture a sizeable share of a mar-ket expected to exceed 1,000 air-

Airline and aircraft builders said the proposed aircraft would be powered by a new fuel-efficient version of the CFM-56 known as CFM-56-2.

All member governments of Airbus Industrie would have to approprie the AFRO senting which

Schmidt to Visit Thatcher

BONN - Chancellor Helmut

Schmidt will visit Britain for two days starting May 11 at the invita-tion of Prime Minister Margaret

Thatcher, the government said Tuesday. The visit at Chequers will

be the latest in the semiannual consultations between the two

countries' leaders.

craft by the 1990s.

RIS - The West German air- sa for planes of no real use." hy the new European A320 Marbus partly because its en-large soutdated, according to an in partly because its en-mails outdated, according to an in partly because its en-mails below with Lufthansa director as hardt. Abraham published

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the CFM-S6 engine jointly by the French Sneoma coned States was too heavy and rided for new siteraft.

ufthansa will not buy the with such an engine," he "If there should be another he later, we will take it. Other-

#### irket Linkup Computers anned in U.S.

SHINGTON — The Securi-and Perbange Commission day took another step toward acturing the U.S. securities prove the A320 venture, which would involved outlays of \$1.6 billion. A final decision is expected by the end of this year, ng system, extering a start to interized linkage between the ing floors of the stock ex-

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tentions of Congress, which the SEC almost six years ago ablish computerized trading en the nation's stock exles and the over-the-counter

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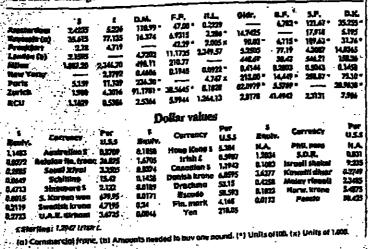
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**CURRENCY RATES** 

laterbank exchange rates for April 21, 1987, excluding bank service charges

# Foreign Investors Sour on South Korea

SEOUL - Despite renewed political stability following the assassination of President Park Chung Hee in 1979 and the taking of power by Gen. Chun Doo Hwan, foreign investors continue to shun South Korea.

In a December survey of 86 major Japanese companies with operations in Asia. South Korea was rated the "least desirable" site for new investments among nine Asian nations. Japan accounts for 59 percent of the foreign direct investment in South Korea.

In the first quarter, the government received few applications for new investment from foreigners and approved only \$3.5 mil-lion of investment. In the previous five years, approvals averaged \$114 million a year. In the same three months, the U.S. Chamber of Commerce here held only one "briefing breakfast" for potential U.S. investors compared to three a week in 1979.

The reason, investment watchers say, is not any lingering doubt about political sta-bility. Disturbing investors are South Korea's economic problems and some of its economic and industrial policies.

#### Big Potential

The economic outlook is not all negative. South Korea still posseses the national assets that helped make it one of the developing world's economic miracles between 1962 and 1978, when gross national product rose a real 9.9 percent a year on average. Those assets include ambitious entrepreneurs, a hardworking and literate labor (orce and competent government economic planners.

Moreover, South Korea clearly has big potential for future growth, and some foreign investors are betting that the potential eventually will be realized.

But the short term looks much gloomier, and investors are asking how long the short term will be. South Korea's GNP plunged 5.7 percent in 1980 from 1979, after inflation, as consumer prices soured 35 percent. Its currency, the won, was devalued 36 percent. Meanwhile, wages — though still well below those of the United States, Japan and

agreement in principle for the merger of the two companies, a

deal valued at more than \$800 mil-

Shearson, the second largest Wall

Street brokerage house, would be-

come an independently operated

subsidiary of American Express,

the diversified financial services

transaction is to be a tax-free

merger, under which 1.3 American

Express shares would be ex-changed for each share of Shear-

shares of Shearson common stock

The company said the merger is subject to regulatory approval, ap-proval of both boards and share-

holders of both companies and fil-ing of necessary documents with the Securities and Exchange Com-

It would be the second time this

year that a major brokerage house has been acquired by a company outside the industry. But the

moves are viewed as part of the al-

most certain evolution toward gi-

ant nationwide financial concerns

with the ability to offer customers the full-range of banking, insurance, and investment services.

Last week, Prudential Insur-

ance, the nation's largest insurer,

Trading in American Express

and Shearson stock was halted Monday when the two companies

confirmed they were discussing a possible combination. On the New

York Stock Exchange Tuesday, American Express stock opened at 41, off 2%.

American Express said Shear-son, as an independently operated subsidiary, would retain its present

management and have its own

jor operating units — Shearson, Fireman's Fund Insurance, travel-

related services including credit cards and American Express Inter-

largest on Wall Street.

board of directors.

With about 15.6 million

American Express said

Under terms of the agreement,

Europe — have been surging beyond the wages of such competitor countries as Taiwan and Singapore.

This year, the government predicts the economy will improve. The official forecast is for real GNP growth of 5-to-6 percent, a consumer-price rise of 20 percent, wage increases of 10-to-17 percent and a devaluation

of the won of less than 10 percent. But most foreign observers doubt that forecast. "Somewhat lower growth and somewhat higher inflation are more probable," says a foreign economist here who gives more credence to the government line than most. "The government's projections aren't wildly optimistic. They're achievable. But to achieve them, everything has to go right."

#### Some Complaints

The government says it is trying to encourage investment, but foreign businessmen complain bitterly about measures they say can only have the opposite effect.

Some complain the government does not provide adequate legal protection for foreign companies' patented technological processes. Others gripe that South Korea taxes foreign investors arbitrarily and even punitively.

Some foreigners also criticaze what they say is a tendency of the new regime to act abruptly. Last fall, for example, the government, worried about financial difficulties in the auto industry, summarily ordered a merger of the two leading companies. It eventually backed down after General Motors with its 50-percent interest in the No. 2 maker, told the government privately it would leave South Korea before going along with the "reorganization."

Adding to the uncertain financial climate are problems some South Korean businesses are having meeting their loan obligations to international banks. South Korean executives and foreign bankers are just resolving loan agreement violations that have tied two of the country's largest nongovernment loans

purchase credit signed by Korean Air Lines in 1979 and a \$200 million borrowing signed by Honam Oil Refinery Co. in 1980.

Both borrowers failed to meet financial performance standards required by loan contracts. Renegotiation of the loan documents has been going on for more than a year and involves the government, the companies and

the banks in long and messy wrangling.

Houam, a joint venture of Caltex Petrole-um Corp. of the United States and South Korca's Lucky Ltd., has offered its banks a \$1.5 million renegotiation (ee, subject to government approval, if the banks will release the frozen loan. Even so, Swiss Bank Corp. has informed Honam that it will withdraw from the credit, and plans are being made for the 13 other banks to provide Swiss Bank's \$14 million portion.

KAL has been obliged to obtain a full loan guaranty from Korea Development Bank, but recent airplane deliveries were delayed by the wrangling. Bankers hope to sign both new loan agreements in May or June. Government officials have monitored the aegotiations closely because a number of other borrowers committed similar viola-tions of their loan contracts during South

Korea's 1980 recession. South Korean officials, for their part, concede there are problems, but say they are working to solve them. Kang Shin Joe, an assistant minister of the Economic Planning Board, cites a number of measures adopted recently to liberalize the terms for investment, and he promises a new package of measures in June.

Kim Kih Whan, a senior economist of the board, contends that South Korea's econompolicies are changing for the better. In the mid-1970s, he says, South Korea decided to accept higher inflation as the price of continued rapid growth. But today, planners are putting more emphasis on fighting inflation. For these reasons, South Korean officials

express confidence. Mr. Kang predicts for-eign-investment approvals will exceed \$200 in knots for more than a year.

The two loans are a \$500 million airplane

million this year, up from \$140 million last year, despite the slow first-quarter start.

detect a slowdown in the economy.

profit margins thoughout the in-

Magma's board of directors rec-

ommended to shareholders an

amended tender offer by Natomas

In London, the dollar closed slightly lower Tuesday in thin trad-ing following the long Easter week-

end. Gold prices were mixed, gain-ing more than \$3 an ounce in Lon-

don but falling \$1 in Zurich. Gold closed in London at

\$485.75 an ounce compared with

\$482.50 last Thursday, the last day

of trading. In Zurich, gold ended the day at \$480.50, down from \$481.50 last Thursday.

same period of 1980.

# Saudis Cut Price On Portion of Oil

By Youssef M. Ibrahim AP-Dow Jones

NEW YORK - Seudi Arabia has reduced its price on some oil exports by \$2 a barrel, and industry sources said that the move could easily be interpreted as a signal to the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries that \$34 a barrel is the unified price the Saudis are seeking.

"It may be an indication of where they think the market should be," one oil analyst said. The move affects about 600,000

barrels of oil a day that were going to clients of Iraq whose allocations have been disrupted since the start of the Iraq-Iran war last Septem-Industry sources in London said

the Saudis have dropped the price of the so-called war-replacement oil from \$36 to \$34 a barrel over the past few days. The bulk of Saudi Arabia's 10.3

million barrels a day is being sold at \$32 a barrel, but the war-replacement exports were being offered at the higher price from the start to customers designated by

The lowering of the price is in line with remarks made Sunday by Saudi Arabia's oil minister, Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani. He said that the other members of OPEC must reduce their prices. The minimum price charged by the others is \$36 a

#### Possible Compromise

Industry sources said the Saudi decision to bring their war-replacement crude price down to \$34 a barrel could signal their willingness to compromise with the other

Although Sheik Yamani said Sunday that he felt the right price of oil is the benchmark of \$32, the recent move suggests the Saudis In corporate news, Mobil reare willing to take the middle road

ported Tuesday that its first quaron a new unified price for OPEC. ter profits were 24.3 percent lower than earnings in the same period The Saudi price reduction, furthermore, enhances Saudi control last year, showing the effects of high oil supplies that have reduced over the supply of cheaper oil. It will encourage customers to continue to buy from the Saudis even dustry.
Mobil, the second-largest industhough Iraqi production has in-creased, as has oil production in trial company in the United States, Iran. Both Iran and Iraq are chargwas the first major oil company to ing \$36 a barrel.

report its earnings. It said it earned \$640 millon, or \$3.01 a share, in the latest quarter, down from \$846 About a month ago, the French government indicated that it did not need the Saudi war-replacemillion, or \$3.98 a share, in the ment oil - 120,000 barrels a day --- because it was resuming imports Natomas and Magma Power from Iraq.

Other countries buying war-re-placement oil from the Saudis include Brazil, India, Italy and Tur-

#### for all outstanding Magma shares. Natomas said the offering price Irish Seek \$250 Million had been raised to \$45 per share

LONDON — The Republic of Ireland is raising \$250 million through a 10-year Euromarket "club deal" managed by Bank of Nova Scotia and Manufacturers Hanover Trust, banking sources said Tuesday. Eight other banks are expected to be asked to take part. The loan carries a margin of % point over the London interbank offered rate for the first five years, rising to ½ point thereafter.

Industry sources said that the Saudis are making their most aggressive move in years to achieve control over the pricing of oil.

With the Saudis keeping their production up, there are nearly 3 million barrels a day on the market in excess of world demand, and other producers are being pressured to trim prices.

Several, such as Mexico, Ecuador and Egypt, already have cut back their official prices.

#### Oil Sources Say Kuwait **Eases Stand**

TOKYO - Kuwait has dropped a demand that Western oil companies pay a premium on top of its official price for crude, Japanese oil industry sources said Monday.

The oil companies had refused to accept such premiums in negoti-ating new supply contracts with Kuwait, maintaining that the extra charges were unjustified because of ample world supplies of crude. Kuwait announced Tuesday that

the negotiations with the oil companies had ended but details of the accord were not disclosed. Oil Minister Ali Khalifa Al-Sabah said in Kuwait that the talks had been completed, adding "I hope we will sign soon." A spokesman for British Petroleum, one of the companies in-volved, said in London that talks

with Kuwait were heading towards a satisfactory conclusion but no formal agreement had been reached A spokesman for Gulf Oil of the United States said its Kuwait ne-

gotiations had not been completed. The Royal Dutch/Shell Group declined to comment. Petroleum Intelligence Weekly, an oil industry newsletter published in New York, said in this

week's issue that Kuwait would not charge premiums in a series of new contracts it is about to conclude with Western oil companies. The oil industry sources said agreement with Western oil com-

panies might set the pace for similar negotiations that the Japanese oil companies Idemitsu Kosan Kaisha and Daikyo are holding with KuwaiŁ

The sources said that Kuwait this month stopped loading oil for the companies involved, although British Petroleum denied last week that supplies had been interrupted.

Western and Japanese oil companies held out against paying premiums of \$1-to-\$3 a barrel on top of Kuwait's official price, \$35.50, apparently worned that surrender could tempt other members of OPEC to take a more militant line on oil pricing.

Falling demand because of recession and fuel-saving together with high output by some OPEC members, notably Saudi Arabia, has led to an glut on world oil markets, which has depressed prices.

#### **Amex Plans** Acquisition NEW YORK - Prices on the their rates to 1712 percent. All major banks are now quoting a prime rate of 171/2 percent.

Of Shearson From Agency Disputches
NEW YORK -- American Exhighs. Trading was active.
The Dow Jones industrial averpress and Shearson Loeb Rhoades Tuesday said they had reached

age, which rose 10.36 points Mon-

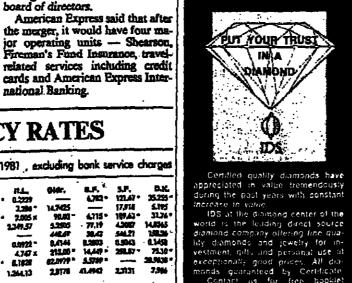
cased on news that the federal fund rates banks charge one another for overnight loans increased. The Commerce Department shares of Shearson common stock outstanding, the deal would involve about \$830 million worth of American Express stock.

In addition, American Express said Shearson would grant it an option to buy up to 2.5 million shares of Shearson common stock for \$56 a share in cash. Tuesday reported that orders for

in February. Citibank, the nation's secondlargest bank, Tuesday raised its prime lending rate by one-half per-centage point, joining other major

credit, the U.K. merchant bank said Tuesday, following approaches to the Bank of England by both

The amount involved in the settlement comprises the original \$20.7 million value of the three letters plus accumulated interest to give a total of approximately \$34.3



#### Wall Street Prices Slip in Profit-Taking mists said they expect lower rates banks that earlier had boosted by mid-year because they say they

although it took nearly two weeks

for the rate to spread throughout the industry. Analysts attribute

that to uncertainty about the fu-

Despite the latest prime rate in-

creases, many bankers and econo-

**Rothmans Halts** 

Reynolds Talks

From Agency Depatches
WINSTON SALEM, N.C.

said Tuesday that Rothmans

World Tobacco Group had terminated their discussions

Reynolds, the leading U.S.

tobacco company and third-

largest worldwide, an-nounced April 1 that it was holding talks with British-

based Rothmans, the fourth-

largest cigarette maker in the

world. Rothmans is con-

trolled by Anton Rupert, a South African businessman.

Rothmans was seen by ana-

lysis as an effort to become a more significant force over-seas.

Reynolds approach to

on a possible combination.

R.J. Revnolds Industries

ture course of interest rates.

New York Stock Exchange slipped slightly Tuesday afternoon as many investors cashed in on profits they made in the recent rally that carried the market to 1981

day to an eight-year high, was off 2.97 to 1,012.97 two hours before the close. Monday's close was the higest since Jan. 23, 1973. Most analysts said they were not surprised by the profit taking in

light of the market's steady advance since mid-February. The Dow average is up about 85 points Brokers said stocks appeared to be reacting to weakness in the bond market, where prices have

durable goods rose 1.3 percent in March, after a 1.1 percent increase

#### 12 Banks Settle **Credit Dispute**

Readers

LONDON — CreditanstaltBankverein of Vienna and a group
of 11 banks led by merchant bank
Singer & Friedlander have settled
a dispute relating to three letters of

The settlement of the five-year dispute involves the termination of litigation between the two sides over whether the validity of such successfully completed a tender of-fer for the Bache Group, parent of the brokerage firm of Bache Hal-sey Stuart Shields, the seventh instruments could be revoked and the equal division between them of the total capital amount and inter-

A Singer & Friedlander spokes-man said Creditantialt paid \$17.14 million last Thursday to the 11



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Bank Mees & Hope NV Bank der Bondsspaarbanken N.V.

Bank Brussel Lambert N.V.

Crédit Lyonnais

April 15, 1981

Daiwa Europe N.V.

Caisse des Dépôts et Consignations Goldman Sachs International Corp. Société Générale Union Bank of Switzerland (Securities) S. G. Warburg & Co. Ltd.

# TokyoWarns of Trade War weeks ago. "If that is true, the manufacturers wonder why they should restrain their exports."

Mr. Amaya said the Japanese

government was wrestling with the method of how to restrict exports,

the volume and the duration.
"They are all related, but I cannot

say anything definitely about them

straint is better than the worst case — the Danforth bill — and we have to make some concession to

reality." He declared, "What is at

be said

By Mike Tharp New York Times Service

TOKYO - One of Japan's top trade officials has warned that passage of a bill to restrict Japanese auto exports to the United States could lead to protectionist retalia-tion and said the Japanese were working to curb exports.

Naohiro Amaya, deputy minister of international affairs for the Ministry of International Trade and Industry, said in an interview and industry, said in an interview Monday that the bill is "a Pandora's box that should not be opened." adding, "It would be likely to lead to the suicide of the free economy of the free world." Mr. Amaya and Saburo Okita, Japan's minister of external economic relations, will visit Washington. probably next week, to discuss the

The bill, introduced by Republican Sen. John Danforth of Miss-ouri, would limit the number of Japanese cars entering the United States to 1.6 million for three years, down from last year's 1.82

#### One Year Limit

Mr. Amaya described the positions of the U.S. side and that of the Japanese auto industry as being "poles asunder," with the Japanese Trade Ministry "drifting

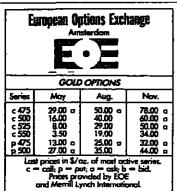
The Japanese auto industry appears willing to limit its exports to roughly the same level or slightly below last year's shipments, but only for one year.

"It is rather difficult for us to persuade Japanese manufacturers because the briefing mission explained that car sales in the United States would increase to 11 million in 1982 and 12 million in 1983," he said, referring to the United States group that visited Tokyo two

**European Gold Markets** 

Gold Options (prices in \$/02.)

1	1, Qu [2]]	4,00- 9,00 1,00- 5,00 1,00- 2,20 0,50- 1,00 Put option Gold 4	nt-Blanc Switzerlan		Profit Per St Japa Yea Reven Profit Per St
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U.S. \$120,000,000 International

Floating Rate Capital Notes 1984

Westminster Bank Limited



In accordance with the provisions of the Notes, notice is hereby given that for the six months interest period from 22 April, 1981 to 22 October, 1981 the Notes will carry an interest Rate of 163/4 % per annum. The interest payable on the relevant interest payment date, 22 October, 1981 against Coupon No. 9 will be U.S. \$85.15.

By The Chase Manhattan Bank, N.A., London Agent Bank

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# stake now is the free trade system Seeks Deal

"If the Danforth hill becomes law, it will be a big blow to the free trade system and, on a quid pro quo basis, retaliation would be quite substantial," Mr. Amaya warned. "That would be likely to trigger a bad spiraling effect on trade between the two countries. Although he said he was not sure whether a solution could be reached, Mr. Amaya said that trade officials believed "self-re-

that would be very dangerous."

A ministry official said Monday. "Our ministry is meeting this week with officials of the industry," but denied published reports that a compromise export limit of 1.7 million cars was under considera-

# Japan Expected to Spend More on European Plants

MUNICH - Japanese companies are certain to switch the emphasis of their investment in EEC countries to production plants from marketing and service operations, the IFO Economic Research Institute said Tuesday.

In a study of EEC-Japanese trade, the institute said investment of this kind, which would protect existing jobs and create new ones, would be the only way to reduce tension in Europe over the imbalance of trade between Japan and the EEC.

"The main reason for European anger with its Japanese trading partners is the real or alleged danger to jobs resulting from Japanese export successes in the European market," the institute said. The institute said Japanese firms should set up more joint ven-tures with European companies, adding this would help improve their image in Europe. At the same time, Japan must open up its

own market more to European goods, while European firms must increase sales efforts there, the IFO said. The insitute noted Japanese direct investment in the EEC increased more than fivefold between 1971 and 1980, rising to \$3.1 billion at March 1980.

In 1979, some 17 percent of total Japanese investment in the EEC was in trading activities, 18.1 percent in banking and insurance, 22.6 percent in other service sectors, and only 17.5 percent in

EEC exports to Japan totaled a provisional \$6.3 billion last year, against imports from Japan of \$16.9 billion, leaving a deficit

#### **COMPANY REPORTS**

Revenue and profits, in millions, are in local currencies unless otherwise indicated						
Canada			United States			
Imn	erial Oil		Air Products	& Chemic	:als	
	51 141 O11		2nd Quar	1981	39	
1st Quar.	1787	1980	Revenue	413.0	378	
Revenue	1,810.0	1,360.0	Profits	36.94	34.	
Profits	746,0	152.0	Per Share	1.30	7,5	
Per Share	0.93	1.16	1st Half	1981	199	
_			Revenue	779.A	695	
Japan			Profits	69.19	65	
-	hi Glass		Per Share	2.43	2.5	
Year	1980	1979	Citie	СОГР		
Revenue	519,930.	438,460.	1st Quar	1987	199	
Profits	23,630.	17.660.	Oper. Net	97.0	83	
Per Share	26.22	20.62	Per Share	0.77	0.4	
			Net income	92.0	77	
			Per Share	0.74	0.4	
Tokyo	Fraka		Consolidated	Freightw	CYS	
TORYU	LACHA	n8e	1st Quar.	1981	199	
Apr	·l1 21, 1981	-	Revenue	437.5	461	

	i ist quar.	1701	
1, 1981	Revenue	437.5	
Mitsubi Chem. 320	Profits	10.5	
Mitsubi Corp. 702 Mitsubi Elec 329	Per Share		
Adisubl Chem, 220 Adisubl Corp. 720 Adisubl Corp. 720 Adisubl Elec 229 Adisubl Elec 229 Adisubl Elec 229 Adisubl Elec 329 Adisuble Elec 329 Adisuble Elec 329 Adisuble Elec 329 Adisuble Elec 727 Nicocal Steel 344 Nicocal Steel 346 Sumitomo Bonk 54mitomo Bonk 54mitomo Bonk 54mitomo Bonk 54mitomo Mehal 70iste Marine 285 Totada 27 Tellin 222 Totay 123 Toroya 1,223	Continen	tal Illinois	
Nikko Securities 420	1st Quar	1981	
Nomura 505 Nippori Elec. 727	Oper. Net	62.14	
Nippen Steet 204	Per Share	1 <i>5</i> 7	
Sherp 760	Net income	<i>5</i> 9.19	
Sony Corp 3.806 Sumitomo Bonk 400	Per Share	1.50	
Sumitamo Chem. 166	Crown C	ork & Seal	
Sumitomo Melai 224 Teisho Marine 285	1st Quar	1981	
Tokeda 839 Teljin 222	Revenue		
Tokyo Marine 719	Profits		
Toray J20	Per Share	1.02	
Toyoto 1,020 Yamolchi 324		hemical	
ions - 544 77	1st Quar	1981	
loes : 546,77 5 ; Previous : 7,454,77	Revenue		
	Profits		

ļ	Revenue	2,900.
-	Profits	128.9
	Per Share	0.70
1	Heut	elein *
i	3rd Quar	1981
1	Revenue	483.5
	Profits	17.89
ļ	Per Share	0.83
Į	9 Months	1981
	Revenue	1.530.
	Profits	
	Per Share	
1	* 1980 results restate	
	Johns-J	Manville
	1st Quar.	1981
	Revenue	524.8
	Profits	14.2
	Per Share	0.35

Revenue	524.8
Profits	14.2
Per Share	0.35
Kro	ger
-1st Quar	1981
Revenue	2,480.
Profits	16.3
Per Share	0.59
Mortin I	Marietta
lst Quar	7981
Revenue	717.5
Profits	39.72
Per Share	1_59
Northwest	Industries
1st Quar	1991
Revenue	810.0
Drafite	514

Olin 1st Quar 1981

Profits ..... Per Share...... • *1980 sales restated.* 

# Plane Maker For New Jet **McDonnell Douglas**

Wants Joint Venture By Carole Shifrin

Washington Past Service
ST. LOUIS, Mo. — McDonnell
Douglas is talking to several domestic and foreign aircraft makers, including the European Airbus Industrie about a joint undertaking to produce a new 150-passenger commercial airplane, the chairman of the company said.
Sanford N. McDonnell said

Monday that the company expects by about June 1 to pick a major partner who will absorb "a signifi-cant share" of the development costs of the new plane.

He said there is growing pres-sure from the airline industry for a

150-passenger twin-jet that uses all the latest noise-reduction and fuel-

saving technology.

Delta Airlines officials recently announced that they would purchase 100 such planes as part of its fleet replacement program, and United Airlines is expected to indicate its interest in a similar plane

#### 'Important Opportunity'

Mr. McDonnell said the growing interest by airlines in a new, comparatively small twin-engine jet could be "an important opportunity" that the company intends to pursue vigorously. But he cau-tioned that the company will not go ahead with a program unless it is convinced that a substantial market for a plane of that size "re-ally does exist" and will not wane when economic conditions and airline traffic turn upward.

The program would not be undertaken "without kickoff orders of sufficient quantity and quality,"

McDonnell Douglas would also want to be satisfied that the financial risks of such a program would not be too great, he said. "One possible way of satisfying our-selves on this is to establish a risksharing relationship with other companies," he said.

#### 'High' Probability

McDonnell Douglas had a "risksharing relationship," but a limited one, with General Dynamics in the the manufacture of the DC-10. General Dynamics built fuselages for the wide-bodied aircraft, but at a flat price, Mr. McDonnell said.

We want a company to share the actual development costs out-side the specific part built," such as test flights and other program costs, he said. As of the end of last quarter, McDonnell Douglas had already delivered 343 DC-10s, but the total program costs had not

been recouped.

Mr. McDonnell said there was a "high" probability that the company's conditions would be met and a decision "to spend the money to make a proposal" on a plane would be made. A decision to make the plane would not be made until the airlines "pick our airplane over the competition," he said.

#### Rejects Subcontract Status

Mr. McDonnell described discussions with some aircraft companies as "fairly far along." He threw cold water on a report that McDonnell Douglas might take a second seat to Airbus if a program with the latter was worked out. "We are not interested in being a subcontractor for Airbus," he said. "If we had any relationship with them, the plane would have to be something like the DC-11," he said, referring to the name series of his company. Airbus planes are named the A-300, A-310 and so

He added that McDonnell Douglas personnel had separate meetings with an Airbus representative and a French government representative at Airbus' instiga-

A decision to go forward with a new plane could propel McDon-nell Douglas back into competi-tion with Boeing to build the planes of the future. In the commercial aircraft field now, McDonnell Douglas is selling only planes that are already flying: the DC-10 and versions of its DC-9, including

the newest and largest Super 80. Boeing, in addition to marketing already existing models, is selling several that are still on the drawing

**Eurocurrency Interest Rates** D-Mark Franc 12 5/16 - 12 7/16 8% 8% 12 7/16 - 12 9/16 8% 8% 12 7/16 - 12 9/16 8 13/16 9 12 7/16 - 12 9/16 98 13/16 9 11% - 12 French Franc (2% - 13 13 - 13% 13% - 13% 13% - 13% 13% - 13% Dollar 1 M. 10% - 16% 2 M. 16% - 16% 3 M. 16% - 16% 6 M. 16% - 16% 1 Y. 15% - 16 

#### Bank of Tokyo Holding SA (Société Anonyme Luxembourg)

U.S. \$35,000,000 Guaranteed Floating Rate Notes Due 1981

For the six months April 22nd, 1981 to October 22nd, 1981

In accordance with the provisions of the Note, notice is hereby given that the rate of interest has been fixed at 1613 per cent and that the interest payable on the relevant interest payment date, October 22nd, 1981, against Coupon No. 10 will be U.S. \$85.46.

By: Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York, London Agent Bank

#### U.S. COMMODITY PRICES Chicago Futures April 20, 1981 rs 4.677. 's open int 101,894, of 850 Cash Prices **New York Futures** April 20, 1981 April 20, 1981 8.81 B.AS 10.25 10.05 +.10 +.05 +.20 +.24 +.16 +.35 +.22 +.17 Commodity Indexes April 20, 1981 Close 1,113.20 Closed 407,01 418.25 16.59 16.94 17.25 17.37 17.41 17.73 17.75 18.80 17.95 ory ; f — finol Reuters : base 168 : See, 18, 1931 . Dow Jones : base 166 : Average 1924-25-24. **Market Summary** Tuesday 's NYSE Actives 17 to 15 to 4180 4387 49.15 99.00 92.90 53.40 92.80 53.42 55.00 55.85 54.50 57.22 54.25 54.25 94.25 +1% Today NYSE: 3 pos. 52.96 661 NA. 675 NA. NA. NA. **London Metals Market** (Figures in sterling per metric ton) (Silver in pence per tray sunce) Company Sank of Delaw Bundy Corp Burlington Nith Champ Swark i Consol-Tombia County Nil Bno Ferra Corp Indianapal is w Dow Jones Averages \$ Per III 405 43.55 43.80 44.05 40.50 47.75 50.20 47.77 50.20 50.55 50.5 120 Close 133.19 135.45 153.81 153.45 52.46 51.38 14.32 14.46 25.85 26.16 **NYSE Index** Germans Revise London Commodities 100 7734 9113 81.25 38.49 74.26 Close 78.17 91.25 81.66 38.62 74.83 **Deficit for 1980 International Monetary** rkankfurt Market Odd-Lot Trading in N.Y. bank Tuesday issued a revised re-port of the West German current BRITISH POUND Sper pound; 1 point Jun 2.15 Sep 2.16 Dec 2.20 Mor account showing a larger 1980 deficit than previously reported and a Seles 469,388 377,585 367,176 369,087 430,080 968.00 985.00 1,002 1,822 1,843 1,059 1,072 961.00 986.99 1,002 1,033 1,044 1,841 1,878 smaller 1979 deficit. Figures published in the full, printed version of the April CANADIAN DOLLAR 5 per dir; I point equois 58.0001 Jun 2535 A346 A321 A354 +12 Sep A335 A346 A333 A351 +15 Dec A335 A346 A333 A351 +15 Dec A335 A346 A330 A352 +14 A335 A355 A355 A355 A355 A355 A355 Tuesday's AMEX Actives monthly report of the Bundesbank 1,804 tots of 10 tons. COFFEE May 1,858 1,854 Jly 1,964 1,855 Sep 1,865 1,857 Nov 1,865 1,857 Jon 1,857 1,857 May N.T. N.T. May N.T. N.T. 985 lots of 5 tons. s per air; 1 point equals \$2.000. Jun 8728 8344 Sep 8735 8346 Dec 8325 8362 Mar 8342 8362 Prev. sales 1.264. Prev day's gren int 8,251. up 1. show the 1980 current-account shortfall as 29 billion Deutsche marks, compared with 28.15 bil-lion DM in the March report. 1,055 1,056 1,053 1,057 1,054 1,048 1,648 1,057 1,059 1,057 1,058 1,056 1,055 1,045 Sales Clase Cha - 12 44 - 13 4 - 13 4 - 24 + 11 4 + 11 4 7244 1574 4716 1816 3874 1576 27 25 3116 2274 FRENCH FRANC S per france 1 point of The 1979 deficit was revised to

# Jun 2003 2149 5 Sep 5138 5225 5 Dec 5237 5311 5 Mar 5404 5404 5 Prev, sales 1509, Prev day's open int 8,902 up 15.

April 21

Volume (in millions) Advanced Volume Up (millions) Declined Volume Down (million

AMEX Stock Index

### Prev day's men...

GERMAN MARK

S per mark: 1 point equals \$8,0001

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Sep 4650 A690 A650 A690 +16

Int equets \$9.89C1 5035 5140 5026 5126 + 98 5038 5225 5119 5221 + 50 5237 5311 5227 5391 + 66 5484 5404 5404 5404 + 84

SWISS FRANC Sper franc; 1 Pi

Selected Over-the-Counter Closing Prices, April 21, 1981 Inessetti
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African Ovi. Bit. 7-53
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Be

Floating Rate Notes

Paris Commodities

ures in French francs per metric ton) April 21, 1961

2.248 2.280 2.254 2.254 2.257 2.214 2.200 2.210 2.146 2.200 2.175 2.207 2.178 2.230 2.200 2.240 Interest; 9,451

Closing prices, April 21, 1981 Banks Non Banks

Dividends

April 26, 1981

INCREASED

9.64 billion DM, from 10.14 billion

Meanwhile, the office for trade

DM. Extracts of the April report were published last week, but not

and industry reported that West German crude oil imports in the first quarter fell 19.9 percent to

But the country's oil bill in the

first three months rose 1.6 billion DM to 12.4 billion DM, as the av-

erage price for crude oil in the period rose to 596.1 DM per ton

from 416 DM, the agency said.

the statistical portion.

20.9 million tons.

# - いんちょう 10 とうしゅう 10 SA Unimx SA Unimx SA Unimx SA Unimp A UnAbs! SA Unimp B UnRina SA Unimp B UnRina SA UnivB SA UnivB SA UnivB SA UnivB SA UnivR SA Uni "A re-saurant in Buckinghanshire?" ~No. I want a garage in Puerto Rico?

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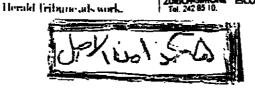
Oil and Money Conference. London, June 18-19.

The second annual International Herald Tribune/Oil Daily conference on "Oil and Money in the Eighties," will take place September 28 and 29 in London. Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani, Minister of Petroleum and Mineral Resources, Saudi Arabia, will head a list of distinguished speakers from industry and government around the world.

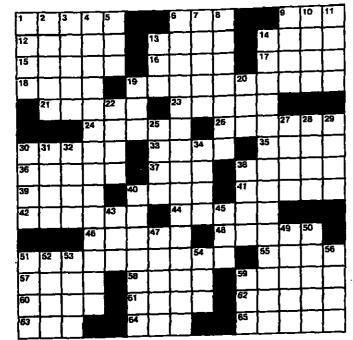
Among the subjects to be discussed will be the supply-demand outlook, financing oil production, the impact of politics on future oil policies, alternative energy resources and related issues.

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#### By Eugene T. Maleska **CROSSWORD**



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- I Is adjacent to 6 Small flounder
- 9 Liquidate
- Darth Vader 12 Use a Jacuzzi
- 13 Dyed rabbit
- 14 Sped 15 In ---
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# Maureen

# Interior: 1961-

- 39 Animal fat 40 Domestic retreuts
- 42 Vote no 44 Different 46 Incompetent 48 Espouse
- 51 Scarlet pimpernels 55 Relating to:
- 57 Give each player a hand
- 58 Inter ---59 Degrade
- 60 Paris RR station
- 61 "---- but the brave ..."
  62 Type of type
- 63 Ending with east or west
- 64 Dress, with 'up''
- 65 Wined and dined

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- brewery 38 Secondhand 40 Rebellious
- 43 Last year's jr. 47 Arctic abode 49 Braid
- 50 Sample **51** Rim 52 Unit in many a
- sentence 53 Merit 54 Monogram of a Menlo Park
- **56** Obue, e.g. 59 Pershing's trps.

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MANILA

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MONTREAL MOSCOW MUNICH MASSAU

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WEATHER

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attraction

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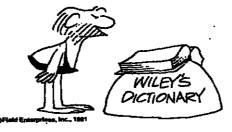
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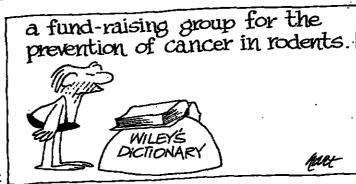
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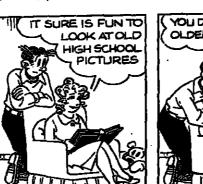
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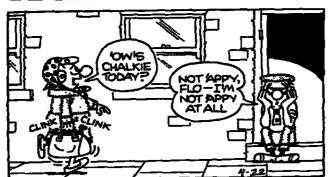


























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#### Easter Bunny Goes Up in Flames At Church; 3 Ohio Men Charged

NILES. Ohio — Three church members were charged with disorderly conduct and violating open burning laws after a 5-foot stuffed Easter bunny was burned as a pagan idol on the church lawn.

Police in this northern Ohio town said the elder of the Truth Taber-

nacle and two members set the stuffed rabbit on fire in an afternoon ceremony on Easter. One of the men said that people who had Easter bunnies were "heathens and dummies who worshiped pagan gods."

Timothy Cayten, 20, and Danny Chitwood, 32, pleaded not guilty

Monday to charges of disorderly conduct and violating city burning laws. Vernon Cayten, 32, the elder, pleaded not guilty to disorderly conduct and obstructing official business and pleaded no contest to violating the open-burning law. He was fined \$50 in municipal court.

#### JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME by Herrit Arriold and Bob Lan DENNIS THE MENACE

SALE

WHEN YOU CAN FIND

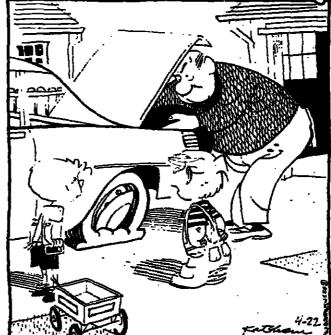
SOMETHING AT A DOWN-TO-EARTH PRICE IT SHOULD BE THIS.

Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon

Jumbles: TRULY AFOOT GRATIS BANANA

"Registered as a newspaper at the Post Office" "Printed in Great Britain"

What that crazy spaceman was-AN "ASTRO-NUT"



GEE . I DON'T SEE ANYTHING THAT LOOKS LIKE A PRETTY KETTLE OF FISH...DO YOU, JOEY ?\*

#### **BOOKS**

#### THE ETRUSCANS

By Michael Grant, Scribner's, Illustrated, 317 pp. \$17.50.

#### Reviewed by John Leonard

flacks: Lars Porsena, king of Cl

crossed the Tiber and ruled Ros Those same flacks, whether or Greek were unanimous

demning Etruscan "cruelty," af Vergil, part Etruscan himsel kinder to his kinfolk in "The A

Lawrence, despising law-am

Rome, was inclined to doubt if elty. Grant is circumspect. He on the subject of Euriscan v

they were more equal to the

than Greek or Roman women have dared be. And he is d

Etruscan sociologies, Etruria fi develop a vital middle class, Oi

ty, however, he rather waffles

be more of it in this book-fall into the oddly alter. A who has ever been to the Ge

Museum at the Vatican kno

strangeness. It is distinctively

Greek, somehow Oriental, pa

acquainted with the absurd

himself says that the E

would have preferred Picassi

phael." He speaks of "exercises," bizarre subdeties. "Disarre subdeties." This ing. "vulgar gatety" and "find and cerie." Indeed. A broately from Volterra dating from the century B.C. makes the average

gliani look like a pom-pom high-school pep rally.

for so many centuries and so a sational within those influence lutely refused to have anything

with fifth-century-B.C. Ather

tions of the classical, the him-the "natural." They rejected in entirely. Why? Grant hints at ion at once harsh with divine it

tion and promising with a volta-afterlife, a surrender to godly and a love of mere gold. The

smug, the Etruscans, even in t

For every dancing warriot

was a deformed dwarf, and lo

bronze caldron, a chained w

swastika reliefs. We dream it

people out of the long share Western history from tomb po-

and black griffins, finger rings:

pods, false domes and ostrica

vanished lagoons and granule. do not trust their smile. 2 would Freud. Grant, being far a quite sings, but he hums.

John Leonard is on the staff

Best Sellers

The New York Times

ist is based on reports from more ares throughout the United States, not necessarily consecutive.

THE COVENANT, by James A

Michenet
MASQUERADE by Kit Williams
CENTURY, by Fred Mustard

THE COMPANY OF WOMEN THE CUMPTARY IN THE COMMENT OF THE COMME

ANSWER AS A MAN, by Taylor iii

Caldwell
10 REFLEX, by Dick Francis.
11 THE DELTA DECISION, by Wilbur Smith.
12 COME POUR THE WINE, by A.

Cynthia Freeman
THE KEY TO REBECCA, by

Ken Folicit

14 THE AVIATOR by Ernest K.

15 FIRESTARTER, by Stephen King

Richard Simmons COSMOS, by Carl Sagan NICE GIRLS DO, by Irene Kas-

4 YOU CAN NEGOTIATE ANY-THING by Herb Cohen
5 THE LAST MAFIOSO, by Orland

5 THE LAST MAPIUSU, BY VILLEY
Dempis
6 WILLIAM E DONOGHUESS
COMPLETE MONEY MARKET
GUIDE by William E Donoghues
with Thomas Tilling
7 PAPER MONEY, by Adam Smith
8 BETTY CROCKER'S INTERNATIONAL COOK BOOK
9 BEST EVIDENCE, by David S
Lifton

Lifton

10 ALL YOU NEED TO KNOW A
ABOUT THE IRS, 1981, EDITION, by Paul N. Strassch and a
Robert Wool

11 NOTHING DOWN, by Robert G. S.
Alleria

Allen.

CRAIG CLAIBORNES GOUR.
MET DIET. by Craig Claiborne.
with Pierre Francy.

THE SKY'S THE LIMIT. by

Wayne Dyer 14 CRISIS INVESTING, by Dodges

NONFICTION NONFICTION NEVER-SAY-DIET BOOK. by

BRAIN by Robin Cnot

New York Times.

miliarity with slaughter.

The Etruscan artists, so in

mrns us to the art.

We examine the art

MICHAEL GRANT drops his book. "The Etruscans." About 60 pages into it he tells us: "Like the romantics, and Freudians of later ages, the Etruscans believed that there are mighty spheres of activity in which reason does not and cannot penetrate at all." Never mind that he misconstrues Freud, who sought to rationalize everything that seemed to be irrational. When we dream about the Etruscans, this is the sort of stuff we want to hear. Bring on the double flute and the human-headed burial urn, the jugglers and wrestlers and black dogs and flying ducks. An entire culture has disappeared. It left no literature, but its warriors danced.

Grant - an English academic with a gift for straddling the line between dry-eyed scholarship and popular history on matters pertaining to Mediter-ranean antiquity — would demystify the Etruscans. But what we crave is their mystery, their "carelessness." D.H. Lawrence, in "Etruscan Places." speaks of "cities vanished as completely as flowers," trampled under by the imperial Romans, although in fact the Roman republic, not the empire, did the dirty work. It is those flowers we want to smell in the cemeteries.

Who were they? Grant isn't sure; they were probably a mixture of a lot of people who happened to be in centrai Italy toward the end of the second millennium B.C. Where did they come from? Perhaps from the north, across the Alps, perhaps from Asia Minor, although a mass migration by boat from Lydia seems preposterous. What language did they speak? It certainly wasn't anything Indo-European; nor do the few words we've managed to decipher much resemble Finnish or Basque. Who influenced their extraordinary art? Just about everybody except the Romans—a little Crete here, some Mycenae there, Corinth and Ionia and Carthage and a great deal of Phoenicia, not to mention the Hit-tites. Why did their license expire? It's complicated.

#### Metal, Rivers and Ravines

Grant is at pains to explain that there were many Etruscans - perhaps 12 city-states of the Greek variety and they didn't always get along. Indeed by failing to get along, with one city-state or another playing footsie with rude Rome for selfish reasons, they conspired unknowingly at their own demise. Each city-state was an amaigamation of villages for economic advantage. The advantage usually had to do with the mining of copper and iron, which could be traded for gold, although agriculture was also a factor. Metal, rivers and ravines determined Etruria. Commerce, always commerce. Law-

rence would be disappointed. His van-ished civilization, during its "easy centuries," was in business to control the tin supply and protect its salt beds. As the Phoenicians taught the Etruscans how to build ships and navigate the rivers and the seas, so the Etru taught the Romans how to build roads and irrigate the fields. Nor were the Etruscans much less expansive than the Romans. On various "long marches," they secured ports all over Italy and fortified positions against commercial enemies. They even conquered Rome before the Gauls and later barbarians. Horatius at the bridge across the Tiber is pure fancy, written up by Latin public-relations

#### **Smithsonian Gets** Portrait by Peale

The Associated Press WASHINGTON — "Mrs. James Smith and Grandson," a portrait by the famed 18th-century American painter Charles Willson Peale, is now the property of the Smithsonian Institution's National Museum of American Art.

The 364-by-294-inch oil painting which Peale began in 1776, will go on display in the museum's Lincoln Gallery. It is a museum purchase and partial gift of Mr. and Mrs. Wilson Levering Smith of Bluffton, S.C., whose family has owned the portrait for generations. Ford Library to Open

#### The Associated Press

ANN ARBOR, Mich. — The University of Michigan will dedicate a \$4.3-million research library April 27 in honor of former President Gerald R. Ford, a 1935 alumnus.

R. Casey WEALTH AND POVERTY DAY

## BRIDGE\_

A T a recent tournament, good tech-nique was rewarded for those declarers who reached a contract of six hearts on the diagramed deal and received a spade lead. When North showed a powerful minor two-suiter, South used Blackwood and assumed that he would not lose more than one trump trick when his partner indicated two aces.

After a spade lead. South could have played to ruff a spade. But that would have left his communications in difficulty, and it was far better to play two top trumps and assume that he would be able to discard his spade losers on dummy's winners. But it was vital to cash those winners in the right

It does not matter to South if dum-my's last winner is ruffed, for by that time he will have discarded his last. spade loser. But he cannot afford an earlier ruff. Superficially, it would seem right to cash clubs and then diamonds, for the second round of clubs is much less likely to be ruffed than the second round of diamonds.

But South should reason that he can never make the shan if the second round of diamonds is due to be ruffed. So he should play the second diamond winner before the second. club winner, delaying the decision about which winner to play next. As it happened, the decision was easy, for

West showed out on the set mond and was unable to real third diamond could be per the second club winner to fall the second club winner to fall two club tricks quickly second two club tricks quickly second punished for their inferior, and had some explaining their partners.

\_ By Alan T

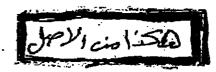
their partners. NORTH

OAKQ1962 WEST (D) **♦K1042** ∇J10

SOUTH ◆A987

VAK87543

-}.o. 3**≈** 



OOMINGTON, Minn. nearly four periods, but Buf-finally handed Minnesota a onal Hockey League playoff The North Stars had won all layoff games they have played rear, but Craig Ramsay scored :32 of overtime Monday night 5-4 victory that enabled the ric s to stave off elimination in itanley Cup quarterfinal se-

anesota consistently attacked ertime, but Buffalo goalie Edwards kicked away 12 to keep his team in the run-Ramsay's winner came after Savard raced up the left and forced Minnesota goalie Meloche to make a save ine side of the net; the puck

sloche and rolled in front of t to Ramsay, who tapped it Sabres, who faced eliminay a sweep for only the secne in their 11-year history, 3-0 lead on Jean Sauve's riod goal and second-period by Gil Perreault and Alan

th. But Dino Ciccarelli, Christoff and Steve Payne Minnesota even before the period ended. Sabres regained the lead at f the third, when John Van er launched a high shot he right point. But Bobby then took a pass from Kent-

Andersson and drove the ast Edwards to force the second overtime game. w we go home down 3-1,"
uffalo Coach Roger Neilson,
we have a little confidence

#### Rangers 4, Blues 1

New York, Steve Vickers two goals and Steve Baker 16 saves in the second period d the Rangers to a 4-1 victory St. Louis and a 3-1 edge in quarterfinal series. It was the third straight playoff loss. Ron Duguay that gave the iers a 2-1 lead after New c's Anders Hedberg and the s' Tonny Currie had traded y scores. On Duguay's goal, ters broke in on Mike Liut , after the goalie made a sensarai save, Duguay backhanded

rebound home A furious Emile Francis, general mager of the team that finished e regular season with the league's cond-best record, chewed out the ues in a closed-door, post-game ssion. Coach Red Berenson was at present at the meeting.

#### Flames 5, Flyers 4

'In Caigary, Alta., seldom-used andy Holt scored a pair of thirdxiod goals, his first ever in cup impetition, providing the margin the Flames' 5-4 victory over iladelphia and giving Calgary a l series advantage. Holt snapped a 3-3 tie midway

#### NHL Playoffs

QUARTERFINALS
(Best-of-Seven)
N.Y. Islanders vs. Edmonton
(Islanders lead sertes 3-1)
Apr. 14— Islanders B. Edmonton 1
Apr. 17— Islanders B. Edmonton 1
pr. 19— Edmonton 5. Islanders 2
ipr. 20— Islanders S. Edmonton 4 (OT) ipr. 20 — Islanders 5, Edmonton 4 (OT)
yr. 22 — Edmonton of Islanders
or. 24 — Islanders of Edmonton
#Apr. 25 — Edmonton of Islanders
#Apr. 25 — Edmonton of Islanders
#Apr. 26 — Minnesoto leads series, 3-1)
pr. 16 — Minnesoto & Buffalo 3
pr. 17 — Minnesoto & Buffalo 4
pr. 19 — Minnesoto & Buffalo 4

upr. 20 -- Buffalo 5. Minnesota Apr. 24 — Buttato at Minnesola Apr. 24 — Minnesota at Buttala 

Apr. 20 - Rongers 4, 51. Louis 24 - St. Louis of Rungers

x-Apr. 28 — St. Louis of St. Louis a.-Apr. 26 — Rangers at St. Louis Calgary vs. Philadelphia (Calgary leads series. 3-1) Apr. 16 — Philadelphia 4 Calgary 0 Apr. 17 — Calgary 5, Philadelphia 4 (Catigory leads serves.)

Apr., 16 — Philodeiphia 4. Calgary 9.

Apr., 17 — Catigory 5. Philodeiphia 4.

Apr., 19 — Catigory 5. Philodeiphia 4.

Apr., 22 — Cotsory at Philodeiphia 4.

Apr., 22 — Cotsory at Philodeiphia 4.

Apr., 24 — Cotsory at Philodeiphia 4.

Apr., 25 — Cotsory at Philodeiphia 4.

Apr., 26 — Cotsory at Philodeiphia 4.

Apr., 26 — Cotsory at Philodeiphia 4.

Apr., 26 — Cotsory at Philodeiphia 4.

#### **Scoring Summaries**

N.Y. Rompers 4.5t. Louis 1 (Hedbare (5). Du-puer (7), Victors 2 (3): Curris (4). 4 Buffale 5. Minosenta 4 (Souve (1), Perrequil 2), Hawarth (4), Van B 4 (Souve (1)), Ramson (5); (Acceretti (7), Christett (3), Pavne (1), B. Smith gry 5, Philiadelehia 4 (Histon (2), Perlin

Caigory S. Philadelehia 4 (Histoe (2), Pealin-jaki (1), Lever (2), Holt 2 (2), Holmaren (5), NocLehia (4), Clorke (2), Borber (8)), N.Y. Islanders S. Edmanton 4 (Palvin (6), Nys-lyban (2), Tratifer (7), Tonoffi (2), Mocrow (1); Coffey (4), Karri (5), Measler (1), Callighen (3)),

#### Kush Is Cleared In Second Phase Of Rutledge Trial

The Associated Press

PHOENIX — An eight-member ary has cleared former Arizona tury has cleared torner Arizona State University football Coach Frank Kush of forcing punter-densive back Kevin Rutledge to fuit the team in 1979 through versal and physical harassment.

The symmetric court tury of six The superior court jury of six avomen and two men Monday lited "lack of sufficient evidence" a the second phase of Rutledge's

12.2-million damage suit.
12.2-million damage suit.
13.2-million damage suit.
14.2-million damage suit.
15.2-million damage suit.
16.2-million damag ive Rutledge off the team and use him to forfeit his scholarship thus constituting a breach of

ntract. In March, the same jury found Kush's favor on allegations he d punched Rutledge in a 1978 ne and misrepresented the ool's scholarship policy to him 1977. Rutledge's father and an rney, Robert Hing, said they a to appeal the verdicts in both

shot past goalie Rick St. Croix, and five minutes later he upped the score to 5-3 by drilling a slapshot past a partially screened St. Croix from the top of the fa-

"We seemed to have made ourselves a little bit of a hole," said Flyer Coach Quinn. "In fact, it's a

#### Islanders 5, Oilers 4

in Edmonton, Alta., defenseman Ken Morrow scored on a slapshot at 5:41 of overtime — his first goal of the playoffs — lifting the New York Islanders to a 5-4 decision over the Oilers and put-ting the defending Stanley Cup npions within one game of the semifinals.

"I was as surprised as anyone to see the puck go into the net," said Morrow, a former U.S. Olympian. "I'm not exactly noted as a scorer. was just trying to get the shot in front of the net where someone might bang it home." Morrow's shot from the point, which deflected into the net off the skate of defenseman Lee Fogolin, capped a furious onslaught against Oiler

goalie Andy Moog.

The Oilers had forced the overtime on Brett Callighen's power-play goal at 7:00 of a free-wheeling third period. Islander goalie Ro-land Melanson stopped Edmonton's Mark Messier on a clear-cut breakaway five minutes later to save the game for the Islanders.

Edmonton had taken a 2-0 lead only 5:19 into the game, but the Islanders tied it before the end of the first period and led 4-3 after





Although Ron Duguay appeared to have the upper hand, the Blues' Jack Brownschilde saw to it that the Ranger center became a temporarily missing person Monday night. Duguay recovered and had a goal and an assist in the Rangers' 4-1 National Hockey League quarterfinal playoff victory.

#### Homer Beats Phils for Expos, 9-8 in two runs and Dusty Baker had

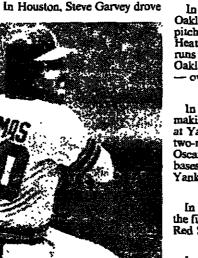
MONTREAL - Pinch-hitter Jerry White hit the first pitch from reliever Tug McGraw over the leftfield fence for a three-run home run in the eighth inning as the Expos edged Philadelphia, 9-8, here

Monday night.

Larry Parrish started the rally against McGraw (1-1) with a oneout walk. An out later, he went to third on Chris Speier's double. White then hit his first homer of the season and the Expos held off Phillies despite surrendering two

Dodgers 5, Astros 2

runs in the ninth.



Tony Armas went 0-for-4 in Monday's 3-0 victory over Minnesota, but the Oakland slugger easily leads the majors in home runs (6) and runs batted in (17). The A's have won 12 of 13 games.

#### Monday's Major League Line Scores

Mirmesota	000 000 000-0	51
Oakland	DD1 200 00x-3	\$ 0
Keesmen and Smith	: Keaugh and Heath.	W-
Kegush, J-0. L-Koosi		
Piccialo (1), Heath (2),		
Texas	000 002 0002	7 1
Boston	000 030 01x-4 1	0 0
Medich, J.Johnson (	B) and Sundberg: To	trez
and Allenson, W-Tori	rez. 1-0. L Medich,	7-1.
HRs-Terros, Grupb (1)		
Milwaukee	001 000 003 001-5	9 1
Terente	000 000 400 000-4	8 2
Vuckovich, Easterly	(7), Fingers (7), Li	tra
(11) and Yast, Moore	(9); Todd, Jockson	(9),
Borlow (91, Willis (9)	and Whill, Whitmer	(8).
W-Lerch, 1-0, L- Wi	HIS, D-1, HR-MIWOU	kee
Yest (1).		
Detroit	001 100 0002	7 1
New York	301 061 10x6	9 (
Rozema, Tobik (7)	and Parrish; May	and
Oates, W-May, 3-9, L	Rozema 1-!. HRs	-De
troit, Gibson (2). New	York, Jackson (1), G	am-
ble (3).		
Cleveland	001 100 002-4	
Konsas City	900 BOO 200—2	
	) and Diaz: Splitt	
Quisenberry (9), K.Brt		

Sectile 001 000 000—1 to 1
Colifernia 210 010 11x—6 11 1
Gleaton, Beatitle (7) and Builling; Zaha and
Downing, W—Zaha, 2-1, L—Gleaton, 2-1, HR—
California, Lyan (2) California, Lynn (2). NATIONAL LEAGUE Philadelphia 300 020 012-8 14 1
Montreol 300 020 012-8 14 1
Montreol 300 020 012-8 10 1
Bystrom, Reed (2), Projet (7), McGraw (3) and
Boona, Moreland (8): Ropers Bohnsen (9): Sosa
(9), Fryman (9) and Carter, W—Ropers, 1-0, L—
McGraw, 1-1, HR3-Mantreol, Valentine (1),
Dowson (3), White III) 001 000 000--1 3 101 000 041---5 10

Dowson (3), White II). St. Louis 101 000 04 → 10 0 Mac → 10 MacGlothen. Tidrow (8) and Foole. Forsch. Kaal (8). Sutter (8) and Parler. W.—Forsch. 1-1. L.—McGlothen, 0-2. Los Ampeles 300 000 200 − 5 9 1 Houston 110 000 000 − 2 11 2 Houton. Forster (6). Galtz (6) and Sciascio: Andulor. Serowt (6). D.Smith (7), LoCorte (9) and Ashby. W.—Hooton. 3-0. L.—Andulor. 8-1. Sen Francisco. 000 000 100 − 9 13 0 San Francisco Blue, Lavelle (5) and May: Mura, Lucas Lollar (7). Urrea (9) and Kennedy, Swisher W-Blue, I-1, L-Mura, 0-2

two hits and scored twice as Los Angeles beat the Astros, 5-2.

#### Giants 9. Padres 0

In San Diego, Vida Blue and Gary Lavelle combined on a seven-hitter and Enos Cabell drove in three runs as San Francisco belted the Padres, 9-0.

Cardinals 6, Cubs 1 In St. Louis, Mo., Keith Hernandez had three doubles, drove in one run and scored twice as the Cardinals sent Chicago to its seventh loss in a row, 6-1.

#### A's 3, Twins 0

In the American League, in Oakland, Calif., Matt Keough pitched a five-hitter and Mike Heath and Rob Picciolo hit home runs to give the A's a 3-0 victory — Oakland's 12th victory in 13 games - over Minnesota.

#### Yankees 6, Tigers 2

In New York, Reggie Jackson, making his first plate appearance at Yankee Stadium this year, hit a two-run first-inning home run and Oscar Gamble followed with a bases-empty homer to lead the Yankees past Detroit, a 6-2.

Red Sox 4, Rangers 2 In Boston, a two-run homer in the fifth by Dwight Evans gave the Red Sox a 4-2 win over Texas.

Brewers 5, Blue Jays 4 In Toronto, Ben Oglivie's 12th-inning triple scored Cecil Cooper with the winning run as Milwaukee snapped a four-game losing streak with a 5-4 victory over the Blue Jays.

#### Indians 4, Royals 2

In Kansas City, Mo., an error and a passed ball allowed Cleveland to score twice in the ninth and down the Royals, 4-2. Toby Harrah walked off Paul Splittorff

#### Major League Standings

	Mentreal	6	2	.7 <b>5</b> 0	_	
	Philodelphia	7	3	.700	_	
1	St. Louis	5	2	.714	V2	
1	New York	4	4	.500	2	
d	Pittsburgh	4	4	.500	2	
_	Chicogo	1		.111	572	
	<b>-</b> -	West				
	Los Angeles	9	ĭ	.900	_	
	Cincinnati	5	4	.556	342	
	Son Francisco	5	6	455	41/2	
2	Altenta	4	5	.444	41/2	
,	Sen Diego	3		273	672	
ď	Houston	2	8	.200	7	
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0 0 h, 1. 1 2 i; )) 0 1	Besten Cleveland New York Baltimore Milwaukee Toranto Oakland Chicago Caltornia Texas	W 7 5 4 5 3 3 3 Wessi 12 4 5	3 3 3 4 3 4 7 1 3 6 5	.700 415 571 .554 .500 .23 .300 .923 .571 .455	1 11/2 11/2 21/2 4 — 5 6 6	

single. Third baseman Rance Mul-liniks misplayed a grounder by pinch-hitter Jorge Orta, allowing Harrah to score and Diaz to take third. Cather Jamie Quirk then let a pitch by Juan Berenguer, the fourth Kansas City pitcher of the

By Dave Anderson

New York Times Service

Jan. 9, 1942 — the reigning world heavyweight boxing champion, Joe Louis, defended his title against Buddy

Baer at Madison Square Garden. He knocked out Baer in the first round and, as he had promised, do-

nated his purse to the Naval Relief Fund -\$65,200.

Not long after that, on March 27, he again defend-

Those two sums might not sound like much in com-

parison with today's multimillion-dollar guarantees.

But it was big money in boxing then. For his memora-

ble 1941 bout with Billy Conn six months before

Pearl Harbor, Louis had collected only \$152,905. And

now he had turned over more than \$111,000 to the

two service relief funds.
"How does it feel," somebody asked him at the

time, "to be fighting for nothing?"

"I ain't fighting for nothing," he replied. "I'm fight-

Unknown Soldier

Put that on Joe Louis's tombstone in Arlington National Cemetery where he was buried Tuesday. The

military cemetery across the Potomac from Washington, D.C., is best known as the site of the Tomb of the

Unknown Soldier, but in his own quiet way, Louis

was an unknown soldier too, an Army corporal dur-

ing World War II who deserved the special order is-

sued by President Reagan last week that allows him

At a time when blacks were known as Negroes or coloreds, Louis knew how to fight with his country as

As the first black baseball player in the major

leagues, the late Jackie Robinson has had the most

obvious impact on the sociological structure of sports.

But what many historians do not realize is that long

before he joined the Brooklyn Dodgers in 1947, Rob-inson's life had been turned by Joe Louis when they

were taking basic training together in the Army at

"Not many people know what Joe did there," Rob-inson once said, "but I know because I was involved." With his UCLA background, Robinson had ap-

plied for officers candidate school along with several

other black enlisted men with college training. But

when their forms appeared to have been ignored.

Robinson mentioned it to Louis, who phoned Tru-

man Gibson, a Chicago attorney and a special adviser

to the secretary of war on racial affairs. Louis also

'Joe Cleared the Way'

officers candidate school and we all became officers,"

"Soon all the other black soldiers and I were in

Joe also had to clear the way for himself occasion-

ally. His primary duty in the Army was to put on

boxing exhibitions for the troops as a morale booster.

Once at Camp Sibert, Ala., he and Sugar Ray Robin-

son, who was traveling with him, were waiting in the bus station when a military policeman approached.

rear of the station," the MP told the two boxers. "Get

You soldiers belong on a bench over there in the

spoke to Fort Riley's commanding general.

ed his title at the Garden for free. This time be knocked out Abe Simon in the sixth round and con-

tributed \$45,882 to the Army Relief Fund.

ing for my country.

to be buried there.

Fort Riley, Kan.

Robinson once recalled.

"Joe cleared the way.

well as for it.

NEW YORK - Shortly after Pearl Harbor - on

(0-1) and took third on Bo Diaz's inning, get by him - and Diaz

onal Herald Tribune

LONDON — The trouble with

athletes is that every man has his

The marathon runner hits the wall" at 18 miles and hauls him-

about March and drags on toward season's end. And that end keeps

drifting out: Once it was March

now it is May; for those in World

breaking point.

#### In Anaheim, Calif., Fred Lynn

hit a two-run homer to support the 10-hit pitching of Geoff Zahn as the Angels beat Seattle, 6-1.

A Corporal in Arlington

technique, of character and tactics. Wednesday's second legs of the European club semifinals matched, on paper, a titanic battle between champion Liverpool and Bayern Munich and an intrigning one be-tween Ipswich and FC Cologne.

The Soccer Scene

That Marathon Season

since the 1966 World Cup pro-

duced epic contests of stamina and

self through another eight. The soccer player, particularly in Eng-land, runs into exhaustion around Alas, they are disfigured. Liverpool, decimated by injuries, has to defend in Munich a 0-0 situation and Ipswich, which even Cologne considered "the best team in Eu-Cup qualifying matches, June.
And whereas the marathoner knows the finishing line and knows rope" three weeks ago, has sudden-ly begun to lose and to fill up the local casualty wards.

his competitors carry the same Each of the German teams carload, the soccer player can be sure ries a couple of wounded, but that is par for the course. The English are afflicted by losses of half a team, serious injuries that can easi-England vs. West Germany has ly be traced to the excessively physical nature of British play and to the stupidly overburdened programming of the English League. On Wednesday, both Liverpoool and Ipswich will wearily take the bald for covere that a name 20

fields for games that number 20 and more than the Germans. The problem lies in English democracy. Of the 92 clubs in the League, only half a dozen would benefit by voting for sensibly streamlining a bloated first divi-

Neither moved. Eventually they had to be taken to

the camp stockade where an officer chastised them

for not obeying the MP.
"I'm a soldier like any other American soldier,"
Louis said. "I don't want to be pushed to the back

because I'm a Negro." After the incident created

newspaper headlines, the Army soon outlawed Jim

A Few Laughs, Too

laughs in the Army too. While waiting with Sugar

Ray to begin a tour of Army and Air Corps bases, the

heavyweight champion and the then flashy young

welterweight were about to entertain some female ac-

quaintances when Robinson's first wife, Edna Mae,

suddenly appeared unannounced at their Washington

"Joe thought that was hilarious," Sugar Ray would

Sugar Ray hurried across the hall to tell his date to

say years later. "Joe always thought everything was a

depart after having asked Louis to stay in the hall as a

sentry.

"If you see Edna Mae in the hall, knock on the

door to warn me," he told the heavyweight champion.

Moments later Sugar Ray was in his date's room

then he heard a knock on the door. Assuming that

Louis was outside, he opened the door to find his wife

standing there. As soon as Edna Mae glanced behind

her husband and saw the woman in the room, she

'Joe, why didn't you knock in time?" Sugar Ray

"She was coming down the hall so fast, I was afraid

to go near your door," Louis said. "I was afraid to do

"The heavyweight champion," Sugar Ray said, "was afraid to do anything."

Another time Sugar Ray was boxing in Washington in 1945 following his discharge when Louis, still in the Army, walked down the aisle to ringside with a

big box under one arm and a date on the other. Near

the ring, he opened the box and waved a mink coat at

Sugar Ray's Paymaster

"Where'd you get all that money?" Sugar Ray

"I got an advance on your purse."
"I'm only getting \$7,000," Sugar Ray said.
"You only getting three thousand now."
For all the laughs, Louis soon was a tragedy in taxes. When he entered the Army, he owed \$98,000 to the Internal Revenue Service because of shoddy ac-

counting advice. Within a decade, interest and penal-

ties pushed his debt to more than \$1 million, a debt

But at the time of his original \$98,000 debt, the IRS never took into account the \$111,000 that Louis had contributed to the two service relief funds from his

two 1942 title bouts. If it had, the government would

decreed that an old corporal could be buried in Arl-

Maybe that's what Reagan remembered when he

"Who's that for?" Sugar Ray asked.
"My baby," Louis said, squeezing his date.

Remember now — knock."

burst into tears and hurried off.

Sugar Ray.

"Four thousand."

that the IRS eventually forgave.

have owed Louis some money.

But like so many other soldiers, Louis had some

"The Germans," sighs Ipswich manager Bobby Robson, "are laughing at our system."

They may be. But they will also rightly beware a bulldog spirit which, however brittle the flesh, will not let go lightly. And Liver-pool is seething at the scathing re-marks of Bayern Munich captain Paul Breitner, whose taunt that Liverpool is an "unintelligent" team has been pinned up in the locker room.

than any other in Europe.

Ipswich, having lost only twice

in 50 matches, was 30 days ago on the brink of an unprecedented triple. It has since played nine

matches (losing six), been knocked out of the English Cup and proba-

bly the championship, and is pre-

cariously placed in the UEFA

Some players flew to Cologne with painkillers inside them. Some.

including creator Frans Thijssen and goal-scorers Eric Gates and Paul Mariner, are said to be travel-

ing as spectators only.

Liverpool, normally a bastion of physical staying power, has been

forced to field no fewer than nine

reserves. It has Kenny Dalglish

chasing goals despite a stress frac-ture of the foot; others are playing

German Langhter

For the return game in Munich, Liverpool has lost skipper Phil Thompson with ligament strain, but has nursed creator Graeme Sources and front-runner David Johnson back to strength and weaned several others off hydro-

Those players openly acknowledge the professional prowess by which Bayern achieved a scoreless draw in England. But Liverpool has been getting into that mood with 0-0 draws away to Notting-ham Forest and Leeds, and while Bayern Munich was this column's tip for the European Cup at the start of the season, don't write off Liverpool's determination to sneak

a goal and suffocate Munich. Whichever side wins moves forward to the final in Paris May 27. Real Madrid, two goals up again. Inter Milan, hopes to be there as the other finalist; first it has to go through the partisan fires of Milan, where referees' nerves (and some say their pockets) have succombed to cruelly biased decisions

in the past. In the UEFA Cup, meanwhile, Ipswich still beleives its depleted resources have the measure of Cologne. "I've no idea who will be fit to play," admits manager Robson. but providing the ones who do play, we can go anywhere and beat

апуопе." suspect that the fatigue in Ipswich bones, and the likelihood that players will be risked whether fit or not, may still not camouflage the English club's class. For the last throw of the dice, Ipswich may dredge un enou solation of a UEFA Cup final against AZ67 Alkmaar, expected

to beat Sochaux in the other semifinal. That leaves the Cup Winners' Cup, a tournament seemingly at Eastern European mercy. Dynamo Thilisi, having smoothly switched into top gear despite a protracted midwinter hibernation, and having produced the most exquisite soccer in Europe this season, has a three-

TO CHARLES TO THE TOTAL STREET THE STREET TH

goal advantage over Feyenoord. The Russians (or Georgians as they prefer) thus have one foot in the Dusseldorf final May 13. Assuming customary East German efficiency prevails, Thilisi's oppo-nent will be Carl Zeiss Jena, which defends a 2-0 lead in Portugal

against Benfica Wednesday. Worthy though their achievement is, it will not compare to the drama of the efforts of England's walking wounded on German soil. Crazy the Brits may be; wrapped up in their insularity, debilitated by physical excess ... but by

# The NBA's Fast Break Away From Reality

By David Dupree Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - For the past few seasons, in the midst of declining attendance and growing criticism that the game is too dull, the National Basketball Association has run a fast break away from re-

ality.
"Nothing is wrong with our game," has been the company line from Commissioner Larry O'Brien

No more. "If enough people perceive you have a problem, then you have a problem, no matter what you think," said Joe Azelson, the NBA's director of operations. Therefore, we have to realize we have a problem. We're in the entertainment business and we ought to

Attendance is down and television ratings, while slightly higher than last season, still are not satis-

# **NBA Playoffs**

COMFERENCE FINALS
Best-et-Seven
East
Philodelphola vs. Boston
Aur. 21 — Philodelphola of Sopton
Aur. 22 — Philodelphola of Sopton
Aur. 24 — Sopton at Philodelphia
Aur. 24 — Sopton at Philodelphia
x-Aur. 25 — Philodelphia of Sopton
Aur. 26 — Philodelphia of Sopton
Aur. 27 — Philodelphia of Sopton
Aur. 28 — Philodelphia of Sopton =-May 1 - Baston at Phi West Housian Vs. Kansas City

factory, a clear indication that the public is not all that interested. Only six of the 23 teams showed an increase in attendance this season. The average attendance during the regular season was 10.020

per game, down from 11,037 a year

Seven teams had a decline of more than 2,000 spectators a game, with Scattle having the largest dropoff, losing an average of 5,259 customers a game.

Among the reasons given for the decline are high ticket prices, the state of the economy, the lack of exciting new gate attractions, poor security at some arenas, the vast number of games that are being televised on the networks, locally and on cable television, the competition from other forms of entertainment, the preponderance of black players, the length of the sea-son and the general duliness of the game, especially during the regular

#### No Prime Time

The league is in the third year of a four-year television contract with CBS. Last year's ratings were up 10 percent from the previous year's and this year regular-season rat-ings were up 13 percent. But no playoff games have been scheduled for prime time.

And there is some talk that CBS. now that it has college basketball for the next three seasons, will not be eager to stay with the NBA when the current contract expires. it is. If CBS does, it probably will pay less for fewer games. Next year, point, the league has some probeach team will get \$1 million from

the contract; sources say there is itself needs to be changed. I do no way the network will pay that think some other changes may much again. Still, increased attendance,

prime-time telecasts of playoff games and an overall increase in excitement over NBA basketball all can be attained if the right moves are made, Axelson said.

He recently sent an extensive

questionnaire to a cross-section of the NBA - coaches, general managers. assistant coaches, writers, broadcasters, referees and former players — soliciting opinions on such topics as zone defenses, the 34-second clock, widening the foul lane and even the proposition of a single-elimination Christmas tournament involving the top 16 teams. NBA owners are, as a rule, con-servative. Many say that nothing

at all is wrong with the game.
"Writers are always making the
mistake of saying what's wrong
with professional basketball." said Red Auerbach, president and gen-eral manager of the Boston Celtics. "I think the game is in damn good shape. I really do. Some teams are having problems, but then you turn around and you get a super player like we did with Larry Bird and you can go right back up to the top. That's the beauty of it." Auerbach represents the old

guard, one resistant to almost all change. But surprisingly, the new guard, like Jonathan Kovler, managing partner of the Chicago Bulls, also feels the game is fine the way "From an attendance stand-

lems, but I don't think the game

need to be made, though. I just hope the league doesn't overreact to the criticism it's getting lately. "There are some things we just

have to live with. The length of the, schedule and the regional schedule are economic necessities. It costs \$20,000, for instance, to send my team to Los Angeles for one

Kovler also feels that with 23 teams the league may have diluted itself too much. "I don't know if there are enough real superstars to attract people," he said. "I don't care how good a team is, if it doesn't have sex appeal it won't call. I don't seek to see any team. sell. I don't want to see any team lose its franchise, but I think a 16to 18-team league would be great." No Solution

The lack of a significant number of white stars is something the league can do nothing about.

"One problem you can't deal with is the black-white problem, because we simply go with the best players," Axelson said. "We want the best players and the best officials and it simply doesn't matter what color they are. It can't mat-

This year's statistics shows a

higger dominance of the league by black players than ever before. The top 10 scorers all were black, as were the top 10 assist men, nine of the top 10 in steals and seven of the top 10 in rebounds. Of the 132 players on the 12 teams in the playoffs this season, 99 — 75 per-cent — are black. Of the 22 players

who appeared in the last all-star game, only four were white.

Such black stars as Kareem Abdul-Jabbar, Magic Johnson, Julius Erving, George Gervin, Moses Malone, David Thompson, Marques Johnson, Adrian Dantley and Lloyd Free dominate the game now. Others, such as Sidney Moncrief, Michael Ray Richardson and

Ralph Sampson, soon will.
"If that sort of thing bothers some people, there just isn't anything we can do about it," said Axelson, who has letters to prove that race is a factor in some people's decisions on whether to attend NBA games. "Our obligation is to showcase the best possible players

#### Transactions BASEBALL

HASEBALL
American League
CLEVELAND—Sent Tem Brennon, pitcher, to
Cheriesten of the International League and recalled Ren Pruits, catcher, them Charlesten,
NEW YORK—Plocad Rick Corone, catcher, et
the 21-day disobled list, retroactive to April 19,
Purchased Marshall Brant, first baseman, from
Colombus of the International League.

Purchased Morshall Brant, first baseries, from Colombus of the International League, National League, National League, National League SAN FRANCISCO—Trades Miles lyte, first baseries, to Houston for Dove Bengman and Jeff Leanard, autilities. Assisted Leanard to Phoenix of the Pacific Coast Leapue, FOOTEALL. National Journal League CHICAGO—Street Jimmy Joe Childs, Martin Coat and Joe Noanan, wide receivers, and Ken Rossenthal, punter.

HOCKEY
Notional Mockey League
PHILADELPHIA FLYERS—Said the rights to the Syrocuse Instended in the American Hockey League Bushes Quebec.

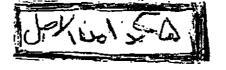
COLLEGE
BLUEFIELD STATE—Announced the restancion of Tony Zyonar, head teetball coach.

nation of Tony Zyonar, head feetbell coach, SOUTHERN METHODIST—Names Scott Re-



OFF THEY WENT - Monday's 85th running of the Boston Marathon had a total of 6,845 entrants. Toshibiko Seko shaved a second off Bill Rodgers' U.S. record with a clocking of two hours, nine minutes and 26 seconds. Craig Virgin (2:10.26) was second and Rodgers, a four-time Boston winner, was third in 2:10.34. Allison Roe's 2:26.45 shattered the women's Boston record of 2:34:28, set last year by Jacqueline Garcan. Patti Catalano was second with a time of 2:27.51 and Joan Benoit (2:30.15) finished third.

after the second second



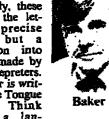
#### Observer

#### Cactus Submarines

By Russell Baker

NEW YORK — Strategic thinkers at the Institute of High Dudgeon are beside themselves about what they construe as our attack on the MX missile system. "So, wise guy, you think-our plan for putting H-bonds on railroad trains and running them around the Southwestern deserts is dimwitted, ch?" their

letter begins.
Actually, these are not the letter's precise words, but a translation into English made by our interreters. The letter is written in the Tougue of the Think



Tanks, a language more difficult to master than Basque or Navaho and spoken only where strategic thinkers clump together in institutes.

Before translation, the letter's opening words were: "Counterproductive pseudo-Nestors ostensibly concerned with achievement of maximum second-strike retaliatory posture levels heightened by railmobile . . .

Our own strategic thinkers have, in fact, tackled the problem of how to keep an H-bomb constantly moving through a desert and pro-duced a superior solution.

We began by recognizing that a railroad is the worst conceivable way for an American to keep an H-bomb, or anything else, in motion. This would have been obvious years ago to our friends at IHD if any of them had ever come off the Boston-New York-Washington air shuttle long enough to step aboard a railway car.

For the United States it would be an invitation to doom. The one thing agreed upon by all Americans — outside the Institute of High Dudgeon — is that Americans cannot run a railroad.

Recognizing this, our own stra-tegic thinkers listed all other possible means of moving H-bombs through a desert. The natural vehicle, obviously, is the camel, but we scrapped blueprints for a camel system. Since it is not indigenous to the American desert, the camel would be too easy for enemy spy planes to identify as an H-bomb

The burro, being native to the

Southwest, was our next choice. This we rejected on advice from Washington friends. They noted that because of the low cost of establishing a burro system of Hbomb transport, we would never obtain the political support from defense contractors and congressmen necessary for approval in Washington.

The advice helped us toward our ultimate solution: the nuclear submarine. Long and successful experience with submarines as nuclearbomb carriers has given Americans the necessary watery know-how. which is lacking in rail transport. Moreover, the bankruptive ex-pense of building a fleet of desert submarines will also make the plan irresistible to the Pentagon, its contractors and the Congress.

In order for our submarines to move of course, we shall have to build 800 miles of deep-water canals through Arizona, Nevada, Utah and New Mexico. The Army Corps of Engineers is intensely excited by this prospect. Intense ex-citement by the Army Engineers is usually worth at least 300 votes in Congress when appropriation bills are submitted.

Because of water shortages in the designated area, our canals will be filled from transcontinental pipelines siphoning the Great Lakes. Their construction should be a piece of cake for our oil companies, particularly if tax advan-tages are granted for pipeline construction.

The advantages of the MX submarine canal over the MX railroad system are unarguable. (1) Ecological: Canals will bring water to parched deserts, attracting sea birds, fish and algae. (2) Aesthetic: Unlike ugly railroad lines, canals will create beautiful, sinuous, watery trails through the desert. (3) Recreational: Canals will provide swimming and fishing facilities and towpaths for lovers to stroll at sunset. (4) Strategic: A bomb-bearing submarine submerged along 800 miles of deep water will be harder for enemy spies to locate than a railroad train stalled in the desert with a broken air-condition-

When H-hour arrives, do you really want to be standing on the platform waiting for a train that was due two hours ago?

New York Times Service

# The Ungerer Touch

'I'm Sorry to Say I've Become Very Successful . . . Actually I'm Not Sorry at All'

By Michael Zwerin nional Flerald Tribune

PARIS — Tomi Ungerer once Prepared a pate of pork with a swastika in the middle to test his German agent's sense of hu-mor. He had butchered the pig

"It is hypocritical to avoid discussing Nazis with Germans, to eat meat if you are not prepared to kill the animal. If a man gives you a gun to test your will, it is hypocritical to shoot over his head and not at his heart." Ungerer is exploding more than talking. "So it is obvious that one has to cultivate a certain amount of hypocrisy to be a peace-loving

He was born in Alsace, lived in New York for 15 years, and now lives on a 300-acre farm in Ireland. He speaks Alsatian, German and French, and English with an Irish accent.

"I believe in a gardener's discipline of watering one's vices and virtues. My vices are devices. I use them. For instance I always say I wish my vanity was as false as my modesty. Nixon once said that he only lost his temper on purpose. I do that. My anger is essential to my work."

#### Song Books and Erotica

One of the most versatile graphic artists, certainly one of the most successful, Ungerer has illustrated 120 books -- children's stories, political and sociological satire, erotica, song books and landscape collections. He created posters and publicity campaigns for an eclectic assortment of clients including Chiquita Bananas, Willy Brandt, The Village Voice ("Expect the Unexpected"), du Pont, the New York State Lottery, the Ice Capades, IBM, The New York Times and North American Rockwell ("Probe the Improbable").

He has been compared to Goya, Danmier, Steinberg and Richard Lindner. An Ungerer retrospective opens at Paris' Musee des Arts Decoratifs on April 29 (through July 27) and getting it together was "more of a military operation than a political cam-

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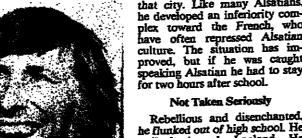
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IRELAND



Illustator Tomi Ungerer.

paign. The French are like chick-ens who walk all over their own eggs; they don't organize easily.

"I got this show together by sheer, as they say in New York, chutzpah. I like to operate in a military fashion. I give myself a certain amount of time to get a specific objective and I usually get it. I refuse to fight any battles that might be losable. That may sound pretentious but it's my Alsatian background. In Alsace we have to fight for our culture. The fight keeps me burning. Humor is a defense mechanism against the evils of society."

His family had manufactured astronomical clocks in Strasbourg for generations. His father died when he was 3, and the family fell on hard times. They moved to a village near Colmar and as a child Ungerer saw World War II from the Colmar pocket. The succession of conflicting propaganda, the air raid shelters, tank battles and distorted values, together with poverty, helped form what has been called a "cynical and macabre" imagination.

Now 50, Ungerer calls his ex-hibition his "thesis," his "revenge against the French." It is sponsored by the city of Strasbourg and most of the drawings come from the collection he donated to

that city. Like many Alsatians, he developed an inferiority complex toward the French, who have often repressed Alsatian culture. The situation has improved, but if he was caught speaking Alsatian he had to stay

he flunked out of high school. He walked through Lapland. He joined the French Army in 1953 and was discharged after an illness. Back in Strasbourg, he enrolled in the Ecole des Arts Decoratifs, and soon expelled. He arrived in New York in 1956 with \$20 and a suitcase full of drawings.

"I fell in love with New York," he says: "People were very kind to me. But everything is very specialized there and my kind of satire was not taken seriously on an artistic level. I was considered a clown in New York. I am a clown. But clowns like to be taken seriously. I flirted for a while with New York intellectuals like Dwight Macdonald who talk for six hours about Jean-Luc Godard but if you try and discuss botany or something they look at you like you're mad.

"The only time in my life I went to a critic to beg for a review, John Gruen told me: Tomi, if I wrote about you I would lose my reputation.' I



cialized there. Since I was successful in advertising, how could I also be a serious artist?" His "Fornicon" is a collection of drawings depicting unisex

that's the kind of thing I eventu-ally went away from. It's so spe-

characters strapped into diabolical pleasure devices. It is "a satire on a society where people don't even touch each other any more. Everything is intercepted by machinery, by money. And can you believe that there were people in New York who didn't approve of the fact that certain characters in my children's books smoked cigars? So they weren't reviewed and the publisher didn't push them and they sold about 150 copies each and I couldn't take it any more. My wife and I bought a farm in Nova Scotia."

Tall, leaning forward like an eager Jacques Tati, Ungerer can be described as laughing all the way to the bank. "I'm sorry to say I've become very successful. I put out a big album of drawings in Germany and it sold 600,000 copies. This is unheard of for this kind of thing. Even Steinberg in the States will sell maybe 8,000. I had the financial success in New York but since I left I've been blessed with prestige too. When I many different said 'sorry to say it was just a ever hits me."

Ungerer's drawings will be featured in a Paris retrospective. French expression, my Gallic didn't know what he meant but side coming out: 'Je m'excuse mais c'est comme ca.' Actually I'm not sorry at all."

Ungerer and his Connecticut-born wife farmed in Nova Scotia for a while but it was "like the Wild West there. You practically live by the gun." So before the birth of the first of their three children four years ago, they moved to Cork, to "the last house in Europe." He draws in the morning and farms in the afternoon. To illus-

trate his love for Ireland, he tells

of the farmer who arrived to sell

potatoes and said: "These spuds are not like any other spuds in the world. You know why? Because they come from my heart."
"I take life in steps," he says.
"No curves involved, I go from one simation to another without asking questions. I always buy the first house or apartment I see. A year and a half ago my wife and I decided to have this show in Paris, we decided that over a weekend. We came to Paris on Monday and 24 hours later we had an apartment. As an artist as well as a farmer, I cultivate my instinct. I suppose that's one reason I'm a big jazz fan. First the nose then the orain. My instinct gives me freedom to do so many different things. I do what-

#### Olivia de Havillar Yearns for 'Wind' For Ofivia de Havilland and kindly Melanie H. Wilkes in "Gone With the was "the woman I wanter the woman I was not, the a would like to be, the acta in an unpublished brief me her role. Miss de Havilland

cided to sell at auctionleather-bound copy of if shooting script of the film to become a classic, and cluded with the manuscript page handwritten memou making of the movie. The who has lived in Paris to years, said, "I'm selling in and a lot of other things. I'm changing my whole it and moving back to the States." She said she would bly settle in Connection summer or fall. Detect 1981, the unpublished says: "I was 22 years old w began filming Gone W. Wind. The role of Melani a very great deal to me personified values very a dangered at the time. The of her strength was love. F tle while, as I lived her in her love, felt her mist faith, felt her happiness Havilland's script and mea-be auctioned April 30

Chicago Mayor James tugged at a rope, tugged then danced a jig of fruit the taped thunder of the Symphony Orchestia. plastic drape simply as cago's collection of suitin ern art. When the many would not work, handyne pulling at the plastic Fer the drape revealed a consculpture by Joan Mire. ish Surrealist master y 88 Monday and gave his Chicago, a city he has a once. The "Chicago" / t appeared to be the two stifigure of a woman, holding arms. One hundred mentilly the Chicago Symphony wiposed to herald the Mira outdoor concert. They to sniff of the weather an home. The temperature, the would cause irreparable da: their instruments. They he tapes in the cause of cult vancement and their our Sir Georg Solti. He bravel bundled up in a cost an -SAMUEL JE

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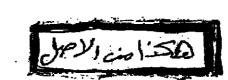
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